



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alhabo, Mahamat and Madi Passang. 2004. "Socio-Economic Aspects of Repatriation Assistance: The Case of Chad." Paper Presented at the Symposium on Social and Economic Aspects of Mass Voluntary Return of Refugees From One African Country to Another. Harare, Zimbabwe: UNRISD. (March)
- Assefaw, Ato Techliwoini. 1992. "*Participatory Relief Management: The Experience of the Relief Society of Tigray.*" Makalah dipresentasikan pada *the International Symposium on Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom.* Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis. (Oktober).
- Bakwesegha, Chris. 1995. "Forced Migration in Africa and the OAU Convention." Hal. 3-20 in *African Refugees: Development Aid and Repatriation*, edited by Howard Adelman and John Sorenson. North York, Ontario: York Lanes Press.
- Barnett, Laura, *Global governance and the evolution of the international refugee regime.* UNHCR, Februari, 2002.
- Bouhouche, Ammar. 1991. "*The Return and Reintegration of the Algerian Refugees Following the Independence of Algeria.*" Makalah dipresentasikan pada *the Symposium on Social and Economic Aspects of Mass Voluntary Return of Refugees From One African Country to Another.* Harare, Zimbabwe: UNRISD. (Maret)
- Braeckman, Colette. 1987. "*Returning to the Ogaden.*" *Refugees* April: 31-32.
- Brazeau, Ann. 1992. "*Repatriation and Refugee Women.*" Makalah dipresentasikan pada *the International Symposium on Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom.* Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis. (October)
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. "Refugee Women and Repatriation During Conflict." Hal. 63-75 pada *Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom*, edited by Barry Stein, Fred Cuny and Pat Reed. Dallas, Texas: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis.
- Bramwell, Anna C. ed., *Refugees in the Age of Total War.* London: Unwin Hyman, 1988.



- Chambers, Robert. 1979. "Rural Refugees in Africa: What the Eye Does Not See." *Disasters* 3(4): 381-392.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. "Rural Refugees in Africa: Past Experience, Future Pointers." *Disasters* 6(1): 21-30.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1983. *Rural Development: Putting the Last First*. Harlow, U. K.: Longman Scientific and Technical.
- Christina Boswell and Jeff Crisp. "Poverty, International Migration and Asylum". United Nations, WIDER, 2004.
- Collins, John, S. "An analysis of the Voluntariness of refugee repatriation in Africa", UNHCR, 1996.
- Crisp, Jeff and Rachel Ayling. 1985. *Ugandan Refugees in Sudan and Zaire*. London: British Refugee Council.
- Crisp, Jeff, *The State of the World's Refugees: In Search of Solutions*. Oxford: UNHCR and Oxford University Press, 1995
- Crisp, Jeff. 1995. *The State of the World's Refugees: In Search of Solutions*. Oxford: UNHCR and Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Africa's Refugees: Patterns, Problems and Policy Challenges", New Issues in Refugee Research, Working Paper No. 28, August 2000.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Mind the Gap! UNHCR, humanitarian assistance and the development process", New Issues in Refugee Research, Working Paper No. 43, May 2001.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Mind the gap! Humanitarian assistance, the development process and UNHCR." *International Migration Review* 35.133 (2001)
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2001. "The Politics of Repatriation: Ethiopian Refugees in Djibouti, 1998-01." *Review of African Political Economy* 30: 73-83.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "No Solutions in Sight: the Problem of Protracted Refugee Situations in Africa". Working Paper No. 75 Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva (2003a).  
Tersedia: <http://www.unhcr.org/research/RESEARCH/3c2d66c34.pdf>
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Refugees and the Global Politics of Asylum." Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, UNHCR, Geneva (2003b).



