

## REFERENCES

- Ablaza, C., Alladi, V., & Pape, U. (2023). Indonesia's Informal Economy: Measurement, Evidence, and a Research Agenda. In *World Bank*. World Bank.  
<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099435011152325553/pdf/IDU025ef01630fdd504ae5085e90437dc8b1c171.pdf>
- Abraham, A. Y., Ohemeng, F. N. A., & Ohemeng, W. (2017). Female labour force participation: evidence from Ghana. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 44(11), 1489–1505. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ijse-06-2015-0159>
- Akbar, F. (2022). Gender Wage Gap: Evidence from Employment in Informal Sector. *The Journal of Indonesia Sustainable Development Planning*, 3(2), 104–117. <https://doi.org/10.46456/jisdep.v3i2.301>
- Asriani, D. D., & Ramdlaningrum, H. (2019). Examining Women's Roles in the Future of Work in Indonesia .  
<https://repository.theprakarsa.org/media/publications/291667-examining-womens-roles-in-the-future-of-4e1e2b09.pdf>
- Becker, G. S. (1964). *Human capital : a theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education*. National Bureau Of Economic Research.
- Becker, G. S. (1965). A Theory of the Allocation of Time. *The Economic Journal*, 75(299), 493–517. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2228949>
- Becker, G. S. (1974). A Theory of Marriage: Part II. *Journal of Political Economy*, 82(2), S11–S26. <https://doi.org/10.1086/260287>

- Becker, G. S. (1993). *Human Capital: a Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, with Special Reference to Education*. University of Chicago Press.
- Blanchflower, D. G., Oswald, A., & Stutzer, A. (2001). Latent entrepreneurship across nations. *European Economic Review*, 45(4-6), 680–691.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921\(01\)00137-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0014-2921(01)00137-4)
- Cameron, L., Suarez, D. C., & Tseng, Y.-P. (2023). *Women's Transitions in the Labour Market as a Result of Childbearing: The Challenges of Formal Sector Employment in Indonesia*. IZA - Institute of Labor Economics. IZA DP No. 16136. ISSN: 2365-9793.
- Cheng, J. (2025). The Impact of Commuting Time on Students' Academic Performance: Evidence From Nearby Enrollment Policy in China. *Journal of Regional Science*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jors.70015>
- Ciminelli, G., Schwellnus, C., & Stadler, B. (2021). Sticky Floors or Glass ceilings? the Role of Human capital, Working Time Flexibility and Discrimination in the Gender Wage Gap. *Www.oecd-ilibrary.org*, 1668(1668). <https://doi.org/10.1787/02ef3235-en>
- Das, B., & Das, A. (2021). Is Distance to Secondary School a Barrier to Secondary and Higher Education in India? *Millennial Asia*, 14(1), 097639962110350. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09763996211035073>
- de Soto, H. (2002). *The other path: The economic answer to terrorism*. Basic Books.
- Dunsin, D. (2025). *EFFECT FOR SCHOOL PROXIMITY IN ENROLLMENT RATES IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA*.

- Fadliyanti, L., Hernanda, B. W. L., Husni, V. H., & Sutanto, H. (2023). Analysis of Women Labor Force Determinants in the Formal and Informal Sectors. *JEFMS*, 06(07). <https://doi.org/10.47191/jefms/v6-i7-19>
- Ferrant, G., Pesando, L. M., & Nowacka, K. (2014). Unpaid Care Work: The missing link in the analysis of gender gaps in labour outcomes. OECD Development Centre.
- Folbre, N. (2008). Valuing Family Work. In *Valuing Children: Rethinking the Economics of the Family* (pp. 121–138). Harvard University Press.
- Fu, C., Guo, J., Smith, A. J., & Sorensen, A. (2022). Students' heterogeneous preferences and the uneven spatial distribution of colleges. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 129, 49–64.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmoneco.2022.03.001>
- Gupta, K. (2014). *Women Working in Informal Sector in India: A Saga of Lopsided Utilization of Human*. 1(3), 105–117.
- Halim, D., Johnson, H. C., & Perova, E. (2021). Preschool Availability and Women's Employment: Evidence from Indonesia. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. <https://doi.org/10.1086/714439>
- Hapsari, I. M., Yu, S., Pape, U. J., & Mansour, W. (2023). Informality in Indonesia: Levels, Trends, and Features. In *World Bank*. World Bank.  
<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099418010062356392/pdf/IDU0ce985e5e012dd046690856a0e803b1c7fe43.pdf>
- Heath, R., & Jayachandran, S. (2017). The Causes and Consequences of Increased Female Education and Labor Force Participation in Developing Countries.

