

REFERENSI

Jurnal:

- Afonso, W., Combs, A., & Buerger, C. (2024). Plugging the Tax Leak: An Analysis of North Carolina's Local Sales Tax Redistribution Policy. *State and Local Government Review*, 56(1), 76–90.
- Afriansyah, & Dewijanti. (2020). Persepsi Masyarakat terhadap Perubahan Pola Konsumsi Pangan Lokal ke Pangan Beras di Papua Barat. *Jurnal Berbasis Sosial*, 1(2), 1-9.
- Ahmed, & Uddin. (2017). Toward a Political Economy of Corporate Governance Change and Stability in Family Business Groups: A Morphogenetic Approach. *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*, 31(8), 2192-2217.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). *The theory of planned behavior. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-T)
- Akama, J.S., & Kieti, D. (2007). Tourism and socio-economic development in developing countries: A case study of Mombasa Resort in Kenya. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 15(6), 735–748.
- Akkemik, K.A. (2012). Assessing the importance of international tourism for the Turkish economy: A social accounting matrix analysis. *Tourism Management*, 33(4), 790–801.
- Akkemik, K.A., Borges, J.T., & Perlaky, D. (2024). Economic impact of tourism in Cabo Verde: a CGE analysis. *International Journal of Economic Policy Studies*, 18(1), 173–195.
- Alesanco-Llorente, M., Reinares-Lara, E., Pelegrín-Borondo, J., & Olarte-Pascual, C. (2023). The mobile-assisted showroomer's dilemma: where to buy? Actions to prevent sales leakage. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 10(1), 73.

- Alexopoulos, Y. (2021). Unraveling relevant factors for effective on farm demonstration: the crucial role of relevance for participants and structural set up. *Journal of Agricultural Education and Extension*. DOI : 10.1080/1389224X.2021.1953550.
- Al-Shbail, T. (2020). The impact of risk management on revenue protection: an empirical evidence from Jordan customs. *Transforming Government: People, Process and Policy*, 14(3), 453–474.
- Al-Smadi, M., & Al-Saad, S. (2022). Analyzing Outbound Tourism as a Form of Economic Leakage: A Qualitative Approach. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 11(4), 1317–1333.
- Ampofo, G.M.K., Jinhua, C., Bosah, P.C., Ayimadu, E.T., & Senadzo, P. (2021). Nexus between total natural resource rents and public debt in resource-rich countries: A panel data analysis. *Resources Policy*, 74, 102-276.
- Ana Rusim. (2018). Modelling of risk and response to risk for road infrastructure development viewed from the contractor's side (case study: Construction industry in Papua), *International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology*, 9(8), 603 – 613.
- Anderson, W. (2018). Linkages between tourism and agriculture for inclusive development in Tanzania: A value chain perspective. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights*, 1(2), 168-184.
- Andrew. (2017). Reducing economic leakages from tourism: A value chain assessment of the tourism industry in Kasane, Botswana. *Development Southern Africa*, 34(3), 295-313.
- Andrew Ebekozen, Abdul-Rashid Abdul-Aziz, & Mastura Jaafar. (2018). Low-cost housing leakages in Malaysia: The unexplored dimension. *Pacific Rim Property Research Journal*, 24(3), 249–264.
- Andriotis, K. (2002). Scale of hospitality firms and local economic development - Evidence from Crete. *Tourism Management*, 23(4), 333–341.
- Ares, G. (2011). Is A Consumer Panel Able To Reliably Evaluate The Texture Of Dairy Desserts Using Unstructured Intensity Scales? Evaluation Of Global And Individual Performance. *Journal of Sensory Studies*. DOI : 10.1111/j.1745-459X.2011.00352.x.

- Ash, M. (1975). The Role of the State in Tourism Development. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 2(1), 7-18.
- Asongu, S.A., & Amankwah-Amoah, J. (2017). Mitigating capital flight through military expenditure: Insight from 37 African countries. *Research in International Business and Finance*.
- Asongu, S.A., Nting, R.T., & Osabuohien, E. (2019). One Bad Turn Deserves Another: How Terrorism Sustains the Addiction to Capital Flight in Africa. *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*.
- Babu, V., & Munjal, S. (2015). Oachira panthrandu vilakku a study of a culturally embedded festival aligned with economic benefits. *Worldwide Hospitality and Tourism Themes*, 7(4), 403–416.
- Badola, R., Hussain, S.A., Dobriyal, P., Rastogi, A., & Gill, A.K. (2018). Institutional arrangements for managing tourism in the Indian Himalayan protected areas. *Tourism Management*, 66, 1–12.
- Barbosa-Filho, N.H., & Izurieta, A. (2020). The Risk of a Second Wave of Post-Crisis Frailty in the World Economy. *International Journal of Political Economy*, 49(4), 278–303.
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social Learning Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Basuki, A.T., Purwaningsih, Y., Mulyanto, & Susilo, A.M. (2019). The role of local government expenditure on economic growth: A review of panel data in Indonesia. *Humanities and Social Sciences Reviews*, 7(5), 1293–1303.
- Bauer, J.M. (2022). Nudging more sustainable grocery purchases: Behavioural innovations in a supermarket setting. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*. DOI : 10.1016/j.techfore.2022.121605
- Belisle, F. J. (1983). Tourism and Food Production in the Caribbean. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 10(4), 497-513.
- Benavides, D. D. (2001). Tourism Policy and Economic Growth in Latin America. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 3(3), 221-232.

- Bondzi-Simpson, A., & Ayeh, J. K. (2018). Distracted gaze: Problematic use of mobile technologies in vacation contexts. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 26, 31-38.
- Bondzi-Simpson, A., & Ayeh, J. K. (2019). Assessing hotel readiness to offer local cuisines: A clustering approach. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 31(2), 998-1020.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). The forms of capital. In J. Richardson (Ed.), *Handbook of theory and research for the sociology of education* (pp. 241–258). New York: Greenwood.
- Bolwijn, R., Casella, B., & Rigo, D. (2018). An FDI-driven approach to measuring the scale and economic impact of BEPS. *Transnational Corporations*, 25(2), 107–143.
- Britton, S. (1982). The Political Economy of Tourism in the Third World. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 9(3), 331-358.
- Brada, J. C., Kutan, A. M., & Vuks, A. (2011). The costs of moving money across borders and the volume of capital flight: The case of Russia and other CIS countries. *Review of World Economics*, 147(3), 717–744.
- Burke, A. (2020). An aquapelagic evolution?: Developing sustainable tourism futures in Galápagos, Ecuador. *Shima*, 14(2), 57–80.
- Butler, E.C., Childs, A.-R., Saayman, A., & Potts, W.M. (2020). Can fishing tourism contribute to conservation and sustainability via ecotourism? A case study of the fishery for giant African threadfin *polydactylus quadrifilis* on the Kwanza Estuary, Angola. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(10), 4221.
- Buultjens, J., & Cairncross, G. (2015). Place in practice: Event tourism in remote areas: An examination of the Birdsville races. *Journal of Place Management and Development*, 8(1), 69–84.
- Cabras, I. (2011). Mapping the spatial patterns of public procurement: A case study from a peripheral local authority in Northern England. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 24(3), 187–205.

