

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acha, W. A. (2022). *An Ecocritical Discourse Analysis Of ANthropocentrism In The Cameroon Press*. <https://doi.org/10.24071/ijhs.v5i2.4202>
- Agus, C., Putra, P. B., Kusumaningrum, A. P., Hasanah, N. A. I., & Cahyanti, P. A. B. (2020). Climate Change and Sustainable Development Goals Program in Indonesia. In W. Leal Filho, J. Luetz, & D. Ayal (Eds.), *Handbook of Climate Change Management: Research, Leadership, Transformation* (pp. 1–22). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22759-3_18-1
- Agussalim, M. S., Ariana, A., & Saleh, R. (2023). Kerusakan Lingkungan Akibat Pertambangan Nikel di Kabupaten Kolaka Melalui Pendekatan Politik Lingkungan. *Palita: Journal of Social Religion Research*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.24256/pal.v8i1.3610>
- Ateneo de Davao University, & Garlitos, P. A. L. (2020). Shades of Green Reporting: A Critical Discourse Analysis of Eco-News Reports in the Philippines. *Journal of Language and Literature*, 20(1), 25–39. <https://doi.org/10.24071/joll.v20i1.2381>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Maluku Utara Triwulan IV-2023* (No. 08/02/82 Th.XXIII, 5 Februari 2024). Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Maluku Utara. <https://malut.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2024/02/05/757/pertumbuhan-ekonomi-maluku-utara-triwulan-iv-2023-sebesar-20-49-persen--c-to-c-.html>
- Bidul, S., & Widowaty, Y. (2024). *Analisis Yuridis Dampak Pencemaran Lingkungan Pertambangan Mangan dan Nikel di Provinsi Maluku Utara*. 9. <https://doi.org/10.33506/js.v9i3.2768>
- Bloor, M., & Bloor, T. (2013). *The Practice of Critical Discourse Analysis: An Introduction* (0 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203775660>
- Fadli, M. R. (2021). *Memahami desain metode penelitian kualitatif*. 21(1).
- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical discourse analysis: The critical study of language* (Nachdr.). Longman.
- Fairclough, N. (2001). *Language and power* (2nd ed). Longman.
- Glenn, C. B. (2004). Constructing Consumables and Consent: A Critical Analysis of Factory Farm Industry Discourse. *Journal of Communication Inquiry*, 28(1), 63–81. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0196859903258573>
- Hendra, T. (2019). Media Massa Dalam Komunikasi Pembangunan. *Jurnal at-Taghyir: Jurnal Dakwah dan Pengembangan Masyarakat Desa*, 1(2), 136–152. <https://doi.org/10.24952/taghyir.v1i2.1723>
- Indonesia: Most trusted news outlets 2024*. (n.d.). Statista. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1422484/indonesia-most-trusted-news-outlets/>
- Iryani, J., & Syam, N. (2023). Peran Media Sosial dalam Menyebarkan Pesan Agama dan Perubahan Sosial. *PUSAKA*, 11(2), 359–372. <https://doi.org/10.31969/pusaka.v11i2.1242>
- Jafar, N., Thamsi, A. B., Aprilia, R. D., & Aswadi, M. (2022). Analisis Kualitas

