



ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
CHAPTER 1..... INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objectives	3
1.4 Research Questions	3
1.5 Recent studies	4
CHAPTER 2..... LITERATURE REVIEW.....	6
2.1. Types of Landslides	6
2.1.1. Falls.....	6
2.1.2. Flows.....	6
2.1.3. Slides.....	7
2.1.4. Topples.....	7
2.1.5. Spread	8
2.2. Landslide's influencing factors	8
2.2.1. Landslide triggering factors.....	9
2.2.2. Landslide preparatory factors	9
2.2.2.1. Slope Gradient	9
2.2.2.2. Landuse.....	10
2.2.2.3. Lithology.....	10
2.2.2.4. Geological structure.....	10
2.2.2.5. Distance to road	11
2.2.2.6. Distance to river	11
2.3. Soil Properties	11
2.4. Remote Sensing and GIS in mapping Landslide Inventory	12
2.5. Landslide Susceptibility	12
2.5.1. Heuristic approach	13
2.5.2. Statistical approach.....	13
2.5.3. Physically-based modeling approach.....	13
2.5.4. Probabilistic approach.....	14
2.6. Magnitude of landslides	14
CHAPTER 3..... METHODOLOGY	15
3.1. Raw materials, data requirement and equipment	15
3.2. Data preparation.....	16
3.3. Methods	17
3.3.1. Landslide Inventory	17
3.3.2. Rainfall Frequency Analysis	19
3.3.3. Soil properties analysis	19
3.3.4. Determining landslide influencing factors of research area	20
3.3.5. Landslide Density	20
3.3.6. Landslide susceptibility analysis	20
3.3.6.1. Bivariate statistical analysis	20
3.3.6.2. Multivariate statistical analysis.....	21
3.3.6.3. Spatial Multi Criteria Evaluation.....	22
3.3.6.4. Improved method.....	22
3.3.7. Verifying landslide susceptibility maps	23
3.3.8. Classifying the landslide susceptibility map	25
3.3.9. Extracting Landslide Magnitude.....	25



CHAPTER 4..... RESEARCH AREA.....	27
4.1. Geographic position	27
4.2. Rainfall activity.....	27
4.3. Geological and geomorphological condition of research area	28
4.4. Landuse of Wadas Lintang sub district	30
4.5. Reported landslides of Wonosobo regency	30
CHAPTER 5..... LANDSLIDE CHARACTERISTICS.....	32
5.1. Soil Properties Analysis	32
5.2. Generating the landslide inventory map	33
5.2.1 Recognizing landslides by using aerial photos	34
5.2.2 Recognizing landslides by using SPOT Imagery.....	34
5.2.3 Field observation as a final mapping process	35
5.3. Landslide Profile	39
5.4. Volumetric Analysis.....	40
5.5. Slope morphology analysis	41
5.6. Magnitude of landslides	42
5.7. The probability of occurrence rainfall triggering landslides	42
CHAPTER 6..... LANDSLIDE SUSCEPTIBILITY ASSESSMENT	45
6.1 Selecting the landslide influencing factors of research area	45
6.2 Bivariate statistical analysis.....	48
6.1.1 Bivariate statistical analysis for rotational slides	48
6.1.2 Bivariate statistical analysis for translational slides	49
6.1.3 Bivariate statistical analysis for mixed types.....	50
6.3 Multivariate statistical analysis by using logistic regression	52
6.2.1 Multivariate statistical analysis for rotational slide.....	52
6.2.2 Multivariate statistical analysis for translational slides	54
6.2.3 Multivariate statistical analysis for mixed types	56
6.4 Improved Method (BSA and pair-wise)	59
6.4.1 Improved Method for Rotational Slides	60
6.4.2 Improved Method for Translational slides	62
6.4.3 Improved Method for mixed types.....	64
6.5 Verifying landslide susceptibility index map	66
6.6 Defining the best method for assessing the landslide susceptibility	68
6.7 Determining the classification of susceptibility maps	69
6.8 Comparison of spatial predictions	73
6.9 Defining the areas prone to landslide in Wadas Lintang Sub District.....	74
CHAPTER 7..... CONCLUSIONS, LIMITATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	77
7.1 Conclusions	77
7.2 Limitations.....	78
7.3 Recommendations	79
REFERENCES	80