

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN	i
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	ii
PREFACE	iii
CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
NOMENCLATURE AND ABBREVIATION	x
ABSTRACT	xi
INTISARI.....	xii
CHAPTER I Introduction	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Research Problem.....	3
1.3 Research Objectives	3
1.4 Research Scope	3
1.5 Research Benefits	4
1.6 Structure of the Thesis.....	4
CHAPTER II Literature Review and Theoretical Basis	6
2.1 Literature Review	6
2.1.1 Hardware Validation Using Electronic Mesh Phantom Models	6
2.2 Theoretical Basis.....	7
2.2.1 Impedance	7
2.2.2 LCR Meter	10
2.2.2.1 LCR Meter Configuration Method.....	10
2.2.2.2 Measurement Method: Bridge	11
2.2.2.3 Measurement Method: Autobalancing Bridge	13
2.2.3 Conductivity and Permittivity	13
2.2.3.1 Conductivity	13
2.2.3.2 Permittivity.....	14
2.2.4 Bioimpedance of Body Tissues.....	15
2.2.5 Electrical Impedance Tomography	16
2.2.6 EIT Impedance Measurement Aspect.....	17
2.2.6.1 EIT Imaging Modality: Difference EIT	17
2.2.7 Electrodes: Material and Quantity	18
2.2.7.1 Material	18
2.2.7.2 Quantity	19
2.2.8 Measurement Method: Adjacent	19

2.2.9	EIT Image Reconstruction	20
2.2.9.1	Meshing	20
2.2.9.2	Forward Problem	25
2.2.9.3	Inverse Problem.....	32
2.2.10	pyEIT Library	35
2.2.11	STM32 Microcontroller	35
2.2.11.1	Core Architecture and Performance	36
2.2.11.2	Memory	36
2.2.11.3	Peripherals and Connectivity.....	37
2.2.11.4	Development Platform: Nucleo-F446RE.....	37
CHAPTER III Research Methodology		38
3.1	Research Design	38
3.2	Tools and Materials	38
3.2.1	Hardware	38
3.2.2	Software and Libraries	39
3.2.3	Experimental Setup Diagram	39
3.3	Phantom Design.....	40
3.3.1	Mesh Generation	40
3.3.2	Resistor Assignment and Anomaly Modelling	42
3.3.2.1	Resistor Assignment.....	42
3.3.2.2	Anomaly Modeling	43
3.3.2.3	Equivalent Electrical Model of Ag/AgCl Electrodes	43
3.3.2.4	PCB Design and Fabrication	44
3.4	Simulation Study.....	44
3.5	Data Acquisition	44
3.6	Dataset Description	45
3.7	Image Reconstruction.....	45
3.8	Analysis	46
3.8.1	Impedance Data Analysis	46
3.8.1.1	Repeatability Check	46
3.8.1.2	Accuracy Check	46
3.8.2	Reconstruction Image Analysis	47
3.8.2.1	Qualitative Evaluation	47
3.8.2.2	Quantitative Metrics	47
CHAPTER IV Result and Discussion		49
4.1	Manufactured Electronic Mesh Phantom	49
4.1.1	Resistor Assignment Results	49
4.1.2	Discussion on Resistor Value Derivation	49
4.2	Impedance Analysis and Comparison.....	51

4.2.1	Repeatability	51
4.2.1.1	RMSE	52
4.2.1.2	Pearson Correlation (PC)	52
4.2.2	Frequency Characteristic	53
4.2.2.1	RMSE	53
4.2.2.2	Pearson Correlation	54
4.3	Reconstructed Image Analysis and Comparison	56
4.3.1	Qualitative	56
4.3.2	Cross-Correlation (CC)	57
4.3.3	Structural Similarity Index (SSIM)	57
4.3.4	Observed Limitations and Possible Improvements	60
CHAPTER V	Conclusions and Recommendations	62
5.1	Conclusions	62
5.2	Recommendations	62
REFERENCES	64
LAMPIRAN	L-1