

## CONTENTS

<b>Title Page</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Approval Page</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Statement Page</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Dedication Page</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>INTISARI</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>I INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Research Background . . . . .	1
1.2 Research Problem . . . . .	5
1.3 Research Objective . . . . .	5
1.4 Research Scope . . . . .	6
1.5 Research Advantage . . . . .	6
1.6 Research Schematic . . . . .	6
1.7 Thesis Originality . . . . .	7
<b>II LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1 Medical Image Segmentation using Few-Shot Learning Approach . . .	8
2.2 Medical Image Classification using Few-Shot Learning Approach . . .	12
2.3 Hyperparameter Tuning using Genetic Algorithm . . . . .	27
<b>III FUNDAMENTAL THEORY</b>	<b>32</b>
3.1 Brain Tumor Diagnosis . . . . .	32
3.2 Magnetic Resonance Imaging . . . . .	33
3.3 Few-Shot Learning . . . . .	34
3.3.1 Problem Definition . . . . .	35

3.4	Prototypical Network . . . . .	37
3.5	Vision Transformer . . . . .	39
3.6	Convolutional Neural Network . . . . .	41
3.7	U-Net . . . . .	42
3.8	ResNet50 . . . . .	43
3.9	Genetic Algorithm . . . . .	44
3.10	Segmentation Metrics . . . . .	48
3.10.1	Intersection over Union . . . . .	48
3.10.2	Dice Coefficient . . . . .	48
3.11	Classification Metrics . . . . .	49
3.11.1	Accuracy Score . . . . .	49
3.12	Basics of Computational Complexity . . . . .	49
3.12.1	Asymptotic Notations . . . . .	50
3.12.2	Algorithm Complexity . . . . .	51
3.12.3	Complexity Classes . . . . .	52
3.12.4	Theory of NP-Completeness . . . . .	53
3.13	Amortized Analysis . . . . .	55
3.13.1	Aggregate Analysis . . . . .	55
3.13.2	Accounting Method . . . . .	56
3.13.3	Potential Method . . . . .	57
3.14	Probabilistic Techniques and Analysis . . . . .	58
3.14.1	Indicator Random Variables . . . . .	58
3.14.2	Expected Value and Linearity of Expectation . . . . .	59
3.14.3	Success Probability Amplification . . . . .	60
3.15	Multi-Task Learning . . . . .	62
3.15.1	MTL Architectures in Deep Learning . . . . .	62
3.15.2	Benefits and Challenges of MTL . . . . .	63
3.16	Meta-Learning . . . . .	64
3.16.1	Formal Problem Setup . . . . .	64
3.16.2	Main Approaches to Meta-Learning . . . . .	65
3.16.3	Meta-Learning and Few-Shot Learning . . . . .	67
3.16.4	Theoretical Considerations . . . . .	67

<b>IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1 Research Description . . . . .	69
4.2 Algorithm Design & Analysis . . . . .	71
4.2.1 Correctness Verification . . . . .	71
4.2.2 Computational Complexity Class Analysis . . . . .	72
4.2.3 Performance Analysis: Amortized Analysis . . . . .	73
4.2.4 Analysis of Randomized Algorithms . . . . .	74
4.3 Data Acquisition . . . . .	75
4.3.1 Data Acquisition of Figshare Dataset . . . . .	75
4.3.2 Data Acquisition of IEEE DataPort Dataset . . . . .	76
4.4 Data Pre-Processing . . . . .	78
4.4.1 Data Splitting . . . . .	81
4.5 Model Architecture . . . . .	82
4.5.1 Model Architecture of U-Net . . . . .	83
4.5.2 Model Architecture of ResNet50 . . . . .	84
4.5.3 Model Architecture of Single-Task Classification with Proto- typical Network . . . . .	85
4.5.4 Model Architecture of Single-Task Segmentation with ProtoU-Net	88
4.5.5 Model Architecture of Multi-Task Model . . . . .	95
4.6 Evaluation Procedure . . . . .	97
4.6.1 Model Comparison . . . . .	100
4.7 Explandable AI using GradCAM . . . . .	100
4.8 Brain Tumor MRI Detection System Design . . . . .	102
<b>V IMPLEMENTATION</b>	<b>104</b>
5.1 Implementation Tools . . . . .	104
5.2 General ProtoNet Training Algorithm Analysis . . . . .	105
5.2.1 Correctness Verification . . . . .	106
5.2.2 Computational Complexity Class Analysis . . . . .	108
5.2.3 Amortized Performance Analysis . . . . .	109
5.3 Genetic-Bagged ProtoNet Training Algorithm Analysis . . . . .	111
5.3.1 Correctness Verification . . . . .	111
5.3.2 Computational Complexity Class Analysis . . . . .	112

5.3.3	Analysis of Randomized Algorithms . . . . .	113
5.3.4	Amortized Performance Analysis . . . . .	115
5.3.5	Example Run: One Generation of GA-Bagged ProtoNet Training	116
5.4	Single-Task Segmentation with ProtoU-Net Algorithm Analysis . . . . .	119
5.4.1	Correctness Verification . . . . .	119
5.4.2	Computational Complexity Class Analysis . . . . .	121
5.4.3	Amortized Performance Analysis . . . . .	122
5.4.4	Analysis of Randomized Aspects . . . . .	123
5.5	Multi-Task Learning Algorithm Analysis . . . . .	124
5.5.1	Correctness Verification . . . . .	124
5.5.2	Computational Complexity Class Analysis . . . . .	126
5.5.3	Amortized Performance Analysis . . . . .	127
5.5.4	Analysis of Randomized Aspects . . . . .	128
5.6	Library Preparation . . . . .	129
5.7	Dataset Preparation . . . . .	131
5.8	Pre-Processing Preparation . . . . .	133
5.9	Dataset Splitting Implementation . . . . .	138
5.10	Model Hyperparameter Tuning . . . . .	140
5.11	Model Training Preparation . . . . .	147
5.11.1	U-Net Model Preparation . . . . .	147
5.11.2	ResNet50 Model Preparation . . . . .	149
5.11.3	Vision Transformer Model Preparation . . . . .	152
5.11.4	Prototypical Network Model Preparation . . . . .	155
5.12	Prototypical U-Net Model Preparation . . . . .	158
5.13	Model Evaluation Implementation . . . . .	162
5.14	Grad-CAM Model Preparation . . . . .	165
<b>VI RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS</b>		<b>169</b>
6.1	Data Splitting Results . . . . .	169
6.2	Pre-Processing Results . . . . .	171
6.3	Model Training Results . . . . .	172
6.3.1	Single-Task Meta-Learning Model . . . . .	172
6.3.2	Multi-Task Meta-Learning Model . . . . .	199

6.3.3	Model Training Results Discussion . . . . .	201
6.4	Model Testing Results . . . . .	204
6.4.1	Single-Task Meta-Learning Model . . . . .	204
6.4.2	Multi-Task Meta-Learning Model . . . . .	208
6.4.3	Grad-CAM Results . . . . .	209
6.5	Comparison of Results and Analysis . . . . .	210
6.6	Discussions . . . . .	215
<b>VII CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>		<b>219</b>
7.1	Conclusions . . . . .	219
7.2	Suggestions . . . . .	220