

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agunga, R. (2019). Towards a Professionalising of Communication for Development: A Strategy for Improving Aid Effectiveness. *Asia Pacific Media Educator*, 29(2), 123–136.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1326365X19894783>
- Bell, C., & Ruhanen, L. (2016). The diffusion and adoption of eco-innovations amongst tourism businesses: The role of the social system. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 41(3), 291–301.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2016.1207881>
- Bello, F. G. (2021). Community Participation in Tourism Planning at Majete Wildlife Reserve, Malawi. *Quaestiones Geographicae*, 40(4), 85–100.
<https://doi.org/10.2478/quageo-2021-0035>
- Brandhoff, B. (2009). Autopoietic systems, not corporate actors: A sketch of niklas luhmann's theory of organisations. *European Business Organization Law Review*, 10(2), 307–322. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1566752909003073>
- Buchinger, E. (2006). The sociological concept of autopoiesis: Biological and philosophical basics and governance relevance. *Kybernetes*, 35(3–4), 360–374. <https://doi.org/10.1108/03684920610653674>
- Burgos, A., & Mertens, F. (2017). Participatory management of community-based tourism: A network perspective. *Community Development*, 48(4), 546–565.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15575330.2017.1344996>
- Byrd, E. T. (2007). Stakeholders in sustainable tourism development and their roles: Applying stakeholder theory to sustainable tourism development. *Tourism Review*, 62(2), 6–13. <https://doi.org/10.1108/16605370780000309>
- Cadenas, H., & Arnold, M. (2015). The autopoiesis of social systems and its criticisms. *Constructivist Foundations*, 10(2), 169–176.
- Caroline Ashley and Elizabeth Garland. (1994). *PROMOTING COMMUNITY-*

BASED TOURISM DEVELOPMENT Why , What and How ? (Issue 4).

- Castellani, V., & Sala, S. (2009). *Sustainable Tourism as a factor of local development*.
- Chettiparamb, A. (2007). Re-Conceptualizing public participation in planning: A view through autopoiesis. *Planning Theory*, 6(3), 263–281.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1473095207082034>
- Chibamba, M. (2018). Translation and communication for development: the case of a health campaign in Zambia. *Translator*, 24(4), 301–317.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13556509.2019.1586069>
- Clarke, B. (2019). Finding Cybernetics. *World Futures*, 75(1–2), 17–28.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02604027.2019.1568798>
- Cornelisse, M. (2020). Peru case study: power relations in community-based tourism. *Journal of Tourism and Cultural Change*, 18(4), 437–454.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14766825.2019.1640707>
- Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: choosing among five approaches*. In Sage Publications, Inc. (Vol. 2).
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches* (p. 273).
- Dabphet, S., Scott, N., & Ruhanen, L. (2012). Applying diffusion theory to destination stakeholder understanding of sustainable tourism development: a case from Thailand. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 20(8), 1107–1124.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2012.673618>
- Dangi, T. B., & Jamal, T. (2016). An integrated approach to “sustainable community-based tourism.” *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 8(5).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su8050475>
- Darian Stibbe, Reid, S., & Gilbert, J. (2019). Maximising the impact of partnerships for the SDGs First edition. *United Nations Partnerships for the*

SDGs.

- Daymon, C. (2005). Qualitative Research Methods in Public Relations and Marketing Communications. In *Qualitative Research Methods in Public Relations and Marketing Communications*.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203996409>
- Djamba, Y. K., & Neuman, W. L. (2002). Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. *Teaching Sociology*, 30(3), 380.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3211488>
- Dodds, R., Ali, A., & Galaski, K. (2018). Mobilizing knowledge: determining key elements for success and pitfalls in developing community-based tourism. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 21(13), 1547–1568.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2016.1150257>
- Dolezal, C. (2015). The tourism encounter in community-based tourism in Northern Thailand: Empty meeting ground or space for change? *Austrian Journal of South-East Asian Studies*, 8(2), 165–186.
<https://doi.org/10.14764/10.ASEAS-2015.2-4>
- Dolezal, C., & Novelli, M. (2020). Power in community-based tourism: empowerment and partnership in Bali. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 0(0), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1838527>
- Fatimah, T. (2018). Community-based spatial arrangement for sustainable village environmental improvement - Case study of Candirejo Village, Borobudur, Indonesia. *Energy Procedia*, 153, 389–395.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2018.10.074>
- Federation, R. (2016). Applying Sustainable Tourism Indicators to Community-Based Ecotourism Tourist village Eco-katun Štavna. *European Journal of Economic Studies*, 16(2), 309–331. <https://doi.org/10.13187/es.2016.16.309>
- Fiorello, A., & Bo, D. (2012). Community-Based Ecotourism to Meet the New Tourist's Expectations: An Exploratory Study. *Journal of Hospitality*

Marketing and Management, 21(7), 758–778.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19368623.2012.624293>

Fuchs, C., & Holzner, F. (2005). Art as a Social System of Society. In *System*.

