UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abbott, A. (1990). Positivism and interpretation in sociology: Lessons for sociologists from the history of stress research. *Sociological Forum*, *5*(3), 435–458. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01115095

Achadi, E. L., Achadi, A., & Aninditha, T. (2020). *Pencegahan Stunting: Pentingnya Peran 1000 Hari Pertama Kehidupan*. PT Rajagrafindo Persada.

Achana, F. S., Tanle, A., & Doku, D. T. (2024). *Women's autonomy, neonatal, infant and under-five mortality in the Upper East Region of Ghana*. 1–25. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0002776

Affleck, W., & Pelto, G. (2012). Caregivers' responses to an intervention to improve young child feeding behaviors in rural Bangladesh: A mixed method study of the facilitators and barriers to change. *Social Science and Medicine*, *75*(4), 651–658. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2012.03.030

Akombi, B. J., Agho, K. E., Hall, J. J., Merom, D., Astell-Burt, T., & Renzaho, A. M. N. (2017). Stunting and severe stunting among children under-5 years in Nigeria: A multilevel analysis. *BMC Pediatrics*, *17*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-016-0770-z

Alam, M. A., Richard, S. A., Fahim, S. M., Mahfuz, M., Nahar, B., Das, S., Shrestha, B., Koshy, B., Mduma, E., Seidman, J. C., Murray-Kolb, L. E., Caulfield, L. E., & Ahmed, T. (2020). Impact of early-onset persistent stunting on cognitive development at 5 years of age: Results from a multi-country cohort study. *PLoS ONE*, *15*(1). https://doi.org/10.1371/JOURNAL.PONE.0227839

Alao, R., Nur, H., Fivian, E., Shankar, B., Kadiyala, S., & Harris-Fry, H. (2021). Economic inequality in malnutrition: A global systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMJ Global Health*, *6*(12), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2021-006906

Alemann, C., Garg, A., & Vlahovicova, K. (2019). The role of fathers in Parenting for gender equality. *Promundo: Health Masculinity. Gender Equality*, *September*, 1–14.

Alfy, Z. R., & A'ini, Z. F. (2024). Determinan Stunting di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur (NTT) Tahun 2022. *EduBiologia: Biological Science and Educational Journal*, *4*(2), 50–59. https://ojs.ubk.ac.id/index.php/oratio/article/viewFile/569/380

Alive, & Thrive. (2010). IYCF practices, beliefs, and influences in SNPP region, Ethiopia. *Alive & Thrive*, *September*, 42. https://www.aliveandthrive.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/IYCF-Report-SNNP-Region-Ethiopia-2010.pdf

Amboro, R. N. T., Saptari, N. P. S. H., & Syanthi, N. P. P. (2022). Provinsi Bali Dalam Angka 2022. In *BPS Provinsi Bali*. BPS Provinsi Bali.

Amin, A., Dahlan, M. A. B., Ratnati, L., & Malik, S. (1997). *Adat Istiadat Daerah Nusa Tenggara Barat* (J. Melalatoa (ed.)). CV Eka Dharma.

Anggraini, N. D. (2019). Analisis Faktor Resiko Kejadian Stunting Pada Anak Usia 12–59 Bulan Di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Medical Technology and Public Health Journal*, *3*(1), 86–93. https://doi.org/10.33086/mtphj.v3i1.649

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Anjani, N. L. K. M., Wulandari, L. P. L., & Ekawati, N. K. (2024). Gambaran Strategi Promosi Kesehatan Dalam Upaya Pencegahan dan Penanggulangan Kejadian Stunting Di Kabupaten Gianyar. *Arc. Com. Health*, *11*(3), 789–805. https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/ach/article/view/122570/57619

ANRI. (2008). *Citra Nusa Tenggara Timur Dalam Arsip* (Issue Desember). ANRI- Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia.

Anselin and Bera. (1998). *Spatial Dependence in Linear Regression Models with an Introduction to Spatial Econometrics* (pp. 237–289).

Anselin, L. (1988). Spatial Econometrics: Methods and Models. In *Economic Geography* (Vol. 65, Issue 2). Kluwer Academic Publishers. https://doi.org/10.2307/143780

Anwar, M. F. (2022). *Statistik Transportasi Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat*. Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat.

