



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adji, A., Hidayat, T., Tuhiman, H., Kurniawati, S., & Maulana, A. (2020). *Pengukuran Garis Kemiskinan di Indonesia: Tinjauan Teoretis dan Usulan Perbaikan*.
- Alkire, S., Conconi, A., Robles, G., Seth, S., Alunowska, M., Batty, C., Brown, J., Chatterjee, M., Coulter, P., Fletcher, H., Foster, J., Francis, N., Hammock, J., Hespe, E., Housseini, B., Lu, S., Roche, J. M., Santos, M. E., Sarwar, M. B., ... Zavaleta, D. (2015). *Multidimensional Poverty Index-Winter 2014/2015: Brief Methodological Note and Results* (Issue January). [https://www.ophi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/MPI-2015-Brief-Methodological-Note\\_1-5-15.pdf?cb41ae](https://www.ophi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/MPI-2015-Brief-Methodological-Note_1-5-15.pdf?cb41ae)
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2011). Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7–8), 476–487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.11.006>
- Alkire, S., Kanagaratnam, U., & Suppa, N. (2020). *The Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2020, OPHI MPI Methodological Note 49*.
- Alkire, S., Roche, J. M., & Vaz, A. (2017). Changes Over Time in Multidimensional Poverty: Methodology and Results for 34 Countries. *World Development*, 94, 232–249. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.01.011>
- Alkire, S., & Santos, M. E. (2014). Measuring Acute Poverty in the Developing World: Robustness and Scope of the Multidimensional Poverty Index. In *World Development* (Vol. 59). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.026>
- Asselin, L. M., & Anh, V. T. (2008). Multidimensional poverty and multiple correspondence analysis. In *Quantitative Approaches to Multidimensional Poverty Measurement* (pp. 80–103). <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230582354>
- Atkinson, A. B. (1987). On the Measurement of Poverty. *Econometrica*, 55(4), 749. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1911028>
- Atkinson, A. B. (2003). Multidimensional deprivation: contrasting social welfare and counting approaches. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 1(1), 51–65. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1023903525276>
- Bappeda DIY, & BPS DIY. (2016). *Laporan Akhir Analisis Kemiskinan Multidimensi dan Ketahanan Pangan di DIY*.
- Bourguignon, F., & Chakravarty, S. R. (2003). The measurement of multidimensional poverty. *Journal Of Economic Inequality*, 1, 25–49. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-84800-229-6>



- BPS. (2020). *Data dan Informasi Kemiskinan Kabupaten/Kota 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- BPS. (2024). *Pemanfaatan data Susenas 2024*.
- Bradshaw, J., & Finch, N. (2003). Overlaps in Dimensions of Poverty. *Journal of Social Policy*, 32(4), 513–525. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S004727940300713X>
- Chakravarty, S. R., & Silber, J. (2008). Measuring Multidimensional Poverty: The Axiomatic Approach. In N. Kakwani & J. Silber (Eds.), *Quantitative Approaches to Multidimensional Poverty Measurement* (pp. 192–209). PALGRAVE MACMILLAN. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511806209.010>
- DeLong, E. R., DeLong, D. M., & Clarke-Pearson, D. L. (1988). Comparing the Areas under Two or More Correlated Receiver Operating Characteristic Curves: A Nonparametric Approach. *Biometrics*, 44(3), 837–845. <https://doi.org/10.3847/0067-0049/227/2/20>
- Duclos, J.-Y., Sahn, D. E., & Younger, S. D. (2005). Robust Multidimensional Poverty Comparisons. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 116(2002), 943–968. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.395441>
- Ehrenpreis, D. (2006). What is poverty? Concepts and measures. *Poverty in Focus, International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth*, 9(December), 1–23. <https://econpapers.repec.org/RePEc:ipc:ifocus:9>
- Fahmi, M., & Yusuf, A. A. (2016). *Inclusive growth in Indonesia: Status and challenges\**. April.
- Fawcett, T. (2006). An introduction to ROC analysis. *Pattern Recognition Letters*, 27(8), 861–874. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patrec.2005.10.010>
- Foster, J., Greer, J., & Thorbecke, E. (1984). Notes and Comments a Class of Decomposable Poverty Measures. *Econometrica*, 52(3), 761–766.
- Greenacre, M., & Blasius, J. (2006). *Multiple Correspondence Analysis and Related Methods* (1st ed.). Chapman & Hall/CRC.
- Greer, J., & Thorbecke, E. (1986). A methodology for measuring food poverty applied to Kenya. *Journal of Development Economics*, 24(1), 59–74. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878\(86\)90144-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(86)90144-6)
- Hanandita, W., & Tampubolon, G. (2016). Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia: Trend Over the Last Decade (2003–2013). *Social Indicators Research*, 128(2), 559–587. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1044-0>
- Haughton, J., & Khandker, S. R. (2009). *Handbook on Poverty and Inequality*. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-7613-3>