Gagalyuk, T., Valentinov, V., & Schaft, F. (2018). The Corporate Social Responsibility of Ukrainian Agroholdings: the Stakeholder Approach Revisited. *Systemic Practice and Action Research*, 31(6), 675–698.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11213-018-9448-9>

Gershon, I. (2005). Seeing like a system. *Anthropological Theory*, 5(2), 99–116.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1463499605053993>

Giampiccoli, A., Mtapuri, O., & Dłużewska, A. (2021). Sustainable tourism and community-based tourism in small islands: A policy analysis. *Forum Geografic*, 20(1), 92–103. <https://doi.org/10.5775/FG.2021.057.I>

Gössling, S., Scott, D., & Hall, C. M. (2020). Pandemics, tourism and global change: a rapid assessment of COVID-19. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1758708>

Griffin, E. (2012). *A First Look at Communication* (8th ed). The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

Hall, D. M., Feldpausch-Parker, A., Peterson, T. R., Stephens, J. C., & Wilson, E. J. (2017). Social-ecological system resonance: a theoretical framework for brokering sustainable solutions. *Sustainability Science*, 12(3), 381–392.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-017-0424-6>

Halsall, F. (2012). Niklas Luhmann and the body: Irritating social systems. *New Bioethics*, 18(1), 4–20. <https://doi.org/10.1179/2050287713Z.0000000001>

Handaka, T., & Wahyuni, H. I. (2017). Interelasi Subsistem Komunikasi Pemerintah dalam Pengembangan Kambing Kaligesing di Purworejo. *Jurnal ILMU KOMUNIKASI*, 14(2), 203–220.

<https://doi.org/10.24002/jik.v14i2.1137>

- Hermanda, A. F., & Sari, M. P. (2023). Sesajen dalam Perspektif Islam Kejawen (Studi Kasus dalam Masyarakat Jawa Jati Ombo). *Javano-Islamicus*, 1(1), 14–28. <https://jurnalpps.uinsa.ac.id/index.php/JJI/article/view/422>
- Hwang, J. H., & Lee, S. W. (2015). The effect of the rural tourism policy on non-farm income in South Korea. *Tourism Management*, 46, 501–513. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.07.018>
- Khalid, S., Ahmad, M. S., Ramayah, T., Hwang, J., & Kim, I. (2019). Community empowerment and sustainable tourism development: The mediating role of community support for tourism. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(22). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11226248>
- Kunjuraman, V. (2020). Community-based ecotourism managing to fuel community empowerment? An evidence from Malaysian Borneo. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 0(0), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2020.1841378>
- Lee, D. (2000). The Society of Society: The grand finale of Niklas Luhmann. *Sociological Theory*, 18(2), 320–330. <https://doi.org/10.1111/0735-2751.00102>
- Lee, T. H., & Jan, F. H. (2019a). Can community-based tourism contribute to sustainable development? Evidence from residents' perceptions of the sustainability. *Tourism Management*, 70(September 2018), 368–380. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2018.09.003>
- Lee, T. H., & Jan, F. H. (2019b). Can community-based tourism contribute to sustainable development? Evidence from residents' perceptions of the sustainability. *Tourism Management*, 70(September 2017), 368–380. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2018.09.003>
- Lenao, M., & Saarinen, J. (2015). Integrated rural tourism as a tool for community tourism development: Exploring culture and heritage projects in the North-East District of Botswana. *South African Geographical Journal*, 97(2), 203–

216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03736245.2015.1028985>

Lestari, T. C., & Purwanto, B. (2017). Model Csr Pengembangan Pariwisata Berbasis Komunitas Binaan Bumh: Studi Kasus Balkondes Di Kawasan Borobudur Magelang Jawa Tengah. *Repository Ugm*, 1–14.

http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/home/detail_pencarian/131833

Leydesdorff, L. (2000). Luhmann, Habermas and the theory of communication. *Systems Research and Behavioral Science*, 17(3).