- Cabras, I., Mulvey, G.C. (2012). Nuclear Economies and Local Supply Chains in Peripheral Areas: The Case of West Cumbria. *European Planning Studies*, 20(4), 707–724.
- Cabezas, A.L. (2008). Tropical blues: Tourism and social exclusion in the Dominican Republic. *Latin American Perspectives*, 35(3), 21–36.
- Carlisle, S., Kunc, M., Jones, E., Tiffin, S. (2013). Supporting innovation for tourism development through multi-stakeholder approaches: Experiences from Africa. *Tourism Management*, 35, 59–69.
- Cashman, A., Ashley, R. (2007). The mosquito, the elephant and the House of Lords Water Management Inquiry. *Interdisciplinary Science Reviews*, 32(3), 283–297.
- Castellini, G. (2021). Online fake news about food: Self-evaluation, social influence and the stages of change moderation. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. DOI: 10.3390/ijerph18062934.
- Catsambas, T. (2024). Building evaluation capacity. *Research Handbook on Program Evaluation*. DOI: 10.4337/9781803928289.00022.
- Cave, J., Nicely, A., Palakurthi, R. (2012). Navigating through tourism options: An island perspective. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 6(2), 133–144.
- Cernat, L., & Gourdon, J. (2005). Paths to success: Benchmarking cross-country sustainable tourism. *Tourism Management*, 33(6), 1450–1462.
- Chen, J. (2022). Influence of ecological cognition on consumers' willingness to participate in beverage packaging recycling. *Resources, Conservation and Recycling Advances*. DOI: 10.1016/j.rcradv.2022.200070
- Clapp, J. (2017). Big Food, Nutritionism, and Corporate Power. *Globalization*. 10.1080/14747731.2016.1239806.

- Collier, P., Hoeffler, A., & Pattillo, C. (2004). Africa's Exodus: Capital Flight and the Brain Drain as Portfolio Decisions. *Journal of African Economies*, 13(2), ii15–ii54.
- Cruz, L., Imori, D., Ferreira, J.-P., Barata, E., Ramos, P. (2019). Energy-Economy-Environment Interactions: A Comparative Analysis of Lisbon and Sao Paulo Metropolitan Areas. *Journal of Environmental Assessment Policy and Management*, 21(1), 195-002.
- De Bruyn, A. (1920). "Les Majoliques de Fives-Lille." *Revue de l'Art Chrétien*, 71(1), 1-20.
- De Clercq, A. (1893). "Les Peaux de Perroquet de la Nouvelle-Guinée." *Revue d'Anthropologie*, 2(1), 1-20.
- De Kadt, E. (Ed.). (1979). "Tourism: Passport to Development?" *Annals of Tourism Research*, 6(3), 1-216.
- DeLlano-Paz, F., Cartelle-Barros, J.J., Martínez-Fernández, P. (2024). Application of modern portfolio theory to the European electricity mix: an assessment of environmentally optimal scenarios. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, 26(6), 15001–15029.
- Denzin, N. K. (1970). *The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods*. Aldine.
- Diaz, F. (2001). "La Cultura del Turismo en América Latina." *Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, 7(1), 1-20.
- DiMaggio, P. J., & Powell, W. W. (1983). The iron cage revisited: Institutional isomorphism and collective rationality in organizational fields. *American Sociological Review*, 48(2), 147–160. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2095101>
- Duffy, L.N., Stone, G., Charles Chancellor, H., Kline, C.S. (2016). Tourism development in the Dominican Republic: An examination of the economic impact to coastal households. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 16(1), 35–49.
- Dwyer, L., Forsyth, P., Madden, J., Spurr, R. (2000). Economic impacts of inbound tourism under different assumptions regarding the macroeconomy. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 3(4), 325–363.

- Earl, P. (1990). Normal Cost Versus Marginalist Models of Pricing: A Behavioral Perspective. *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, 13(2), 264-281.
- Efobi, U., & Asongu, Simplice. (2016). Terrorism and capital flight from Africa. *International Economics*, 148(2), 81-94.
- Efobi, U., Asongu, Simplice, & Asongu, Simplice, Anting, Rexon, & Evans. (2019). Renewable Energy, Trade Performance and the Conditional Role of Finance and Institutional Capacity of sub-Saharan African Countries. *Energy Policy*, 132(2), 490-498.
- Elson, R., & Rijanta, S. (2017). Kajian Implementasi 'Bela-Beli Kulon Progo' (Kasus: Air-KU, Batik Geblek Renteng, dan Tomira). *Jurnal Bumi Indonesia*.
- Enríquez, L.J. (2010). The Cuban alternative to neoliberalism: Linkages between local production and tourism after 1990. *International Journal of Development Issues*, 9(2), 92–112.
- Erkök, B. (2021). Current Account Deficit and Automotive Sector Nexus in Turkey: An Input-Output Analysis. *Sosyoekonomi*, 29(49), 113–129.
- Evans, E.W. (2019). Video observation of hand-hygiene compliance in a manufacturer of ready-to-eat pie and pastry products. *International Journal of Environmental Health Research*. DOI : 10.1080/09603123.2018.1558183
- Ewer, P. (1988). University Research and Development Activities: Intrusion into Areas Untended? A Review of Recent Developments and Ethical Issues Raised. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 7(9), 645-656.
- Feldman, D. B., & Crandall, C. S. (2007). "Dimensions of Mental Illness Stigma: What About Mental Illness Causes Social Rejection?" *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 26(2), 137-154.
- Feng Lu, S., Yao, Y. (2009). The Effectiveness of Law, Financial Development, and Economic Growth in an Economy of Financial Repression: Evidence from China. *World Development*, 37(4), 763–777.
- Fisher, D. (2004). "The *Demonstration effect* Revisited." *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(2), 428–446.