- Jones, R. M. (2016). *Patient assessment in pharmacy practice* (3rd ed.). Wolters Kluwer.
- Kauffman, L., & Rousseuw, P. J. (1990). *Finding Groups in Data, An Introduction to Cluster Analysis*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Krzanowski, W. J., & Hand, D. J. (2009). ROC Curves for Continuous Data. In *ROC Curves for Continuous Data*. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781439800225>
- Marlier, E., Cantillon, B., Nolan, B., Bosch, K. van den, & Rie, T. van. (2009). Developing and learning from measures of social inclusion in the European Union 1. *Social Policy, October*, 1–47.
- Marx, K. (1847). *The Poverty of Philosophy*.
- Nilsson, T. (2010). Health , Wealth and Wisdom: Exploring Multidimensional Inequality in a Developing Country. *Social Indicators Research, 95*, 299–323. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-009-9461-6>
- Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. T. (1996). Measuring poverty using income and deprivation indicators: Alternative approaches. *Journal of European Social Policy, 6*(3), 225–240. <https://doi.org/10.1177/095892879600600304>
- Nuryitmawan, T. R. (2016). Studi Komparasi Kemiskinan Di Indonesia: Multidimensional Poverty Dan Monetary Poverty. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan, 1*(1), 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jiet.v1i1.1847>
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 28 Tahun 2019, Tentang Angka Kecukupan Gizi Yang Dianjurkan Untuk Masyarakat Indonesia, Pub. L. No. 28, 1 (2019).
- Perry, B. (2002). The Mismatch Between Income Measures And Direct Outcome Measures Of Poverty. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand, 19*, 101–127.
- Ravallion, M. (2011). On multidimensional indices of poverty. *Journal of Economic Inequality, 9*(March), 235–248. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10888-011-9173-4>
- Roelen, K. (2017). Monetary and Multidimensional Child Poverty: A Contradiction in Terms? *Development and Change, 48*(3), 502–533. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dech.12306>
- Rojas, M. (2015). *Poverty and People's Wellbeing. 14*, 1–894. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-017-9178-6>
- Rowntree, B. S. (1902). *Poverty, A Study of Town Life* (Second). Macmillan And Co., Limited.
- Ruggeri Laderchi, C., Saith, R., & Stewart, F. (2003). Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty? A comparison of four approaches. *Oxford Development Studies, 31*(3), 243–274. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1360081032000111698>