[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(sici\)1099-1743\(200005/06\)17:3<273::aid-sres329>3.0.co;2-r](https://doi.org/10.1002/(sici)1099-1743(200005/06)17:3<273::aid-sres329>3.0.co;2-r)

Li, X., Kim, J. S., & Lee, T. J. (2021). Collaboration for community-based cultural sustainability in island tourism development: A case in korea. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(13), 1–17.

<https://doi.org/10.3390/su13137306>

López-Guzmán, T., Sánchez-Cañizares, S., & Pavón, V. (2011). Community - based tourism in developing countries: A case study. *Tourismos*, 6(1), 69–84.

Luhmann, N. (1992). what is communication. *Communication Theory, Vol.2(3)*, 251–259. https://watermark-silverchair-com.ezproxy1.library.usyd.edu.au/jcomthe0251.pdf?token=AQECAHi208BE49Ooan9kkhW_Ercy7Dm3ZL_9Cf3qfKAc485ysgAAAlwwggJYBqkqhkiG9w0BBwagggJMIICRQIBADCCAj4GCSqGSIb3DQEHATAeBgIghkGBZQMEAS4wEQQMtDWjQB9qdaxgjaTQAqEQgIICDw6RJZbBamXbri

Lutterer, W. (2005). Systemics: The social aspects of cybernetics. *Kybernetes*, 34(3–4), 497–507. <https://doi.org/10.1108/03684920510581684>

Lynch, D. (2020). Community Practice and Social Development in a Global World. In *Community Practice and Social Development in Social Work*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-6969-8_19

Madeira, C., & Slotta, J. (2008). The Cambridge Handbook of the Learning Sciences (R. Keith Sawyer, ed., 2005). *Curriculum Inquiry*, 38, 473–476.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-873X.2008.00425.x>

- Maldonado-Erazo, C. P., del Río-Rama, M. de la C., Noboa-Viñan, P., & Álvarez-García, J. (2020). Community-based tourism in Ecuador: Community ventures of the provincial and cantonal networks. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, *12*(15), 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU12156256>
- Mathews, M. C. (2021). How village leaders in rural Amazonia create bonding, bridging, and linking social capital configurations to achieve development goals, and why they are so difficult to maintain over time. *World Development*, *146*, 105541. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2021.105541>
- Mayaka, M. A., Lacey, G., & Rogerson, C. M. (2020). Empowerment process in community-based tourism: Friend relationship perspective. *Development Southern Africa*, *37*(5), 791–808. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2020.1806783>
- McNaughton, M., Rao, L., & Verma, S. (2020). Building smart communities for sustainable development:: Community tourism in Treasure Beach Jamaica. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, *12*(3), 337–352. <https://doi.org/10.1108/WHATT-02-2020-0008>
- Melkote, S. R. (2018). Communication for development and social change: an introduction. *Journal of Multicultural Discourses*, *13*(2), 77–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17447143.2018.1491585>
- Melkote, S., & Steeves, H. L. (2015). Place and role of development communication in directed social change: a review of the field. *Journal of Multicultural Discourses*, *10*(3), 385–402. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17447143.2015.1050030>
- Miles et al. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis : A Methods Sourcebook* (3rd EDITIO). SAGE Publications.
- Mingers, J. (2002). Can social systems be autopoietic? Assessing Luhmann's social theory. *Sociological Review*, *50*(2), 278–299.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-954X.00367>

Moeller, H.-G. (2006). *Luhmann Explained (Ideas Explained)*.

<http://www.amazon.co.uk/Luhmann-Explained-Ideas-Hans-Georg-Moeller/dp/0812695984>

Morales, F. X. (2021). Society and the moral semantics of the COVID-19 pandemic: a social systems approach. *Kybernetes*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/K-11-2020-0762>

Msibi, F., & Penzhorn, C. (2010). Participatory communication for local government in South Africa: A study of the Kungwini Local Municipality. *Information Development*, 26(3), 225–236. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0266666910376216>

Mtapuri, O., & Giampiccoli, A. (2019). Tourism, community-based tourism and ecotourism: a definitional problematic. *South African Geographical Journal*, 101(1), 22–35. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03736245.2018.1522598>

Muppidi, S. R. (2019). Media, Communication, Technology and Progressive Social Change: Exploring an Innovative Cross-disciplinary Understanding of Participatory Communication Using Complexity Theory. *Asia Pacific Media Educator*, 29(2), 249–250. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1326365X19889410>

Neuman W. Lawrence. (2001). *THE SAGE HANDBOOK Social Research Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>

Okazaki, E. (2008). A community-based tourism model: Its conception and use. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 16(5), 511–529. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669580802159594>