Apuke, O. D. (2017). Quantitative Research Methods : A Synopsis Approach. *Kuwait Chapter of Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review*, *6*(11), 40–47. https://doi.org/10.12816/0040336

Ardana, M. J., Rahayuning, D. L., & Putra, K. K. (2022). *Statistik Daerah Provinsi Bali 2022*. BPS Provinsi Bali.

Ardianto, I., & Lisyaningsih, U. (2018). Peran perempuan dalam pengambilan keputusan rumah tangga di Kecamatan Kraton Kota Yogyakarta. *E-Journal UGM*, *53*(9), 287. http://lib.geo.ugm.ac.id/ojs/index.php/jbi/article/viewFile/332/307;PERAN

Arslan, M., & Aydemir, İ. (2020). The Relationship Between Religious Perceptions and Nutrition; The Case of Istanbul Center. *Medical Journal of Western Black Sea*, *4*(2), 91–99. https://doi.org/10.29058/mjwbs.2020.2.8

Aryastami, N. K., Shankar, A., Kusumawardani, N., Besral, B., Jahari, A. B., & Achadi, E. (2017). Low birth weight was the most dominant predictor associated with stunting among children aged 12-23 months in Indonesia. *BMC Nutrition*, *3*(1), 1–6. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-017-0130-x

Asra, A., & Rudiansyah. (2013). *Statistika Terapan: Untuk Pembuatan Kebijakan dan Pengambilan Keputusan*. In Media.

Azzahra, I., Listyaningsih, U., & Mulyani, R. R. W. P. (2024). Unveiling the dynamics of stunting: a qualitative exploration of parenting patterns and toddlers aged 6–59 months in Bejiharjo, Indonesia. *Child Health Nursing Research*, *30*(4), 266–276. https://doi.org/10.4094/CHNR.2024.014

Babys, I. Y., Dewi, Y. L. R., & Rahardjo, S. S. (2022). Meta-Analysis the Effect of Complementary Feeding Practice on Stunting in Children Aged 6-59 Months. *Journal of Maternal and Child Health*, *7*(4), 465–478. https://doi.org/10.26911/thejmch.2022.07.04.10

Babys, S. A. M., Elu, S. P., Bell, Y., & Babys, G. A. (2024). Faktor Penyebab Meningkatnya Angka Prevalensi Stunting di Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan , NTT. *Jurnal Oratio Directa*, *6*(2), 1276–1288. https://ojs.ubk.ac.id/index.php/oratio/article/viewFile/569/380

Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional. (2020). *Pedoman Pelaksanaan Pendataan Keluarga 2021*. BKKBN.

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2021). *No Title*. https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/23/192/1/persentase-penduduk-miskin-menurut-provinsi.html

Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Bali. (2023a). *Indeks Ketimpangan Gender (IKG) Provinsi Bali 2023* (Issue 32). https://web-api.bps.go.id/download.php?f=CPG4rMvwIUC/1ZkbHeLsVk1IRUd3ZUpJWkVXQWp4WnQrcjV5Q0dPV1VmYmlhT0h3c0FGN0RUTDRLc1V1TURMNW9PYVpWOVRMMkFGU3EyazdNcmZNMUp3dWpHZWhXZHlHRVBvQWNQMVlHYVVTcEU3NG43Q1NxejI4ZFJLWVlJOVI5L2dFTytJWmlMMUpFaGZiN1AwRUplbmtBVklrV2xKVV

Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Bali. (2023b). Statistik Migrasi Indonesia Hasil Long Form Sensus Penduduk 2020. *Publikasi Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Bali*, 1–118. https://webapi.bps.go.id/download.php?f=KlxJ+NJ7e7liKCa8iHCDWQC6BtbxZLpbbsctFLL/HpOsJQF1PJ1sSyMr65coZyyxSMYvNayazWH3FMxi57cmaMheC5qTw7m1Vezb0v3r+n9KWL7j4hcrajdtvtJjd7tYcfsSQf98vxwP6UJFe9VTYYp02JXupIoZHx25ueRk4tjdE5MbN3pRWeymltx8AFb8LfGGem4goZvCAbbBTV6Cxxs

Bappenas (Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional). (2017). *Terjemahan Tujuan & Target Global: Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (TPB)/ Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)*. Bappenas.

Bárcena, A., Prado, A., Rico, M. N., & Pérez, R. (2016). *Equality and Women's Autonomy in the Sustainable Development Agenda*. United Nation, ECLAC, XIII Regional Conference on Women in Latin America the Caribbean.

Baumrind, D. (1967). hild Care Practices Anteceding Three Patterns of Preschool Behavior. In *Genetic Psychology Monographs* (75th ed.).