- Sen, A. (1979). Issues in the Measurement of Poverty. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 81(2), 285–307. [http://www.serialsjournals.com/archives.php?journals\\_id=45%5Cnhttp://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=1498357&site=ehost-live](http://www.serialsjournals.com/archives.php?journals_id=45%5Cnhttp://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=1498357&site=ehost-live)
- Sen, A. (1981). *Poverty and Famines An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford University Press.
- Sen, A. (2000). *Development as freedom*. Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.
- Streeten, P. (1984). Basic Needs : Some Unsettled. *World Development*, 12(9), 973–978.
- Streeten, P., Burki, S. J., Haq, M. ul, Hicks, N., & Stewart, F. (1981). *First Things First Meeting Basic Human Needs In The Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press.
- Sumner, A. (2007). Meaning versus measurement : why do ‘ economic ’ indicators of poverty still predominate? *Development in Practice*, 17(1), 4–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09614520601092485>
- Thorbecke, E. (2011). A comment on multidimensional poverty indices. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, August, 485–487. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10888-011-9199-7>
- Townsend, P. (1982). Poverty in the United Kingdom: A Survey of Household Resources and Standards of Living. Peter Townsend. *American Journal of Sociology*, 88(2), 452–454. <https://doi.org/10.1086/227691>
- Tran, V. Q., Alkire, S., & Klasen, S. (2015). Static and Dynamic Disparities between Monetary and Multidimensional Poverty Measurement : Evidence from Vietnam. *Research on Economic Inequality*, August. <https://doi.org/10.1108/S1049-258520150000023008>
- Tsui, K. Y. (2002). Social Choice and Welfare, Volume 19, Number 1 - SpringerLink. *Social Choice and Welfare*, 69–93. <http://www.springerlink.com/index/9XJGK6DD7DFWMLW9.pdf>
- UNDP and OPHI. (2023). *Global Multidimensional Poverty Index 2023: Unstacking Global Poverty – Data for High-impact Action*. <http://hdr>.
- United Nations. (2015). United Nations Millenium Development Goals Report. *Office*, 75.
- Vignoles, A., & Cherry, G. (2020). What is the economic value of literacy and numeracy? *IZA World of Labor*. <https://doi.org/10.15185/izawol.229.v2>
- Wagle, U. R. (2009). Capability Deprivation and Income Poverty in the United States, 1994 and 2004: Measurement Outcomes and Demographic Profiles. *Social Indicators Research*, 94, 509–533. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-009-9446-5>



- Wardhana, D. (2010). *Multidimensional Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia (1993 - 2007)* (Issue September) [The University of Nottingham]. <https://doi.org/10.13140/2.1.4043.5209>
- Watts, H. W. (1964). *AN ECONOMIC DEFINITION OF POVERTY*.
- Abdy, M. (2007). Suatu Tinjauan Tentang Generalized Estimating Equation. *Journal Matematika, Statistika & Komputasi*, 4(1), 19–25.
- Alisjahbana, A., & Yusuf, A. A. (2003). *Poverty Dynamics In Indonesia : Panel Data Evidence* (200303; Working Paper in Economics and Development Studies).
- Alkire, S., Apablaza, M., Chakravarty, S., & Yalonetzky, G. (2017). Measuring chronic multidimensional poverty. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 39(6), 983–1006. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2017.05.020>
- Alkire, S., Conconi, A., Robles, G., Seth, S., Alunowska, M., Batty, C., Brown, J., Chatterjee, M., Coulter, P., Fletcher, H., Foster, J., Francis, N., Hammock, J., Hespe, E., Housseini, B., Lu, S., Roche, J. M., Santos, M. E., Sarwar, M. B., ... Zavaleta, D. (2015). *Multidimensional Poverty Index-Winter 2014/2015: Brief Methodological Note and Results* (Issue January). [https://www.ophi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/MPI-2015-Brief-Methodological-Note\\_1-5-15.pdf?cb41ae](https://www.ophi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/MPI-2015-Brief-Methodological-Note_1-5-15.pdf?cb41ae)
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2011). Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7–8), 476–487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.11.006>
- Alkire, S., & Roche, J. M. (2013). *How Multidimensional Poverty Went Down: Dynamics and Comparisons*. <http://www.ophi.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/How-Multidimensional-Poverty-went-down.pdf>
- Ambel, A., Mehta, P., & Yigezu, B. (2015). *Multidimensional Poverty in Ethiopia Changes in Overlapping Deprivations Changes in Overlapping deprivations* (7417; Policy Research Working Paper).
- Apablaza, M., & Yalonetzky, G. (2013). Decomposing Multidimensional Poverty Dynamics. In *Young Lives Working Paper* (101; Young Lives Working Paper, Issue October). [http://www.younglives.org.uk/sites/www.younglives.org.uk/files/YL-WP101\\_Apablaza-Yalonetzky-Multidimensional-Poverty-Dynamics.pdf](http://www.younglives.org.uk/sites/www.younglives.org.uk/files/YL-WP101_Apablaza-Yalonetzky-Multidimensional-Poverty-Dynamics.pdf)
- Astuti, A. N., Asra, A., & Ilmma, A. (2012). Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia, 2008-2010. *Review of Indonesian Economic and Business Studies*, 3(1), 15–36.
- BPS. (2010). *Statistik Indonesia (Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia) 2010* (Sub Direktorat Indikator Statistik, Ed.). Badan Pusat Statistik.
- BPS. (2020). *Statistik Indonesia (Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia) 2020* (Subdirektorat Publikasi dan Kompilasi Statistik, Ed.). Badan Pusat Statistik.