Ooi, N., Laing, J., & Mair, J. (2015). Social capital as a heuristic device to explore sociocultural sustainability: a case study of mountain resort tourism in the community of Steamboat Springs, Colorado, USA. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 23(3), 417–436. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2014.957211>

- Panday, S., Rushton, S., Karki, J., Balen, J., & Barnes, A. (2021). The role of social capital in disaster resilience in remote communities after the 2015 Nepal earthquake. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 55(December 2020), 102112. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2021.102112>
- Park, E., Phandanouvong, T., & Kim, S. (2018). Evaluating participation in community-based tourism: a local perspective in Laos. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 21(2), 128–132. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2017.1323851>
- Patil, D. A. (2019). Participatory Communication Approach for RD: Evidence from Two Grassroots CR Stations in Rural India. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Rural Development*, 29(1), 98–110. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1018529119860623>
- Pramezwary, A., Lemy, D. M., Sitorus, N. B., Masatip, A., & Indriany, F. (2022). *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning Sustainability Gastronomy Tourism in Medan City*. 17(3), 875–883.
- Priatmoko, S., Kabil, M., László, V., Pallás, E. I., & Dávid, L. D. (2021). Reviving an unpopular tourism destination through the placemaking approach: Case study of Ngawen temple, Indonesia. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13126704>
- Quebral, N. C. (2006). Development communication in the agricultural context (1971, with a new foreword). *Asian Journal of Communication*, 16(1), 100–107. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01292980500467657>
- ritzer, george. (2017). Niklas Luhmann's General System Theory. In *University of Maryland*. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1t892z5.19>
- Rocca, L. H. D., & Zielinski, S. (2022). Community-based tourism, social capital, and governance of post-conflict rural tourism destinations: the case of Minca, Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, Colombia. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 43(January), 100985. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2022.100985>

- Rohmah, N. S., & Salam, R. (2022). Regenerasi Pengukir Muda dalam Keberlanjutan Industri Seni Ukir di Desa Mulyoharjo, Kecamatan Jepara, Kabupaten Jepara. *Sosiolum*, 4(2), 81–89.
<http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/SOSIOLIUM>
- Rončević, B., & Makarovič, M. (2010). Towards the strategies of modern societies: Systems and social processes. *Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research*, 23(3), 223–239.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2010.547743>
- Saidah, R. (2017). *Krisis Regenerasi Pengukir Muda dan Eksistensi Kearifan Budaya Ukir Jepara (Studi Kasus di Desa Mulyoharjo, Kabupaten Jepara)*. 44(December), 107–115.
- Satarat, N. (2010). Sustainable Management of Community-based Tourism in Thailand. In *Africa Education Review* (Vol. 15, Issue 1).
<http://libdcms.nida.ac.th/thesis6/2010/b166706.pdf>
- Satriya, C. Y., Indrayani, H., Roosdhani, M. R., & Arifin, S. (2022). *DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMUNICATION SYSTEM*. *Iccs*, 1–10.
- Saxena, G., & Ilbery, B. (2010). Developing integrated rural tourism: Actor practices in the English/Welsh border. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 26(3), 260–271. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2009.12.001>
- Scheyvens, R. (2011). The challenge of sustainable tourism development in the Maldives: Understanding the social and political dimensions of sustainability. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, 52(2), 148–164.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8373.2011.01447.x>
- Schirmer, W., & Michailakis, D. (2015). The Luhmannian approach to exclusion/inclusion and its relevance to social work. *Journal of Social Work*, 15(1), 45–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468017313504607>
- Schwanitz, D. (1995). *Systems Theory According to Niklas Luhmann : Its Environment and Conceptual Strategies*. 30, 137–170.

- Seidl, D. (2004). Luhmann's theory of autopoietic social systems. *Munich Business Research Paper*.
- Seidl, D., Helge, K., & Frederiksberg, B. (2014). *Niklas Luhmann and Organization Studies Review* (Vol. 32, Issue 3).
- Sekaran, U., & bougie, roger. (2016). research methods for business. In *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research*.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-0753-5_102084
- Servaes, J., Polk, E., Shi, S., Reilly, D., & Yakupitijage, T. (2012). Towards a framework of sustainability indicators for “communication for development and social change” projects. *International Communication Gazette*, 74(2), 99–123. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048511432598>
- Setyaningsih, W., Iswati, T. Y., SriYuliani, Nuryanti, W., Prayitno, B., & Sarwadi, A. (2015). Low-Impact-Development as an Implementation of the Eco-Green-Tourism Concept to Develop Kampung towards Sustainable City. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 179, 109–117.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.02.414>
- Seuc, A. H. (2003). Principles and Methods of Social Research. In *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series D (The Statistician)* (Vol. 52, Issue 3).
https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9884.00369_4
- Sohn, Y. J. (2020). 40 years of Luhmann's legacy in the Anglophone academic community: a quantitative content analysis of Luhmannian research. *International Review of Sociology*, 30(3), 469–495.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03906701.2020.1853005>
- South, J., Button, D., Quick, A., Bagnall, A. M., Trigwell, J., Woodward, J., Coan, S., & Southby, K. (2020). Complexity and community context: Learning from the evaluation design of a national community empowerment programme. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17010091>