*NBER WORKING PAPER SERIES, 22766.*

<http://www.nber.org/papers/w22766>

Hu, S., Zhao, R., Cui, Y., Zhang, D., & Ge, Y. (2023). Identifying the uneven distribution of health and education services in China using open geospatial data. *Geography and Sustainability, 4*(2), 91–99.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geosus.2023.01.002>

Huang, Y., Xu, H., Liu, H., Yu, W., & Yu, X. (2021). The Impact of Family Care for the Elderly on Women’s Employment from the Perspective of Bargaining Power. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 18*(11), 5905. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18115905>

International Conference of Labour Statisticians. (2003). Guidelines concerning a statistical definition of informal employment. *ILO Seventeenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians.*

International Labour Conference. (2002). *Resolution concerning decent work and the informal economy.* [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/--robangkok/documents/meetingdocument/wcms\\_098314.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/--robangkok/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_098314.pdf)

International Labour Organization. (2024). The impact of care responsibilities on women’s labour force participation. In ILO eBooks. International Labour Organization. <https://doi.org/10.54394/lptt5569>

Loayza, N., A. M. Oviedo, and L. Servén. (2006). “The Impact of Regulation on Growth and Informality—Cross-Country Evidence.” In *Linking the Formal and Informal Economy*, edited by B. Guha-Khasnobis, R. Kanbur and E. Ostrom. New York: Oxford University Press

- Maloney, W. F. (2004). Informality Revisited. *World Development*, 32(7), 1159–1178. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.01.008>
- Malta, V., Kolovich, L., Martínez Leyva, A., & Mendes Tavares, M. (2019). Informality and Gender Gaps Going Hand in Hand. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3405981>
- Manning, C., Taniguchi, K., & Ginting, E. (2018). *Indonesia: Enhancing Productivity through Quality Jobs*. Asian Development Bank.
- Manser, M., & Brown, M. (1980). Marriage and Household Decision-Making: A Bargaining Analysis. *International Economic Review*, 21(1), 31. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2526238>
- McElroy, M. B., & Horney, M. J. (1981). Nash-Bargained Household Decisions: Toward a Generalization of the Theory of Demand. *International Economic Review*, 22(2), 333. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2526280>
- Munawaroh, S. (2021). DECISION TO WORK IN THE FORMAL AND INFORMAL SECTOR: EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE FROM EAST JAVA PROVINCE. *East Java Economic Journal*, 5(1), 47–57. <https://doi.org/10.53572/ejavec.v5i1.5>
- OECD/ILO. (2019). Tackling Vulnerability in the Informal Economy. In *Development Centre Studies*. OECD. <https://doi.org/10.1787/939b7bcd-en>
- Opoku, K., Mugizi, F. M. P., & Boahen, E. A. (2023). Gender differences in formal wage employment in urban Tanzania. *Development Southern Africa*, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835x.2023.2288819>

- Pozzan, E., Bonnet, F., & Cattaneo, U. (2020). Building Back Better for Women: Women's Dire Position in the Informal Economy. In *International Labour Organization*.  
[https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@ed\\_protect/@protrav/@travail/documents/publication/wcms\\_755348.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@ed_protect/@protrav/@travail/documents/publication/wcms_755348.pdf)
- Pratomo, D. S., & Manning, C. (2022). Structural Change and Formal Sector Employment Growth in Indonesia. *Southeast Asian Economies*, 39(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1355/ae39-1a>
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. A. (2018). Returns to investment in education: a decennial review of the global literature. *Education Economics*, 26(5), 445–458. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2018.1484426>
- Rampal, N., & Shogunbekova, M. (2025). *Female Education and Female Labor Force Participation: Are economic returns to education gendered?*  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.5141071>
- Rothenberg, A. D., Gaduh, A., Burger, N. E., Chazali, C., Tjandraningsih, I., Radikun, R., Sutera, C., & Weilant, S. (2016). Rethinking Indonesia's Informal Sector. *World Development*, 80, 96–113.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.11.005>
- Ruslan, K., & Sukma, W. L. (2025). Do the sticky floor and glass ceiling phenomena persist in the Indonesian labour force after the pandemic? *Jurnal Ekonomi Indonesia*, 14(2), 125–144.  
<https://doi.org/10.52813/jei.v14i2.567>

Safdar, S. (2022). Relationship Between Education and Female Labor Force Participation in Pakistan.