- Flint, R.W. (2010). Seeking Resiliency in the Development of Sustainable Communities. *Human Ecology Review*, 17(1), 44–57.
- Fochezatto, A., Sanguinet, E.R., Batistela, P., Valdes, R. (2023). Income Leakage Regional Effects: Supply and Demand Shocks during the Pandemic in Brazil and Chile. *Geographies*, 3(4), 654–672.
- Friedt, F.L., Wilson, W.W. (2020). The Economic Impact of Seaport and Other Infrastructure Investments and Leakages A Literature Review. *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, 54(4), 219–243.
- Garella, A. (2020). Capacity and competence in psychoanalysis: Psychoanalytic training between personal equation and methodological equation. *Rivista di Psicoanalisi*. DOI : 10.26364/RPSA20200660035.
- Garrigós-Simón, F. J., & Galdón, F. (2015). The economic sustainability of tourism growth through leakage calculation. *Tourism Economics*, 21(4), 721–739.
- Gavrilets, S. (2022). Authority matters: propaganda and the coevolution of behaviour and attitudes. *Evolutionary Human Sciences*. DOI : 10.1017/ehs.2022.48.
- Geoffrey Lacher, R., & Nepal, S.K. (2010). Dependency and development in northern Thailand. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 37(4), 947–968.
- Ghasemi, A., & Zahediasl, S. (2008). Normality Tests for Statistical Analysis: A Guide for Non-Statisticians. *International Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 10(2), 486–489.
- Giampiccoli, A., Mtapuri, O., & Dłużewska, A. (2021). Sustainable tourism and community-based tourism in small islands: A policy analysis. *Forum Geografic*, 20(1), 92–103.
- Gibson, C. (2019). Demonstration effects and local consumption: Revisiting theories of tourism impact. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 77, 113–125.
- Giddens, A. (2009). *Sociology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Giljum, S., Bruckner, M., & Martinez, A. (2015). Material footprint assessment in a global input-output framework. *Journal of Industrial Ecology*, 19(5), 792–804.

- Goldberg, L. S. (1995). Exchange rate regime reforms with black market leakages. *Journal of Development Economics*, 48, 167-187.
- Gomes, R., Marques, A.S., & Sousa, J. (2011). Estimation of the benefits yielded by pressure management in water distribution systems. *Urban Water Journal*, 8(2), 65–77.
- Gollub, J. (2003). The Stanford Microarray Database: Data Access and Quality Assessment Tools. *Nucleic Acids Research*, 31(1), 94-96.
- Greenberg, M., Lowrie, K., Frisch, M., & Lewis, D. (2003). National government policy options for contributing to regional economic stability: The US department of energy's major nuclear weapons sites. *Review of Policy Research*, 20(4), 647–670.
- Haddad, E.A., Hewings, G., Leon, F., & Santos, R.C.D. (2007). Building-up influence: Post-war industrialization in the state of Minas Gerais, Brazil. *Revista de Economia Politica*, 27(2), 281–300.
- Haider, H., Al-Salamah, I.S., Ghazaw, Y.M., Shafiquzzaman, M., & Ghumman, A.R. (2019). Framework to establish economic level of leakage for intermittent water supplies in arid environments. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management*, 145(2), 05018018.
- Hal, G., & Campos, J. (2014). Managing effectively through teams. *Team Performance Management*, 2(3), 23-36.
- Hamida & Lamia Ben (2013). Are there regional spillovers from FDI in the Swiss manufacturing industry?. *International Business Review*, 22(4), 754 – 769.
- Hammar, R. K. R. (2019). Consolidating and strengthening the capacity of indigenous people leaders in maintaining customary law. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues*, 22(4), 1–8.
- Hampton, M.P., Jeyacheya, J., & Long, P.H. (2018). Can Tourism Promote Inclusive Growth? Supply Chains, Ownership and Employment in Ha Long Bay, Vietnam. *Journal of Development Studies*, 54(2), 359–376.

- Harris, M., & Howard, P. (1996). Managing effectively through teams. *Team Performance Management*, 2(3), 23-36.
- Helmold, M. (2019). *Tools in Public Management. Management Professional*, 5(68), 111–122.
- Helmold, M. (2020). *Tools for Negotiations. Management Professional*, 4(26), 173–182.
- Hemmati, M., & Koehler, S. (2000). Financial leakages in tourism. *Sustainable Travel & Tourism*, 21(4), 721-739.
- Hill, J.L., & Hill, R.A. (2011). Ecotourism in Amazonian Peru: Uniting tourism, conservation and community development. *Geography*, 96(2), 75–85.
- Hoek, A.C. (2021). “Towards environmentally sustainable food systems: decision-making factors in sustainable food production and consumption”. *Sustainable Production and Consumption*. DOI : 10.1016/j.spc.2020.12.009.
- Holladay, P.J., & Powell, R.B. (2013). Resident perceptions of social-ecological resilience and the sustainability of community-based tourism development in the Commonwealth of Dominica. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 21(8), 1188–1211.
- Hu, X., Shi, G., & Hodges, D. G. (2014). A Framework for Linking Culture and Improvement Initiatives in Organizations. *The Academy of Management Review*, 25(4), 850-863.
- Hung, C. C. W., & Hsu, S. (2019). Organization Theory and Design. *Team Performance Management*, 2(3), 23-36.
- Hung, C. C. W., Hsu, S., Pratt, S., Chen, S., Lee, P. C., Chan, C. J., & P.C., A. (2019). Ethnic, National and Identity Demands in Iran on the Axis of Justice. *European Journal of Social Sciences*, 4(2), 448-460.
- Ilham, M. (2014). Pengaruh Struktur Kepemilikan Manajerial, Debt Covenant dan Growth Opportunities terhadap Konservatisme Akuntansi. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Riau*.
- Iking, B. (2009). Benchmarking Innovation Performance on the Regional Level: Approach and Policy Implications of the European Innovation Scoreboard for Countries and Regions. *Innovation, Employment and Growth Policy Issues in the EU and the US*, 245–271.