<https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/04/29/e9011b3155d45d70823c141f/statistik-indonesia-2020.html>

- Chen, S., & Ravallion, M. (2010). The Developing World Is Poorer Than We Thought, But No Less Successful in the Fight against Poverty. In *Policy Research Working Paper* (4703; Policy Research Working Paper, Issue August). <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199558032.003.0015>
- Dartanto, T., & Nurkholis. (2013). The determinants of poverty dynamics in Indonesia: evidence from panel data. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 49(1), 61–84.
- Dartanto, T., & Otsubo, S. (2016). *Intrageneration Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia : Households ' Welfare Mobility Before , During , and After the Asian Financial Crisis* (117; Analyses of Multifaceted Poverty and Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia).
- Dercon, S., & Krishnan, P. (2000). Vulnerability, seasonality and poverty in Ethiopia. *Journal of Development Studies*, 36(6), 25–53. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380008422653>
- Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2002). Growth is Good for the Poor. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 7, 195–225. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0199268657.003.0002>
- Frankenberg, E., Thomas, D., & Beegle, K. (1999). *The Real Costs of Indonesia's Economic Crisis : Preliminary Findings From the Indonesia Family Life Surveys* (99–04; Labor and Population Program).
- Garcia-Diaz, R., & Prudencio, D. (2015). On the dynamics of multidimensional chronic poverty. In *WIDER Working Paper* (2015/016; WIDER Working Paper, Issue January).
- Gertler, P. J., Martinez, S., Premand, P., Rawlings, L. B., & Vermeersch, C. M. J. (2011). Impact Evaluation in Practice. In *The World Bank Publications*. The World Bank. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-8541-8>
- Hanandita, W., & Tampubolon, G. (2016). Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia: Trend Over the Last Decade (2003–2013). *Social Indicators Research*, 128(2), 559–587. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-015-1044-0>
- Hulme, D., & Shepherd, A. (2003). Conceptualizing Chronic Poverty. *World Development*, 31(3), 403–423. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00222-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00222-X)
- Jalan, J., & Ravallion, M. (1998). Determinants of Transient and Chronic Poverty: Evidence from Rural China. In *Policy Research Working Paper* (1936; POLICY RESEARCH WORKING PAPER, Issue June 1998). [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=629112%5Chttp://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/1936.html](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=629112%5Chttp://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/1936.html)