Bauto, L. M. (2014). Perspektif Agama Dan Kebudayaan Dalam Kehidupan Masyarakat Indonesia (Suatu Tinjauan Sosiologi Agama). *Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu Sosial*, *23*(2), 11–25. https://doi.org/10.17509/jpis.v23i2.1616

Bayo, L. N. (2023). Memahami Dinamika Gender Dalam Ekonomi Kreatif Tenun Di Kota Kupang, Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Perempuan Dan Ekonomi Kreatif Tenun: Perspektif Gender*, 91–118. https://doi.org/10.55981/brin.588.c672

Beal, T., Tumilowicz, A., Sutrisna, A., Izwardy, D., & Neufeld, L. M. (2018). A review of child stunting determinants in Indonesia. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, *14*(4). https://doi.org/10.1111/MCN.12617

Becker, G. S. (1991). *A Treatise on the Family* (Enlarged E). HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

Bender, D. (2002). Introduction to Nutrition and Metabolism. In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition, 6(11), 951–952.* Taylor & Francis Group.

Berik, G. (2022). TOWARDS IMPROVED MEASURES OF GENDER INEQUALITY: An evaluation of the UNDP gender inequality index and a proposal. In *Discussion Paper* (Vol. 49, Issue 41). https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-11/Discussion-paper-Towards-improved-measures-of-gender-inequality-en.pdf

Berkefeld, D. (2019). A Systematic Literature Review to Define the Social Determinants of Stunting among Children aged 0-59 months . Evidence from the last 15 years . In *Barcelona Institute of Global Health*. University od Barcelona- ISGlobal, Action Against Hunger.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)**
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Biddle, K. A. G., Garcia-Nevarez, A., Henderson, W. J. R., & Valero-Kerrick, A. (2015). Early Childhood Education Becoming a Profesional. In *Sage* (Vol. 30, Issue 14). SAGE Publications Inc. https://doi.org/10.7748/ns.30.14.63.s48

Black, R. E., Allen, L. H., Bhutta, Z. A., Caulfield, L. E., de Onis, M., Ezzati, M., Mathers, C., & Rivera, J. (2008). Maternal and child undernutrition: global and regional exposures and health consequences. *The Lancet*, *371*(9608), 243–260. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61690-0/ATTACHMENT/0C0B8266-18C3-4DA5-ACD6-22E5973D6159/MMC11.PDF

Blum, H. L. (1981). *Planning For Health: Generics For The Eighties Second Edition*. Human Sciences Press, Icn.

Bornstein, M. H. (2012). Cultural Approaches to Parenting. *Parent Sci Pract National Institutes of Health*, *12*(2–3), 212–221. https://doi.org/10.1080/15295192.2012.683359

BPS Kab.Lombok Barat. (2022). Statistik Dearah Kabupaten Lombok Barat Tahun 2022. In *BPS Kab. Lombok Barat*. BPS Kab. Lombok Barat. https://ppid.lombokbaratkab.go.id/lihatpdf.php?act=fileview&file=fileppid/PPASKabupatenLombokBaratTahuj202201450113062022.pdf

BPS Provinsi Bali. (2022). Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Provinsi Bali Februari 2022. In *Berita Resmi Statistik* (Issue 30). BPS Provinsi Bali.

BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. (2022a). *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat Dalam Angka 2022*. BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat.

BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. (2022b). *Statistik Daerah Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat 2022*. BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat.

BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. (2023). *Statistik Migrasi Provinsi Nusa Tenggra Barat Hasil Long Form Sensus Penduduk 2020*. BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat.

BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. (2023). Statistik Migrasi Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Hasil Long Form Sensus Penduduk 2020. In *BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur* (Vol. 11, Issue 1). BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI

BR.Bangun, S. M., & Sitepu, W. A. (2023). Peran Suku Dengan Kejadian Stunting Di Desa Sekip Kecamatan Lubuk Pakam (The Ethnic Group Role With Stunting Incidents In Sekip Village Lubuk Pakam District). *Jurnal Keperawatan Dan Fisioterapi*, *5*(2). https://doi.org/10.35451/jkf.v5i2.1675

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments By Nature And Design. In *Harvard University Press*. HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1986). Ecology of the family as a context for human development. *Developmental Psychology*, *22*(6), 723–742.