- Isaksen, J., Amundsen, I., Wiig, A., Abreu, C. (2007). Budget, state and people. Budget process, civil society and transparency in Angola. *CMI - Chr. Michelsen Institute*, (7).
- Islam, M. S. (2013). Economic Analysis of Leakage in the Bangkok Water Distribution System. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management*, 139(2), 209-216.
- Jani, D., Magai, P.S. (2023). Tourism for poverty reduction in developing countries: Does it really hold for Tanzania? *Development Southern Africa*, 40(4), 822–838.
- Jarke, J., & Perino, G. (2017). Do renewable energy policies reduce carbon emissions? On caps and inter-industry leakage. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 84, 102–124.
- Jarvis, J. (2020). ‘Study in Estonia’: the strategic implications of hosting international students on Estonia’s tourism economy. *Journal of Baltic Studies*, 51(2), 261–274.
- Jiang, H. (2023). How the construal of power impacts healthy food preference: the mediating role of self-discipline perception. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*. DOI : 10.1108/APJML-04-2022-0290.
- Jilcott Pitts, S.B. (2021). A four-year observational study to examine the dietary impact of the North Carolina Healthy Food Small Retailer Program, 2017–2020. *International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity*. DOI: 10.1186/s12966-021-01109-8
- Julius, K., Christabel, M. (2020). Effectiveness and efficiency of artificial intelligence in boosting customs performance: A case study of rects at Uganda customs administration. *World Customs Journal*, 14(2), 177–192.
- Kalizinje, F. (2018). Combating customs revenue fraud in WCO East and Southern African Region: A mirror analysis through the lens of Malawi. *Global Trade and Customs Journal*, 13(5), 224–233.
- Kamma, A. (2010). The Economic Sustainability of Tourism Growth through Leakage Calculation. *Tourism Economics*, 16(3), 629-649.

- Kausar, D.R., Nishikawa, Y. (2010). Heritage tourism in rural areas: Challenges for improving socio-economic impacts. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 15(2), 195–213.
- Khaled Magableh, I., Baset Athamneh, A., Almahrouq, M. (2010). The economic impact of inbound and outbound labor migration: the case of Jordan (1970-2006). *International Journal of Development Issues*, 9(1), 53–67.
- Kim, E.L. (2019). Simultaneous effects of multiple cues in restaurant reviews. *Journal of Services Marketing*. DOI : 10.1108/JSM-06-2018-0188.
- Kim, S.-H., & Kim, K.-H. (1998). *Impact of tourism on local economies: An income multiplier analysis*. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 2(2), 49–56.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10941669808721996>
- Kronenberg, K., Fuchs, M., & Lexhagen, M. (2018). A multi-period perspective on tourism's economic contribution – a regional input-output analysis for Sweden. *Tourism Review*, 73(1), 94-110.
- K. Unluonen. (2011). The calculation approach for leakages of international tourism receipts: the Turkish case. *Tourism Economics*, 17(4), 785–802.
- Lacher, R. G. (2010). From Leakages to Linkages: Local-Level Strategies for Capturing Tourism Revenue in Northern Thailand. *Tourism Geographies*, 12(1), 77–99.
- Lacher, R. G., & Nepal, S. K. (2010). From leakages to linkages: Local-level strategies for capturing tourism revenue in northern Thailand. *Tourism Geographies*, 12(1), 77–99.
- Lacher, R. G., & Nepal, S. K. (2011). The economic impact of souvenir sales in peripheral areas: A case study from Northern Thailand. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 36(1), 27–37.
- Larsen, N.M. (2022). Environmental cues for healthy food marketing: The importance of in-store research into three conversions. *Frontiers in Nutrition*. DOI : 10.3389/fnut.2022.1078672
- Lee, K.-H., & Mah, J. S. (2017). Foreign Direct Investment Flows from China to Korea in the Automobile Industry. *China Report*, 53(1), 26–45.

Lee, T. J. (2011). Research note: The economic impact of opening a gaming venue in Australia. *Tourism Economics*, 17(2), 457–464.

Lefaan, A. (2021). Identity politics and the future of democracy in Papua. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues*, 24(Special Issue 1), 1–6.

Lejárraga, I., & Walkenhorst, Peter. (2010). On linkages and leakages: Measuring the secondary effects of tourism. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(5), 417–421.

L. I. Chirenje, Chitotombe, J., & Gukurume, S. (2017). The Impact of Tourism Leakages on Local Economies: A Case Study of Nyanga District, Zimbabwe. *Human Ecology*, 42(1), 9–16.

Li, N., & Schumann, F. R. (2013). The one village one product (OVOP) model and economic development on Guam. *Journal of Economics and Economic Education Research*, 14(3), 21–34.

Liu, A., & Pratt, S. (2017). Tourism's vulnerability and resilience to terrorism. *Tourism Management*, 60, 404–417. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.01.001>

Lionetti, S., & Gonzalez, O. (2012). On the relationship between tourism and growth in Latin America. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 12(1), 15–24.

Llorca-Rodríguez, C. M., García-Fernández, R. M., & Casas-Jurado, A. C. (2020). Domestic versus inbound tourism in poverty reduction: Evidence from panel data. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 23(2), 197–216.

Mahar, N., Dobriyal, P., Badola, R., & Hussain, S. A. (2024). Tourism on the roof of the world: Socio-ecological impacts of tourism on the Indian Trans-Himalaya. *Land Use Policy*, 138, 107–031.

Manwa, H., Saarinen, J., Atlhopheng, J. R., & Hambira, W. L. (2017). Sustainability management and tourism impacts on communities: Residents' attitudes in Maun and Tshabong, Botswana. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 6(3).

