

- Andrea Kavanaugh, et.all. (2011). Between a Rock and a Cell Phone: Social Media Use during Mass Protests in Iran, Tunisia and Egypt. Proceedings of the 9th International ISCRAM Conference, 1–10.
- Aji, R. (2022, October 31). *Mengusut Dugaan Penganiayaan Tersangka Klitih*. Retrieved from tempo.co: <https://www.tempo.co/politik/divisi-propam-polda-yogyakarta-usut-dugaan-penganiayaan-tersangka-klitih-831820>
- Ayudha, N. T. (2024). Repertoar Aktivisme Digital Di Indonesia: Repertoires Of Digital Activism In Indonesia. *OASE: Multidisciplinary and Interdisciplinary Journal*, 15-21.
- Carpini, D. & Michael. (2000). Gen.com: Youth, Civic Engagement, and the New Information Environment. *Journal Political Communication*, 341–150.
- CNN Indonesia. (2022, April 11). *Pelaku Klitih Tewaskan Pelajar SMA Muhammadiyah 2 Yogyakarta Ditangkap*. Retrieved from cnnindonesia.com: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20220411123944-12-783153/pelaku-klitih-tewaskan-pelajar-sma-muhammadiyah-2-yogyakarta-ditangkap>
- Creswell, J.W. 2015. *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- George, J. J., & Leidner, D. E. (2019). From clicktivism to hacktivism: Understanding digital activism. *Information and Organization*, 29(3), 100249. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infoandorg.2019.04.001>
- Glamour. (2022, October 25). In the Battle Against Gun Violence, Shannon Watts Fights Like a Mother. *Glamour*.
- Lim, M. (2013). Many clicks but little sticks: Social media activism in Indonesia. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 43(4), 636-657
- Lippert, S. (2020). Hashtag Activism: Is it Effective, Lazy, or Selfish? Retrieved from Titan Digital: Hashtag Activism: is it Effective, Lazy, or Selfish?
- Milbrath, L. (1965). *Political participation: How and why do people get involved in politics?* (1st ed.). Chicago: Rand McNally.

- Nalle, V. I. W., & Arianto, L. (2024). Media Baru dan Kelompok Rentan dalam Proses Legislasi: Studi Kasus Deliberasi Undang-Undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022 tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual. *Jurnal Legislasi Indonesia*, 20(4), 21.
- Nikunen, K. (2021). From irony to solidarity: Affective practice and social media activism. *New Media & Society*, 23(3), 555–572
- Paskarina, C. (2020). Aktivisme digital dan demokrasi di Indonesia: Belajar dari masalah penelitian sebelumnya (2014-2020). *Jurnal Penelitian Politik Indonesia (JJPR)*, 1, 44-58. <https://doi.org/10.XXXX/XXXXXX>
- Priatmojo, G. (2022, April 4). Kronologi Lengkap Klitih di Gedongkuning, Berawal dari Tidak Terima Dibleyer Saat Cari Makan. Retrieved from jogja.suara.com: <https://jogja.suara.com/read/2022/04/04/184639/kronologi-lengkap-klitih-di-gedongkuning-berawal-dari-tidak-terima-dibleyer-saat-cari-makan>
- Rahmawati, N. A., Guntari, F. R., & Widodo, F. A. J. (2025). Suara Pemuda: Peran Media dan Teknologi Instagram bagi Komunitas Amnesty dalam Menyuarakan Hak Asasi Manusia di Universitas Jember. Abstrak: *Jurnal Kajian Ilmu seni, Media dan Desain*, 2(4), 51-66.
- Rajasa, A. J., & Ramadhan, M. A. Peran Aktivisme Digital dalam Mendorong Revisi UU ITE di Indonesia: Studi Kasus Gerakan# StopKriminalisasi dan# RevisiUUITE.
- Ratnasari, E., Sumartias, S., & Romli, R. (2021). Social Media, Digital Activism, and Online Gender-Based Violence in Indonesia. *NYIMAK*, 5(1).
- Razak, A. H. (2025, July 16). Hingga Pertengahan 2025, Kejahatan Jalanan Masih Marak di DIY. Retrieved from jogjapolitan.harianjogja.com: <https://jogjapolitan.harianjogja.com/read/2025/07/16/510/1220817/hingga-pertengahan-2025-kejahatan-jalanan-masih-marak-di-diy>
- Sastramidjaja, Y. (2022). Cyber troops, online manipulation of public opinion and co-optation of Indonesia’s cybersphere. ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute
- Sastramidjaja, Y. (2025, March). The Rhizome and Its Limits: Digital Mobilization and Repression of Youth-Led Protest Movements in Asia. In 2025 AAS Annual Conference. *ASIANSTUDIES*.

Eksekutor Kejatah Nginap 10 Tahun di Penjara, Lainnya 6 Tahun. Retrieved from joglosemarnews.com: <https://joglosemarnews.com/2022/11/5-terdakwa-kasus-klitih-di-yogya-diganjar-hukuman-eksekutor-kejatah-nginap-10-tahun-di-penjara-lainnya-6-tahun/>

Shahin, S., & Hou, M. (2025). #StopAsianHate as Hashtag Activism: Provocateurs, Celebrities, and Fan Practices of Collective Action Against Racism. *Social Media + Society*, 11(1).

Tamba, W. P., & Suriyanto, F. (2024). Tindakan salah tangkap kepolisian: Tanggung jawab negara dalam memberikan kompensasi. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesejahteraan Sosial*, XX(X), 1–19.

Tarrow, S, G. (2011). *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*, Third Edition. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Tilly C, Tarrow S (2015) *Contentious Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Yang, G. (2016). Narrative Agency in Hashtag Activism: The Case of #BlackLivesMatter. *Cogitatio Media and Communication*, 4 (4), 13–17.