- “Why do we know so little about refugees? How can we learn more?” in, *Forced Migration Review: 18*. UNHCR, 2004.
- Cuny, Fred and Stein, Barry. “*Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom.*” Makalah dipresentasikan pada *the International Symposium on Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis*. UNHCR, Oktober, 1992.
- Douglas T Goruk dan Fe Caces, 1995, “Network Shaping Migration Ststems”, UNHCR, 1995.
- Drumtra, Jeff. 2004. *No Place Like Home: Mozambican Refugees Begin Africa's Largest Repatriation*. Washington D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.
- Gallagher, Dennis and Susan Martin. 2002. *The Many Faces of the Somali Crisis: Humanitarian Issues in Somalia, Kenya and Ethiopia*. Washington, D. C.: Refugee Policy Group.
- Goodwin-Gill, Guy. 1986. “*International Law and the Detention of Refugees and Asylum Seekers.*” *International Migration Review* 20(2): 193-219.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. “*Non Refoulement and the New Asylum Seekers.*” in *The New Asylum Seekers: Refugee Law in the 1980s*, edited by David Martin. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. “*Voluntary Repatriation: Legal and Policy Issues.*” Hal. 255-292 in *Refugees and International Relations*, edited by Gil Loescher and Laila
- Golden, Richard M, “*Introduction*” in Richard M Golden, ed., *The Huguenot Connection: the Edict of Nantes, its Revocation, and Early French Migration to South Carolina*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1988.
- Hendrie, Barbara. 1992. “*Assisting Refugees in the Context of Warfare: Some Issues Arising from the Tigrayan Refugee Repatriation, Sudan to Ethiopia 1985 to 1987.*” Paper Presented at the 1992 Symposium for the Horn of Africa on Social and Economic Aspects of Mass Voluntary Return of Refugees From One African Country to Another. Addis Ababa: UNRISD. (September).
- Huffman, Robert. 1992. “*Repatriation of Refugees from Malawi to Mozambique.*” *Africa Today* 39(1-2): 114-122.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. “*The Tigrayan Refugee Repatriation 2000-2004.*” Pp. 103-118 in *Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom*,



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Proses, pola struktur dan kebijakan penanganan pengungsi internasional  
Dikot Pramdoni Harahap, Agus Joko Pitoyo, S.Si., M.A.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2008 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Edited by Barry Stein, Fred Cuny and Pat Reed. Dallas, Texas: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis.

- Jackson, Jeremy. 2005. "*Refugees Repatriation and Reconstruction: An Account of Zimbabwe's Post-Lancaster House Repatriations.*" Paper Presented at the Symposium on Social and Economic Aspects of Mass Voluntary Return of Refugees From One African Country to Another. Harare, Zimbabwe: UNRISD. (March)
- Kibreab, Gaim, *The State of the Art Review of Refugee Studies in Africa*. Uppsala Papers in Economic History, Research Report #26. UNHCR, 1991.
- Koser, Khalid. "*Repatriation and Information: a Theoretical Model.*" Hal. 176 in *Geography and Refugees: Patterns and Processes of Change*, edited by Richard Black and Vaughan Robinson. London: Belhaven Press and UNHCR, 1993. Tersedia : [www.unhcr.org/reflink](http://www.unhcr.org/reflink)
- Kushner, Tony and Katharine Knox, *Refugees in an Age of Genocide*. London: Frank Cass, 1999.
- Joly, Danièle and Clive Nettleton, *Refugees in Europe* (Nottingham: Russell Press, UNHCR, 1990).
- Koser, Khalid. "*Repatriation and Information: a Theoretical Model; Geography and Refugees: Patterns and Processes of Change*, edited by Richard Black and Vaughan Robinson. London: Belhaven Press and UNHCR, 1993.
- Kunz, Egon. "*The Refugee Experience ; in Refugees: The Challenge for the Future*". Canberra: Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, UNHCR, 1980.
- Makanya, Stella. 2002. "*Voluntary Repatriation in Africa in the 00s: Issues and Challenges.*" Paper Presented at the Symposium on Refugees and Forced Population Displacements in Africa. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: OAU and UNHCR. (September)
- Marrus, Michael R., *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Mary M. Kritz dan Hania Zlotnik., "*A Migration Systems Approach*", London, 1998
- Melander, Göran, "*The Concept of the Term 'Refugee' "* in *Refugees in the Age of Total War*, ed. Bramwell. UNHCR, 1998.



- Petersen, W. 1958. "A General Typology of Migration." *American Sociological Review* 23(3): 256-266.
- Powles, Julia. "Life history and personal narrative: theoretical and methodological issues relevant to research and evaluation in refugee contexts", Working Papers no.106, UNHCR, 2004. Tersedia : [www.UNHCR.org](http://www.UNHCR.org) .
- Rogge, John. 1977. "A Geography of Refugees: Some Illustrations from Africa." *The Professional Geographer* 24(2): 186-193.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1979. "Some Comments on Definitions and Typologies of Africa's Refugees." *Zambian Geography* 33/34: 49-60.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1981. "Africa's Resettlement Strategies." *International Migration Review* 15(1): 195-212.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1982. "Refugee Migration and Settlement." Pp. 39-43 in *Redistribution of Population in Africa*, edited by John Clarke and Leszek Kosinski. London: Heinemann.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. *Too Many Too Long: Sudan's Twenty Year Refugee Dilemma*. Totowa New Jersey: Rowman and Allenheld.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990 *Relocation and Repatriation of Displaced Persons in Sudan. Report to the Minister of Relief and Displaced Persons, Government of Sudan*. Winnipeg: Disaster Research Unit.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1991. "Repatriation of Refugees: A Not-So-Simple 'Optimum' Solution." Makalah dipresentasikan pada *the Symposium on Social and Economic Aspects of Mass Voluntary Return of Refugees From One African Country to Another*. Harare, Zimbabwe: UNRISD. (Maret)
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1993. "The Challenges of Changing Dimensions Among the South's Refugees: Illustrations From Somalia." *International Journal of Refugee Law*: Hal. 12-30.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1994. *From Relief to Development: Case Studies of UNDP in Bangladesh, Cambodia, Ethiopia, Mozambique and Somalia*. Winnipeg: Disaster Research Institute.
- Rogge, John and Joshua Akol. 1989. "Repatriation: Its Role in Resolving Africa's Refugee Dilemma." *International Migration Review* 22(2): 184-200.
- Ruiz, Hiram. 1989. *Peace or Terror: A Crossroads for Southern Africa's Uprooted*. Washington D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.