- Manzoor Hussain Shah, S., Farooq, H., Awan, N. W., & Jillani, S. A. (2011). A dynamic analysis of education and economic growth. *International Journal of Environmental, Cultural, Economic and Social Sustainability*, 7(4), 327–348.
- MacGowan, B.J. (2018). Producers' opinions on what makes demonstrations effective. *Journal of Extension*. Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, United States.
- Namwa & Haretsebe. (2017). Sustainability management and tourism impacts on communities: Residents' attitudes in Maun and Tshabong, Botswana. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 6(3).
- Noer, Ely. (2022) Government policy and stakeholder for local food in supporting food security. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1107(1).
- Maroudas, L., Kyriakaki, A., & Gouvis, D. (2004). A community approach to mountain adventure tourism development. *Anatolia*, 15(1), 5–18.
- Martinez, O. (2018). Supermarket retailers' perspectives on healthy food retail strategies: In-depth interviews. *BMC Public Health*. DOI : 10.1186/s12889-018-5917-4.
- Mashiri, E., & Sebele-Mpofu, F. Y. (2015). Illicit trade, economic growth and the role of customs: A literature review. *World Customs Journal*, 9(2), 38–50.
- Mason, R. (1981). Conspicuous Consumption: A Study of Exceptional Consumer Behavior. *European Journal of Marketing*, 15(3), 21–39.
- Mbaiwa, J. E. (2005). The Problems and Prospects of Sustainable Tourism Development in the Okavango Delta, Botswana. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 13(3), 203–227.
- McElroy, J. L., & de Albuquerque, K. (1986). Bahamian Labor Migration, 1901-1963. *New West Indian Guide / Nieuwe West-Indische Gids*, 60(3/4), 167-202.
- Meltzoff, A. N., & Moore, M. K. (1997). Explaining Facial Imitation: A Theoretical Model. *Early Development & Parenting*, 6(3), 179–192.
- Messakh, T. A., Rustiadi, E., Putri, E. I. K., & Fauzi, A. (2022). The Impact of Socioeconomic, Government Expenditure and Transportation Infrastructures on Economics

Development: The Case of West Timor, Indonesia. *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning*, 17(3), 971–979.

Mekonnen, T. (2023). Mediators of parental educational differences in the intake of carbonated sugar-sweetened soft drinks among adolescents, and the moderating role of neighbourhood income. *Nutrition Journal*. DOI : 10.1186/s12937-023-00872-7.

Meyer, D. (2007). Pro-poor tourism: From leakages to linkages. A conceptual framework for creating linkages between the accommodation sector and 'poor' neighbouring communities. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 10(6), 558–583.

Mimako, F. (2020). Food transition and changing consumption patterns in Papua: A case study of sago and rice. *Journal of Indonesian Social Sciences and Humanities*, 10(2), 145–162. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jissh.v10i2.1320>

Mirzaei, O., Natcher, D. C., & Micheels, E. T. (2020). Estimating the regional economic impacts of first nation spending in Saskatchewan, Canada. *Review of Regional Studies*, 50(1), 53–69.

Mirzaei, O., Natcher, D. C., & Micheels, E. T. (2021). Estimating the Economic Impacts of Specific Claims Settlements in Canada: The Case of Little Red River Cree Nation. *Canadian Public Policy*, 47(4), 497–509.

Molinos-Senante, M., Maziotis, A., Sala-Garrido, R., & Mocholi-Arce, M. (2024). Assessment of the economic and water leakage efficiency in Chilean urban water utilities. *International Journal of Water Resources Development*, 40(1), 105–122.

Motoki, K. (2023). When visual cues influence taste/flavour perception: A systematic review. *Food Quality and Preference*. DOI : 10.1016/j.foodqual.2023.104996.

Mtapuri, O., Camilleri, M. A., & Dłużewska, A. (2022). Advancing community-based tourism approaches for the sustainable development of destinations. *Sustainable Development*, 30(3), 423–432.

Mustafa, G., Gokovali, U., & Ummuhan, K. (2016). Economic linkages and leakages in the hotel industry: The first empirical evidence from Turkey. *Tourism Economics*, 22(4), 715–728.

- Narangajavana, Y., Gonzalez-Cruz, Y., & Garrigos-Simon, T. (2016). Measuring social entrepreneurship and social value with leakage: Definition, analysis and policies for the hospitality industry. *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 12(3), 911-934.
- Ndikumana, L. (2016). Causes and Effects of Capital Flight from Africa: Lessons from Case Studies. *African Development Review*, 28(1), 2-7.
- Nkalu, C.N., Agu, C.C. (2023). Fiscal Policy and Economic Stabilization Dynamics in Sub-Saharan Africa: A New Evidence from Panel VEC Model and Hodrick-Prescott Filter Cyclical Decomposition. *SAGE Open*, 13(2).
- Nyaupane, G.P., Morais, D.B., Dowler, L. (2006). The role of community involvement and number/type of visitors on tourism impacts: A controlled comparison of Annapurna, Nepal and Northwest Yunnan, China. *Tourism Management*, 27(6), 1373–1385.
- Oitsile, B., Galebotswe, O., Sekwati, L. (2018). Insurance - Economic growth nexus: Evidence from Botswana. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, 8(6), 843–852.
- Ortiz, M., Cadarso, M.-Á., López, L.-A. (2020). The carbon footprint of foreign multinationals within the European Union. *Journal of Industrial Ecology*, 24(6), 1287–1299.
- Pamungkas, C. (2022). Decolonising the (Indonesian) “peace concept” in West-Papua. In *Decolonising peace and conflict studies through Indigenous research* (pp. 195–214).
- Patterson, J. (2008). Psychophysical and electrophysiological responses to odor in food science. *Food Science and Technology: New Research*.
- Perez, M. J., & Cuello, J. L. (2001). Economic Leakages in the Tourism Industry: The Case of the Dominican Republic. *Tourism Economics*, 7(3), 271-288.
- Pratt, S. (2017). Quantifying the Linkages and Leakages of Construction Activities in an Open Economy Using Multiregional Input-Output Analysis. *Journal of Management in Engineering*, 35(1), 1-12.
- Pratt, S., Schuckert, M. (2019). Economic impact of low-cost carrier in a saturated transport market: Net benefits or zero-sum game? *Tourism Economics*, 25(2), 149–170.

- Pratt, S., Sontikul, W., Dorji, U. (2018). Economic sustainability? Examining the linkages and leakages between agriculture and hotels in Bhutan. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 20(5), 626–636.
- Poulain, J.-P. (2022). Experimental Platforms for the Observation of Eating Behaviours: Towards the Second Generation. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Innovation in Hospitality and Tourism*.
- Raghavendra, S., Duvvury, N., & Ashe, S. (2017). The Macroeconomic Loss due to Violence Against Women: The Case of Vietnam. *Feminist Economics*, 23(4), 62–89.
- Raghavendran, S., Kim, K., Ashe, S., Piironen, P. T., & Duvvury, N. (2022). Violence against women and the macroeconomy: The case of Ghana. *Journal of International Development*, 34(2), 239–258.
- Rahim D.A. (2024). Investment and industrial sector in regional economic performance: Development strategies to Papua-Indonesia. *Journal of Infrastructure, Policy and Development*, 8, (7) 4094.
- Rahman, M., Mustafa, M., & Carolina, M. (2018). Determining illicit financial outflows from sixty developing countries. *Financial Economic Policy*, 11(1), 62-81.
- Rania, S. M., & Adams, J. D. (2016). Local employment additionality impacts of Chinese overseas foreign direct investment in selected African economies. *Local Economy*, 31(6), 665–689.
- Razin, A., & Sadka, E. (2007). Aging population: The complex effect of fiscal leakages on the politico-economic equilibrium. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23(2), 564–575.
- Rid, W., Ezeuduji, I. O., & Pröbstl-Haider, U. (2014). Segmentation by motivation for rural tourism activities in The Gambia. *Tourism Management*, 40, 102–116.
- Rius, A., & Román, C. (2021). Countries in the hamster's wheel?: Nurdse-Duesenberry demonstration effects and the determinants of saving. *Cuadernos de Economía*, 40(82), 193-225.
- Rogers, E. M. (1962). *Diffusion of innovations*. New York: Free Press.

