

1. Barret, Charles S., *Structure of Metals*, McGraw-Hill Book Company Inc., 1952.
2. De Ross, A.B., *Aluminum Casting Technology*, American Foundrymen's Society. → Halu
3. Heine, R. W., Loper Jr., dan Rosenthal, P. L., *Principle of Metal Casting*, 2nd edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., 1981.
4. Higdon, Archie, *Mechanics of Materials*, 1905.
5. Higgins, R.A., *Engineering Metallurgy : Applied Physical Metallurgy*, 6th edition, Arnold, 1996.
6. JIS Handbook, *Non Ferrous Metals and Metallurgy*, Japanese Standards Association, 1981.
7. Pens, Alan W., dkk., *Structure and Properties of Engineering Materials*, 1977.
8. Smallman, R.E., *Metallurgi Fisik Modern*, PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1991.
9. Smith, William Fortune, *Structure and Properties of Engineering Alloys*, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1993.
10. Sears, Farncis W., Zemansky, Mark W., dan Young, Hugh D., *University Physics*, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1982.
11. Surdia, T., dan Saito, S., *Pengetahuan Bahan Teknik*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1985.
12. Surdia, T., dan Chijiwa, K., *Teknik Pengecoran Logam*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1996.