- \_\_\_\_\_. 1992. *Uprooted Liberians: Casualties of a Brutal War*. Washington, D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1993. "Repatriation: Tackling Protection and Assistance Concerns." Pp. 20-29 in *World Refugee Survey 1993* Washington, D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. *Burundi's Uprooted People: Caught in the Spiral of Violence*. Washington D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2001. *When Refugees Won't Go Home: The Dilemma of Chadians in Sudan*. Washington D. C.: US Committee for Refugees.
- Ruthström-Ruin, Cecilia, *Beyond Europe: the Globalization of Refugee Aid*. Lund; Lund University Press, 1993.
- Scott Villiers, Alistair and Patta, and Cole Dodge. 2005. "Repatriation of 150,000 Sudanese Refugees From Ethiopia: A Case Study in Manipulation of Civilians in a Situation of Civil Conflict." Pp. 157-177 in *Refugee Repatriation During Conflict: A New Conventional Wisdom*, edited by Barry Stein, Fred Cuny and Pat Reed. Dallas, Texas: The Center for the Study of Societies in Crisis.
- Sugiyono, "Metode Penelitian Pendidikan, Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D", Alfabeta, Bandung, 2006.
- Tapscott, Chris. 1994. "A Tale of Two Homecomings: Influences on the Economy and State on the Reintegration of Repatriated Namibian Exiles 1989-1991. Hal. 251-259 in *When Refugees Go Home*, edited by Tim Allen and Hubert Morsink. Geneva: UNRISD.
- Tapscott, Chris and Ben Mulongeni. 1990. *An Evaluation of the Welfare and Future Prospects of Repatriated Namibians in Northern Namibia*. Namibian Institute for Social and Economic Research, Research Report #3. Windhoek, Namibia: University of Namibia.
- Türk, Volker, "The Role of the UNHCR in the Development of International Refugee Law" in *Refugee Rights and Realities: Evolving International Concepts and Regimes*, eds. Frances Nicholson and Patrick, UNHCR, 2002.
- UNHCR. 1982. *Report on UNHCR Assistance Activities in 1981-1982 and Proposed Voluntary Funds Programmes and Budget for 1983*. Geneva: United Nations General Assembly. 1982.



- \_\_\_\_\_. *Report on UNHCR Assistance Activities in 1982-1983 and Proposed Voluntary Funds Programmes and Budget for 1984*. Geneva: United Nations General Assembly, 1983.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Report on the Tripartite Commission: Djibouti-Ethiopia-UNHCR Djibouti*: UNHCR, 1983.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Report on UNHCR Assistance Activities in 1983-1984 and Proposed Voluntary Funds Programmes and Budget for 1985*. Geneva: United Nations General Assembly, 1984.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Declaration of States Parties to the 1951 Convention" *Ministerial Meeting of States Parties*, Geneva, Switzerland, 2001.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Statistical Yearbook 2001: Refugees, Asylum-seekers and Other Persons of Concern Trends in Displacement, Protection and Solutions". UNHCR, April, 2002.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Statistical Yearbook 2002: Trends in Displacement, Protection and Solution". UNHCR, Juli, 2004.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Statistical Yearbook 2003: Trends in Displacement, Protection and Solution". UNHCR, Mei, 2005.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Statistical Yearbook 2005: Trends in Displacement, Protection and Solution". UNHCR, April, 2007.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Global Trends 2006: Refugees, Asylum-seekers, Returnees, Internally Displaced and Stateless Persons". UNHCR, 2007.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Global Trends 2007: Refugees, Asylum-seekers, Returnees, Internally Displaced and Stateless Persons". UNHCR, 2008.
- United Nations Relief and Works Agency: 1 December 2006 Statistics  
<http://www.un.org/unrwa/publications/index.html>
- Waldron, Sidney and Naima Hasci. 2003. *Somali Refugees in the Horn of Africa: State of the Art Literature Review*. Uppsala, Sweden: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.