- Rollins, E., & Lovell, S. (2019). Charter fishing in Hawaii: A multi-region analysis of the economic linkages and contributions within and outside Hawaii. *Marine Policy*, 100, 277–287.
- Ruff, R.R. (2016). Small Convenience Stores and the Local Food Environment: An Analysis of Resident Shopping Behavior Using Multilevel Modeling. *American Journal of Health Promotion*. DOI : 10.4278/ajhp.140326-QUAN-121.
- Ruiz Estrada, M. A., Khan, A., & Park, D. (2018). The economic cost of the Islamic State on the Syrian and Iraqi economies. *Quality and Quantity*, 52(4), 1707–1730.
- Rusim D.A. (2019). Risk analysis of time on road infrastructure development (Case study: Construction industry in Papua). *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 235(1).
- Rustiarini, N. W., Sutrisno, S., Nurkholis, N., & Andayani, W. (2019). Fraud triangle in public procurement: evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Financial Crime*, 26(4), 951–968.
- Rylance, A., & Spenceley, A. (2017). Reducing economic leakages from tourism: A value chain assessment of the tourism industry in Kasane, Botswana. *Development Southern Africa*, 34(3), 295-313.
- Rylance, D., & Andrew, J. (2017). Reducing economic leakages from tourism: A value chain assessment of the tourism industry in Kasane, Botswana. *Development Southern Africa*, 34(3), 295-313.
- Sah-Hun, K., & Kyu-Ho, K. (1998). Impact of tourism on local economies: An income multiplier analysis. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 2(2), 1-13.
- Sagheim, K. B. (2023). The role of legitimation and delegitimation in new path development in tourism. *Tourism Geographies*, 25(4), 1186–1203.
- Saleem, M. (2011). Impacts of liquidity ratios on profitability (Case of oil and gas companies of Pakistan). *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research in Business*, 1(7), 95–98.
- Salhofer, K. (2012). Market power in Austrian food retailing: The case of milk products. *Empirica*. DOI : 10.1007/s10663-011-9166-3.

- Samsa, C. (2024). The dark side of customer experiences in fast-food industry: exploring the intersection of physical environment, emotions and customer retention. *TQM Journal*. DOI : 10.1108/TQM-11-2023-0393.
- Sandbrook, C. (2010). Putting Leakage In Its Place: The Significance of Retained Tourism Revenue in the Local Context in Rural Uganda. *Journal of International Development*, 22, 124–136.
- Sari (2021). Roads for Communities, Not Commodities: A Qualitative Study of the Consequences of Road Development in Papua, Indonesia. [Human Ecology Review](#), 27(1), 139 – 161.
- Sarmiento, C. (2006). Transfer function estimation of trade leakages generated by court rulings in the Hawai'i longline fishery. *Applied Economics*, 38(2), 183-190.
- Schlenther, B. (2013). The taxing business of money laundering: South Africa. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*, 16(2), 126–141.
- Schumacher, C., & Spoonley, P. (2008). Estimating economic impacts in New Zealand: Technical issues. *New Zealand Geographer*, 64(3), 221–227.
- Schuetz, C. G. (2018). PESTEL Modeler: Strategy Analysis Using MetaEdit+, iStar 2.0, and Semantic Technologies. *Proceedings - IEEE International Enterprise Distributed Object Computing Workshop, EDOCW*, 216–219.
- Scouse, A., Kelley, S. S., Liang, S., & Bergman, R. (2020). Regional and net economic impacts of high-rise mass timber construction in Oregon. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 61, 102-154.
- Seung, C. K. (2008). Estimating dynamic impacts of the seafood industry in Alaska. *Marine Resource Economics*, 23(1), 87–104.
- Seung, C. K. (2020). Key sector analysis for a subnational region with leakages. *Annals of Regional Science*, 65(3), 619–644.
- Seung, C. K., & Waters, E. C. (2006). The role of the Alaska seafood industry: A social accounting matrix (SAM) model approach to economic base analysis. *Annals of Regional Science*, 40(2), 335–350.

- Seung, C. K., Waters, E. C., & Leonard, J. L. (2014). Assessing multiregional economic impacts of Alaskan fisheries: A computable general equilibrium analysis. *Review of Urban and Regional Development Studies*, 26(3), 155–173.
- Shafritz, J. (2018). An Integrative Neuroscience Framework for the Treatment of Chronic Pain: From Cellular Alterations to Behavior. *Frontiers in Integrative Neuroscience*, 12(18).
- Sidiq (2022). Factors influencing consumption of traditional diets: stakeholder views regarding sago consumption among the indigenous peoples of West Papua. [*Agriculture and Food Security*](#), 11(1).
- Siwar, C. (2006). Good Governance for Poverty Alleviation: The Case of Malaysia. *Chinese Public Administration Review*, 3(3-4), 1–12.
- Smith, V. L., & Jenner, C. (1992). The Economic Impact of Tourism: A General Equilibrium Analysis. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 19(3), 532–548.
- Sohn, W. K. (2017). The Impact of Tourism on Economic Growth: A Panel Data Analysis. *Tourism Economics*, 23(1), 3–24.
- Sokhanvar, M., & Amin, H. (2018). The Impact of Tourism on Economic Growth: A Panel Data Analysis. *Tourism Economics*, 24(1), 3–24.
- Sorger, G., Stark, O., & Wang, Y. (2013). Migration and dynamics: How a leakage of human capital lubricates the engine of economic growth. *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 28(1), 26-37.
- Soukup, M. (2018). “Let's rise up, sons of this country”: Social transformations in Papua-New Guinea after independence. *Narodopisna Revue*, 3, 198–208.
- Stasch, R. (2023). Anarchists for the state: From egalitarian opacity to anticipating thoughts of the powerful. *Ethnos*, 88(4), 724–748.
- Stribițaia, E. (2022). Viscosity of food influences perceived satiety: A video based online survey. *Food Quality and Preference*. DOI: 10.1016/j.foodqual.2022.104565