- Tanah pada Lahan Bekas Tambang Nikel di Desa Ussu Kecamatan Malili Kabupaten Luwu Timur Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal GEOSAPTA*, 8(2), 85. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jg.v8i2.11652>
- Khan, Dr. M. Y., & Mustafa, M. (2023). *Exploration of Ecological elements: An Eco linguistic Investigation of climate change Reports in Pakistan*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.8073658>
- Kuskus, Hewan Endemik Indonesia Timur yang Kian Terancam. (n.d.). BRIN - Kuskus, Hewan Endemik Indonesia Timur yang Kian Terancam. Retrieved September 8, 2025, from <https://brin.go.id/news/111409/kuskus-hewan-endemik-indonesia-timur-yang-kian-terancam>
- Leeuwen, T. van. (2008). *Discourse and practice: New tools for critical discourse analysis*. Oxford university press.
- Lowan-Trudeau, G. (2021). Indigenous environmental media coverage in Canada and the United States: A comparative critical discourse analysis. *The Journal of Environmental Education*, 52(2), 83–97. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00958964.2020.1852525>
- Machin, D., & Mayr, A. (2012). *How To Do Critical Discourse Analysis A Multimodal Introduction*. SAGE.
- Maharani, A., Darmawati Darwis, Ramdani Salam, Mubalik Tomagola, & M Sabhan. (2025). *Dampak lanjutan dari aktifitas industri nikel di Teluk Weda,, Halmahera Tengah, Maluku Utara, Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.36112.32008>
- Media Rankings. (n.d.). Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://www.scimagomedia.com/rankings.php?country=Indonesia>
- Nikel Dikeduk: Dampak Industri Nikel di Indonesia terhadap Manusia dan Iklim. (2024, January). *Climate Rights International*. <https://cri.org/reports/nickel-uneearthed/ringkasan/>
- O'hangana Manyawa: Masyarakat adat di Halmahera terjepit industri nikel, citra primitif, dan dugaan kriminalisasi. (2023, November 10). BBC News Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/crgp0g6k8mvo>
- Othman, M. Y. H. (2010). *MEDIA DAN ISU ALAM SEKITAR*.
- Pavlichenko, L., & Bilas, L. (2023). “ECOLOGICAL CATASTROPHE” AMID THE WAR IN UKRAINE IN BRITISH AND AMERICAN MEDIA: CDA. *Humanities Science Current Issues*, 2(65), 238–244. <https://doi.org/10.24919/2308-4863/65-2-33>
- Peraturan Pemerintah (PP) Nomor 47 Tahun 2012 tentang Tanggung Jawab Sosial Dan Lingkungan Perseroan Terbatas. (2012). <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/5260/pp-no-47-tahun-2012>
- PT Weda Bay Nickel. (n.d.). *PT Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park*. Retrieved September 12, 2025, from <https://iwip.co.id/pt-weda-bay-nickel/>
- Ratna, L. (2017). *TANGGUNG JAWAB SOSIAL PERUSAHAAN*.
- Sarianto, D., Simbolon, D., & Wiryawan, B. (2017). Dampak Pertambangan Nikel Terhadap Daerah Penangkapan Ikan di Perairan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia*, 21. <https://doi.org/10.18343/jipi.21.2.104>
- Stibbe, A. (2015). *Ecolinguistics: Language, ecology and the stories we live by*.

- Routledge.
- Stibbe, A. (2021). *Ecolinguistics: Language, ecology and the stories we live by* (Second edition). Routledge.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF, KUALITATIF DAN R&D*. ALFABETA, CV.
- Suhendra, S., & Selly Pratiwi, F. (2024). Peran Komunikasi Digital dalam Pembentukan Opini Publik: Studi Kasus Media Sosial. *Iapa Proceedings Conference*, 293. <https://doi.org/10.30589/proceedings.2024.1059>
- Supriyanto, D., Wardhana, A. I., & Saputra, M. (2021). *GRAND STRATEGY MINERAL DAN BATUBARA Arah Pengembangan Hulu Hilir Mineral Utama dan Batubara Menuju Indonesia Maju*. Direktorat Jenderal Mineral dan Batubara Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral.
- Sutrisno, E. (2023, July 8). *Indonesia.go.id—Nilai Ekspor Hilirisasi Nikel Melonjak 745%*. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/7255/nilai-ekspor-hilirisasi-nikel-melonjak-745?lang=1>
- Tentang IWIP. (n.d.). *PT Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park*. Retrieved July 9, 2025, from <https://iwip.co.id/tentang-iwip/>
- The Paris Agreement | UNFCCC*. (n.d.). Retrieved July 2, 2025, from <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement>
- Vizzuality. (n.d.). *Halmahera Tengah, Indonesia, Maluku Utara Deforestation Rates & Statistics | GFW*. Retrieved June 28, 2025, from <https://www.globalforestwatch.org/dashboards/country/IDN/18/3?category=undefined>
- Waruwu, M. (2024). Pendekatan Penelitian Kualitatif: Konsep, Prosedur, Kelebihan dan Peran di Bidang Pendidikan. *Afeksi: Jurnal Penelitian dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 5(2), 198–211. <https://doi.org/10.59698/afeksi.v5i2.236>
- Yakub, A. (n.d.). *ETNOBOTANI SUKU TOBELO DALAM DI KAWASAN TAMAN NASIONAL AKETAJAWE LOLOBATA (Studi Desa Koli Kecamatan Oba Kota Tidore Kepulauan)*.
- Yuniawan, T., Rokhman, F., Rustono, & Mardikantoro, H. B. (2023). An eco-linguistic analysis of conservation news published by mass media in Indonesia. *Cogent Arts & Humanities*, 10(1), 2174519. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2023.2174519>
- Yuniawan, T., Rokhman, F., Rustono, R., & Mardikantoro, H. B. (2017). The Study of Critical Eco-Linguistic in Green Discourse: Prospective Eco-Linguistic Analysis. *Jurnal Humaniora*, 29(3), 291. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jh.v29i3.27441>
- Yusuf, H. (2024). *PENGARUH MEDIA MASSA TERHADAP PERSEPSI DAN TINGKAT KRIMINALITAS: ANALISIS TERHADAP EFEK MEDIA DALAM PEMBENTUKAN OPINI PUBLIK*. 2.