- Steeves, H. L., & Kwami, J. D. (2019). Social Context in Development Communication: Reflecting on Gender and Information and Communication Technologies for Development in Ghana. *Asia Pacific Media Educator*, 29(2), 106–122. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1326365X19856139>
- Steyn, B., & Nunes, M. (2001). Communication strategy for community development: A case study of the Heifer project–South Africa. *Communicatio*, 27(2), 29–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02500160108537904>
- Stone, L. S., Stone, M. T., & Nyaupane, G. P. (2021). the State of Tourism and Community Development Research and Future Directions. *Tourism Review International*, 45(2–3), 79–88. <https://doi.org/10.3727/154427221X16098837279994>
- Strzelecka, M., & Wicks, B. E. (2015). Community Participation and Empowerment in Rural Post-Communist Societies: Lessons from the Leader Approach in Pomerania, Poland. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 12(4), 381–397. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2015.1013564>
- Sutrisno, L. B. (2011). Pengaruh Islam dalam Kesenian Setrek di Magelang. *Resital*, 12(1), 14–30.
- Tække, J., & Paulsen, M. (2010). *Communication as a medium*. 1–10.
- Tosun, C. (2006). Expected nature of community participation in tourism development. *Tourism Management*, 27(3), 493–504. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.12.004>
- Turner, J. H. (2010). *Theoretical principles of sociology. Microdynamics* (Vol. 1). <http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:Theoretical+principles+of+sociology.+Microdynamics#2>
- UNWTO. (2018). International Tourism Trends 2017. *UNWTO Tourism Highlights*, 20.
- Wahyuni, H. I. (2017). Complexity and Adaptive System of Television

- Broadcasting: The Reflection of Autopoetic Mechanism of Indonesian Television Broadcasting System. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 20(3), 189. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.27204>
- Wahyuni, H. I. (2019). Ecological Communication in Information Society: Reflections on Niklas Luhmann's Thought in Understanding Ecological & Disaster Issues in Indonesia. *Jurnal Komunikasi: Ikatan Sarjana Komunikasi Indonesia*, 4(1), Wahyuni, H. I. (2019). Ecological Communication in. <https://doi.org/10.25008/jkiski.v4i1.270>
- Waligo, V. M., Clarke, J., & Hawkins, R. (2013). Implementing sustainable tourism: A multi-stakeholder involvement management framework. *Tourism Management*, 36, 342–353. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2012.10.008>
- Walliman, N. (2011). *Research Methods The Basics* (N. Walliman (ed.); 1st ed.). Routledge.
- Waskita, D. (2005). Komunikasi Pembangunan Untuk Pemberdayaan. *Jurnal Organisasi Dan Manajemen*, 1(1), 32–40. [http://simpen.lppm.ut.ac.id/JOM/jom volume 1 no 1 september 2005/04-waskita-jom.pdf](http://simpen.lppm.ut.ac.id/JOM/jom%20volume%201%20no%201%20september%202005/04-waskita-jom.pdf)
- Weaver, N. (2022). Escalating complexity and fragmentation of mental health service systems: the role of recovery as a form of moral communication. *Kybernetes*, 51(5), 1800–1813. <https://doi.org/10.1108/K-11-2020-0782>
- Wibowo, A., Karsidi, R., Sudardi, B., & Wijaya, M. (2021). The Development of Organic Tourism Villages Based on Participation and Local Wisdom in Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 232. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202123204004>
- Zhang, Y., Xiong, Y., Lee, T. J., Ye, M., & Nunkoo, R. (2021). Sociocultural Sustainability and the Formation of Social Capital from Community-based Tourism. *Journal of Travel Research*, 60(3), 656–669. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287520933673>

Zielinski, S., Jeong, Y., & Milanés, C. B. (2021). Factors that influence community-based tourism (CBT) in developing and developed countries. *Tourism Geographies*, 23(5–6), 1040–1072.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14616688.2020.1786156>