- Sumner, J. (2018). Eating our way to sustainability? Leisure, food and community economic development. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 10(5), 1422.
- Sun, Y.-Y. (2019). Global Value Chains and National Tourism Carbon Competitiveness. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(5), 808–823.
- Suseno, B.D. (2023). Role of the Magnitude of Digital Adaptability in Sustainability of Food and Beverage Small Enterprises Competitiveness. *HighTech and Innovation Journal*. 10.28991/HIJ-2023-04-02-02.
- Tantaroudas, N.D. (2024). 2024 IEEE International Conference on Metrology for eXtended Reality, Artificial Intelligence and Neural Engineering, MetroXRINE 2024 - Proceedings. DOI: 10.1109/MetroXRINE62247.2024.10795954.
- Telfer, D. J., & Wall, G. (2010). Strengthening Backward Economic Linkages: Local Food Purchasing by Three Indonesian Hotels. *Tourism Geographies*, 12(4), 505-529.
- Terzioglu, M., & Gokovali, U. (2016). Economic linkages and leakages in the hotel industry: The first empirical evidence from Turkey. *Tourism Economics*, 22(4), 715-728.
- Thomas-Francois, K., Joppe, M., & von Massow, M. (2018). Improving Linkages Through a Service-oriented Local Farmers–Hotel Supply Chain—An Explanatory Case in Grenada. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 15(4), 398–418.
- Thomas-Francois, K., Von Massow, M., & Joppe, M. (2017). Strengthening Farmers–Hotel Supply Chain Relationships: A Service Management Approach. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 14(2), 198–219.
- Tiku, O., & Shimizu, T. (2020). Tourism, accommodation, and the regional economy in Indonesia’s West Papua. *Island Studies Journal*, 15(2), 315–334.
- Torres, R., & Momsen, J. H. (2004). Challenges of Community-Based Tourism in Latin America. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(2), 280–305.
- Towner, N., & Orams, M. (2016). Perceptions of surfing tourism operators regarding sustainable tourism development in the Mentawai Islands, Indonesia. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 21(11), 1258–1273.

- Trejos, B., & Chiang, L.-H. N. (2009). Local economic linkages to community-based tourism in rural Costa Rica. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, 30(3), 373–387.
- Uduji, J.I., Okolo-Obasi, E.N. (2023). Ecotourism for transformative and youth development in sub-Saharan Africa: the role of corporate social responsibility in Nigeria's oil host communities. *Journal of Tourism and Cultural Change*, 21(6), 629–656.
- Ulusemre, T., Lam, W. (2023). Who benefits from international tourism in small Pacific islands? Value capture in the hotel industry in Hawaii. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*, 64(1), 98–109.
- Ungirwalu, A. (2025). The fall of the kings: Power relations and dynamics in Papua's indigenous community in forest resource management. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 172, Article 103424.
- Uslu, A., Erul, E., Santos, J.A.C., Obradović, S., Custódio Santos, M. (2023). Determinants of Residents' Support for Sustainable Tourism Development: An Empirical Study in Midyat, Turkey. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 15(13), 10013.
- Van Kleef, E. (2007). Consumer evaluations of food risk management quality in Europe. *Risk Analysis*. DOI: 10.1111/j.1539-6924.2007.00989.x.
- Vartanian, L.R. (2008). Are We Aware of the External Factors That Influence Our Food Intake?. *Health Psychology*. Department of Psychology, Syracuse University. DOI: 10.1037/0278-6133.27.5.533
- Veblen, T. (1899). *The Theory of the Leisure Class: An Economic Study of Institutions*. New York: Macmillan.
- Viartasiwi, N. (2017). The West Papua imagined community: A bondless plural society. In *Sustainable future for human security: Society, cities and governance* (pp. 79–99).
- Walkenhorst, P. (2007). On linkages and leakages: Measuring the secondary effects of tourism. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(5), 417–421.

- Wang, Y. (2025). Direct selling or on-the-spot ‘cooking’? The impact of sales interaction on consumers' purchase intentions for food souvenirs. *Current Issues in Tourism*. DOI: 10.1080/13683500.2025.2495102.
- Wall, G. (1982). Strengthening backward economic linkages: Local food purchasing by three Indonesian hotels. *Tourism Geographies*, 2(4), 421–447.
- Wardhana, A. (2023). Marketing Mix Analysis of An Internet Service Provider in Indonesia. *Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering*. DOI: 10.1117/12.2675074.
- Webb, E. J. (1996). *Unobtrusive Measures: Nonreactive Research in the Social Sciences*. Sage Publications.
- Weiss, C.R. (2005). Retailer concentration and product innovation in food manufacturing. *European Review of Agricultural Economics*. DOI : 10.1093/eurag/jbi022.
- Wilson, J.R., Boncoeur, J. (2008). Microeconomic efficiencies and macroeconomic inefficiencies: On sustainable fisheries policies in very poor countries. *Oxford Development Studies*, 36(4), 439–460.
- Xu, J., Lü, Y., Chen, L., Liu, Y. (2009). Contribution of tourism development to protected area management: Local stakeholder perspectives. *International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology*, 16(1), 30–36.
- Yamazaki, T. (2010). Is Japan Leaking? Globalisation, Reterritorialisation, and Identity in the Asia-Pacific Context. *Geopolitics*, 7(1), 165-192.
- Yang, Y., Whitford, M., & Lockstone-Binney, L. (2024). Reconceptualising urban space with second home tourism: The emergence of an urban second-home tourism enclave. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 105, 103-708.
- Yeoh, P. (2018). Secrecy in Teflon international financial centres. *International Journal of Law and Management*, 60(3), 777–797.
- Yu, Y., & Turco, D. M. (2000). Issues in tourism event economic impact studies: The case of the Albuquerque International Balloon Fiesta. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 3(2), 138–149.

Yuliana, I., et al. (2020). Pola Pergeseran Nilai Kearifan Lokal Sistem Ladang Berpindah pada Masyarakat Arfak. *Mimbar Agribisnis: Jurnal Pemikiran Masyarakat Ilmiah Berwawasan Agribisnis*, 6(2), 812-832.