<https://ir.library.oregonstate.edu/downloads/hx11xq08t>

Setyonaluri, D., Nasution, G., Fitri Ayunisa, F., Kharistiyanti, A., & Sulistya, F. (2023). Social Norms and Women's Economic Participation in Indonesia.

<https://investinginwomen.asia/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/Lembaga-Demografi-Faculty-of-Economics-and-Business-Universitas-Indonesia-Social-Norms-and-Womens-Economic-Participation-1.pdf>

Singh, N., Butt, A. P., & Canep, C. (2018). Shifting Social Norms in the Economy for Women's Economic Empowerment.

Smith, R. S., Ehrenberg, R. G., & Hallock, K. F. (2021). *Modern Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy*. New York, Ny Routledge.

Statistics Indonesia. (2021). *Keadaan Angkatan Kerja di Indonesia Agustus 2021*. Statistics Indonesia.

<https://www.bps.go.id/%20publication/2021/12/07/ee355fee591c3b6841d361b/keadaan-angkatan-kerja-di-indo-%20nesia-agustus-2021.html>

Statistics Indonesia. (2023a). *Mean Years of Schooling (MYS) by Gender - Statistical Data*. Bps.go.id; BPS-Statistics Indonesia.

<https://www.bps.go.id/en/statistics-table/2/NDU5IzI=/mean-years-of-schooling--mys--by-gender.html>

Statistics Indonesia. (2023b). *Proporsi Lapangan Kerja Informal Menurut Daerah Tempat Tinggal - Tabel Statistik*. Bps.go.id; Badan Pusat Statistik

Indonesia. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics->

table/2/MjE1NCMy/proporsi-lapangan-kerja-informal-menurut-daerah-  
tempat-tinggal.html

Statistics Indonesia. (2023c). *Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Menurut Jenis Kelamin - Tabel Statistik*. Www.bps.go.id.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MjIwMCMY/tingkat-partisipasi-angkatan-kerja-menurut-jenis-kelamin.html>

Statistics Indonesia. (2024). *Persentase Tenaga Kerja Formal Menurut Jenis Kelamin - Tabel Statistik*. Www.bps.go.id.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MTE3MCMY/persentase-tenaga-kerja-formal-menurut-jenis-kelamin.html>

Statistics Indonesia. (2025). *Angkatan Kerja (AK) Menurut Golongan Umur*.

Www.bps.go.id; Statistics Indonesia. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/Njk4IzI=/angkatan-kerja--ak--menurut-golongan-umur.html>

Wandaweka, A. T., & Purwanti, D. (2021). Determinan Partisipasi Kerja

Perempuan dalam Sektor Informal di Indonesia Tahun 2019. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics, 2021*(1), 652–661.

<https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2021i1.994>

Wihardja, M. M., & Cunningham, W. (2021). *Pathways to Middle-Class Jobs in Indonesia*. World Bank.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2013). *Introductory Econometrics: a modern approach*. (7th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Yahmed, S. B. (2018). Formal but Less Equal. Gender Wage Gaps in Formal and Informal Jobs in Urban Brazil. *World Development*, 101, 73–87.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.08.012>

Yuniashri, E., Susilo, & Wahyudi, S. T. (2023). Does Informal Sector Suitable for Female Labor? *Jejak (Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan)/Jejak*, 16(1).

<https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v16i1.38590>

Zeragaber, T. Y., Teame, G. T., & Tsighe, Z. (2024). Assessing the effect of home-to-school distance on student dropout rate in Adi-Keyih sub-zone, Eritrea. *International Journal of Educational Research Open*, 7, 100340.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2024.100340>