- Karaca-Mandic, P., Norton, E. C., & Dowd, B. (2012). Interaction terms in nonlinear models. *Health Services Research*, 47(1 PART 1), 255–274. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6773.2011.01314.x>
- Kristjanson, P., Mango, N., Khrisna, A., Radeny, M., & Johnson, N. (2010). UNDERSTANDING POVERTY DYNAMICS IN KENYA. *Journal of International Development*, 22, 978–996. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1598>
- Liang, K.-Y., & Zeger, S. L. (1986). Longitudinal Data Analysis Using Generalized Linear Models. *Source: Biometrika*, 73(1), 13–22. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2336267>
- Müller, G. P. (2002). Explaining poverty: On the structural constraints of income mobility. *Social Indicators Research*, 59(3), 301–319. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1019676515240>
- Najitama, E., Maski, G., & Manzilati, A. (2020). Analysis of multidimensional poverty dynamics in Indonesia : The effect of demographic and institutional factors. *Journal of Innovation in Business and Economics*, 04(02), 87–96.
- Nuryitmawan, T. R. (2016). Studi Komparasi Kemiskinan Di Indonesia: Multidimensional Poverty Dan Monetary Poverty. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan*, 1(1), 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jiet.v1i1.1847>
- OECD. (2019). *Social Protection System Review of Indonesia, OECD Development Pathways*. OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1787/788e9d71-en>
- Perry, B. (2002). The Mismatch Between Income Measures And Direct Outcome Measures Of Poverty. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand*, 19, 101–127.
- Prayitno, H. S. H., Santoso, D. B., & Ekawaty, M. (2018). The Impact of Social Safety Net Programs on Poor Household Income. *JEJAK: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan*, 11(2), 244–262. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v11i2.16049>
- Seff, I., & Jolliffe, D. (2016). Multidimensional poverty dynamics in Ethiopia: how do they differ from consumption-based poverty dynamics? *Ethiopian Journal of Economics*, 25(2), 1-35–35.
- Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS5): Overview and Field Report. In *RAND Labor and Population* (WR-1143/1-NIA/NICHD; Vol. 1, Issue March). <https://doi.org/10.7249/wr1143.1>
- Sumarto, S., & Silva, I. de. (2014). Beyond the Headcount: Examining the Dynamics and Patterns of Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia. In *MPRA Paper* (60379; MPRA Paper). [https://ideas.repec.org/cgi-bin/htsearch?cmd=Search!&db=&de=&dt=range&fmt=long&m=all&np=2&ps=50&q=multidimensional+poverty&s=R&sy=1&ul=&wf=4BFF%5Cnhttps://mpr.aub.uni-muenchen.de/60379/1/MPRA\\_paper\\_60379.pdf](https://ideas.repec.org/cgi-bin/htsearch?cmd=Search!&db=&de=&dt=range&fmt=long&m=all&np=2&ps=50&q=multidimensional+poverty&s=R&sy=1&ul=&wf=4BFF%5Cnhttps://mpr.aub.uni-muenchen.de/60379/1/MPRA_paper_60379.pdf)



- Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2001). *The Chronic Poor, The Trnasient Poor, and The Vulnerable in Indonesia Before and After The Crisis: Vol. May* (Smeru Working Paper).
- TNP2K. (2018a). *Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia* (pp. 1–6). TNP2K.
- TNP2K. (2018b). *Program Bantuan Pemerintah untuk Individu, Keluarga, dan Kelompok Tidak Mampu Menuju Bantuan Sosial Terintegrasi*. website TNP2K ([www.tnp2k.go.id](http://www.tnp2k.go.id))
- Tohari, A., Parsons, C., & Rammohan, A. (2019). Targeting poverty under complementarities: Evidence from Indonesia's unified targeting system. *Journal of Development Economics*, 140(June), 127–144. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2019.06.002>
- Wardana, W. W., & Sari, D. W. (2020). Dynamic Poverty Study :Chronic and Transient Poverty in Indonesia. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change.*, 11(9), 600–622.
- Wardhana, D. (2010). *Multidimensional Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia (1993 - 2007)* (Issue September) [The University of Nottingham]. <https://doi.org/10.13140/2.1.4043.5209>
- Widyanti, W., Sumarto, S., & Suryahadi, A. (2001). *Short-Term Poverty Dynamics: Evidence From Rural Indonesia: Vol. September* (Smeru Working Paper).
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2013). *Introductory Econometrics A Modern Approach* (E. Joyner, Ed.; 5th ed.). South-Western Cengage Learning.
- World Health Organization. (2025). *Nutrition Landscape Information System: Help Content*. <https://apps.who.int/nutrition/landscape/help.aspx?menu=0&helpid=420>
- Yaqub, S. (2000). Poverty Dynamics in Developing Countries. *IDS Development Bibliography*, 16, 1–44. <https://www.ids.ac.uk/publications/poverty-dynamics-in-developing-countries/>
- Yusuf, A. A., & Sumner, A. (2017). Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia: How Inclusive Has Economic Growth Been? *Working Papers in Trade and Development*, No. 2017/0(09), 1–51.
- Zeger, S. L., Liang, K.-Y., & Reviewed, P. S. A. (1988). Models for Longitudinal Data: A Generalized Estimating Equation Approach. *Biometrics*, 44(4), 1049–1060. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2531734>