Zhang, J., Madsen, B., Jensen-Butler, C. (2007). Regional economic impacts of tourism: The case of Denmark. *Regional Studies*, 41(6), 839–854.

Zhang, S. (2017). From externality in economics to leakage in carbon markets: An anthropological approach to market making. *Economic Anthropology*, 4(1), 132–143.

Zhang, Y., & Shaozeng, W. (2008). Regional Economic Impacts of Tourism: The Case of Denmark. *Regional Studies*, 41(6), 839–853.

Zhang, Y. (2017). From externality in economics to leakage in carbon markets: An anthropological perspective. *Economic Anthropology*, 4(1), 132-143.

Zulfiqar, G.M. (2022). The social relations of gold: How a gendered asset serves social reproduction and finance in Pakistan. *Gender, Work and Organization*, 29(3), 739–757.

Buku dan Dokumen:

Baltagi, B. H. (2013). *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data* (5th ed.). Wiley.

Bellinger, G. (2016). *The Economic Analysis of Public Policy* (2nd ed.). Routledge.

Bourdieu, P. (1984). *Distinction: A social critique of the judgement of taste*. Harvard University Press.

BPS Kabupaten Pegunungan Arfak. (2022). *Provinsi Papua Dalam Angka 2022*. BPS Indonesia.

BPS Kabupaten Waropen. (2020). *Kabupaten Waropen Dalam Angka 2020*. BPS Indonesia.

BPS Kota Jayapura. (2020). *Kota Jayapura Dalam Angka 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistik Kota Jayapura.

BPS Provinsi Papua. (2021). *Provinsi Papua Dalam Angka 2021*. BPS Indonesia.

BPS Provinsi Papua Barat. (2021). Provinsi Papua Barat Dalam Angka 2021. BPS Indonesia.

Dennis, N., Henriques, F., & Slaughter, C. (1956). "Coal is Our Life: An Analysis of a Yorkshire Mining Community." Tavistock Publications.

Denzin, N. K. (1970). "The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods." Aldine Publishing Company.

Douglas, M., & Wildavsky, A. B. (1982). "Risk and Culture: An Essay on the Selection of Technical and Environmental Dangers." University of California Press.

Duesenberry, J. S. (1952). "Income, Saving, and Theory of Consumer Behavior." Oxford University Press & Harvard Economic Study.

Dwyer, L., Forsyth, P., & Dwyer, W. (2010). Tourism Economics and Policy. Channel View Publications.

Ernan, E., & Sunsun, S. (2018). Perencanaan dan Pengembangan Wilayah. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

Frank, A. G. (1967). *Capitalism and underdevelopment in Latin America*. Monthly Review Press.

Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). Basic Econometrics. McGraw-Hill/Irwin.

Hadi, S. (2005). Analisis Regresi. Penerbit Andi.

Hayami, Y., & Godo, Y. (2005). *Development economics: From the poverty to the wealth of nations* (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Inskeep, E. (2001). Tourism Planning: An Integrated and Sustainable Development Approach. John Wiley & Sons.

Mansoben. J.R. (1995). [Sistem politik tradisional di Irian Jaya](#). Universitas Cenderawasih Jayapura.

Meyer, D. (2006). Tourism Economics. Pearson Prentice Hall.

Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1992). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook*. Sage Publications.

Minto-Coy, I., & Berman, R. (2019). *Economic Development in the Caribbean: Issues and Challenges*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Mitchell, J., & Ashley, C. (2010). *The Role of Tourism in Expanding Economic Opportunity*. Harvard Kennedy School.

Mitchell, J., & Faal, F. (2008). *The Economic Impact of Tourism in The Gambia*. Overseas Development Institute.

Nachrowi, N., & Usman, H. (2006). *Pendekatan Populer dan Praktis Ekonometrika untuk Analisis Ekonomi dan Keuangan*. Lembaga Penerbit Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia.

Nazir, M. (2005). *Metode Penelitian*. Ghalia Indonesia.

Nurske, R. (1953). *Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries*. Cambridge University Press.

Page, S., & Connel, J. (2008). *Tourism: A Modern Synthesis*. Thomson Learning.

Paul, P. (2005). *Tourism Management*. Elsevier.

Pearce, D., Moscardo, G., & Ross, G. (1996). *Tourism Community Relationships*. Pergamon.

Rigg, J. (2012). *Unplanned development: Tracking change in South-East Asia*. Zed Books.

Ross, M. (1996). *Menjadi Ekonomi dalam Sekejap*. Pustaka Binaman Pressindo.

Scott, J. C. (1998). *Seeing like a state: How certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed*. Yale University Press.

Stynes, D. J. (2004). *Economic Impacts of Tourism*. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Supradist, D. (2004). *Economic Leakage in Tourism Sector*. The International Institute for Industrial Environmental Economics, Lund University.

The Food and Land Use Coalition. (2022). *FOLU 2030: A New Strategy for Transforming Food and Land Use Systems*. The Food and Land Use Coalition (FOLU).

Torres, R. (2003). *Tourism and Development: Concepts and Issues*. Channel View Publications.

Turner, V., & Ash, R. (1975). *The Golden Hordes: International Tourism and the Pleasure Periphery*. St. Martin's Press.

UNEP. (2004). *UNEP Annual Evaluation Report 2004*. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

UNEP. (2004). *UN Atlas of the Oceans*. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

UNCTAD. (2010). *World Investment Report 2010: Investing in a Low-Carbon Economy*. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).

UN World Tourism Organization. (1995). *Global Code of Ethics for Tourism*. United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO).

USAID. (2017). *Laporan Survey Data Dasar Teluk Bintuni*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

Webb, D. (1996). *Ecotourism: Principles, Practices, and Policies for Sustainability*. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

Wells, M. (1997). *Economic Perspectives on Nature Tourism, Conservation, and Development*. International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).

Widarjono, A. (2009). *Ekonometrika: Pengantar dan Aplikasinya*. Ekonisia.

WTO. (2001). *Doha Ministerial Declaration*. World Trade Organization (WTO).

Xenos, P. (1989). *Scarcity and Modernity*. Routledge.

Yana Rohmana, S. (2010). *Ekonometrika: Teori dan Aplikasi dengan Eviews*. Laboratorium Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Koperasi, Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.