Bustaman, U., Sofa, W. A., Hidayah, Z., D.A, S. O., Simamora, H., Kurnianto, W., & Layout. (2013). Panduan Pengolahan Data Dengan Metode Geographically Weighted Regression. In *BPS*. Bada Pusat Statistik. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-17885-1_100469

Cáceres, Á. L., Ramesh, R. M., Newmai, P., Kikon, R., & Deckert, A. (2023). Perceptions,

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

health seeking behavior and utilization of maternal and newborn health services among an indigenous tribal community in Northeast India—a community-based mixed methods study. *Frontiers in Public Health*, *11*(July), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1139334

Chen, X., Fu, R., & Yiu, W. Y. V. (2019). Culture and Parenting. In *Handbook of Parenting* (M. Bornste, pp. 448–473). Routledge.

Cheng, S., & Deng, M. (2023). Psychological Stress and Parenting styles Predict Parental Involvement for Children with Intellectual Disabilities during the COVID-19. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *32*(1), 122–131. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-022-02485-w

Chilinda, Z. B., Wahlqvist, M. L., Lee, M. S., & Huang, Y. C. (2021). Higher maternal autonomy is associated with reduced child stunting in Malawi. *Scientific Reports*, *11*(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-83346-2

Comrie-Thomson, L., Davis, J., Luchters, S., Mavhu, W., Makungu, C., Khan, R., Nahar, Q., Hamdani, S., & Stillo, E. (2015). *Men Matter: Engaging Men for Better MNCH Outcomes*. Burnet Institute Medical Research, Practical Action. https://plancanada.ca/file/documents/MenMatter-email.pdf

Comrie-Thomson, L., Tokhi, M., Ampt, F., Portela, N., Hersich, M., Khanna, E., & Luchters, S. (2015). Challenging gender inequity through male involvement in maternal and newborn health: critical assessment of an emerging evidence base. *Culture, Health & Sexuality*, *17*. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2015.1053412

Creswell, J. W. (2021). *Research Design, Qualitattive, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Research Design: Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Campuran.* (Fawaid Achmad & Pancasari RK (ed.); Fourth Edi). Pustaka Pelajar.

Curi-quinto, K., Ortiz-panozo, E., & de Romaña, D. L. (2019). Malnutrition in all its forms and socio-economic disparities in children under 5 years of age and women of reproductive age in Peru. *Public Health Nutrition*, *April 2020*. https://doi.org/10.1017/S136898001900315X

Danandjaya, J. (1989). *Kebudayan Petani Desa Trunyan Di Bali: Lukisan*. Universitas Indonesia Press.

Dawson-Hahn, E., Koceja, L., Stein, E., Farmer, B., Grow, H. M., Saelens, B. E., Mendoza, J., & Pak-Gorstein, S. (2020). Perspectives of Caregivers on the Effects of Migration on the Nutrition, Health and Physical Activity of their Young Children: A Qualitative Study with Immigrant and Refugee Families. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, *22*(2), 274–281. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10903-019-00905-6

de Onis, M., & Branca, F. (2016). Childhood stunting: A global perspective. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, *12*, 12–26. https://doi.org/10.1111/MCN.12231

Depdikbud. (1979). *Sejarah Kebangkitan Nasional Daerah Nusa Tenggara Timur*. Pusat Penelitian Sejarah Dan Budaya Departemen Pendidikan Dan Kebudayaan. http://repositori.kemdikbud.go.id/7435/1/SEJARAH KEBANGKITAN NASIONAL DAERAH NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR.pdf

Dindyal, S., & Dindyal, S. (2003). How Personal Factors, Including Culture And Ethnicity, Affect The Choices And Selection Of Food We Make. *The Internet Journal of Third World Medicine*, *1*(2), 1–4. https://doi.org/10.5580/2231

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Djogo, H. M. A., Letor, yulia M. ., Gatum, A. M., & Dion, Y. (2024). Women's empowerment and gender equality programs to support stunting elimination in South Central Timor Regency. *Journal of Community Empowerment for Health*, *7*(2), 92. https://doi.org/10.22146/jcoemph.90213

Doss, C. (2013). Intrahousehold bargaining and resource allocation in developing countries. *World Bank Research Observer*, *28*(1), 52–78. https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lkt001

Edwadrs, M. (2019). The Baker Hypotesis. In *Handbook of Famine, Starvation, and Nutrient Deprivation: From Biology to Policy*. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-55387-0_95

Efendy, F. (2023). Implementasi Tri Hita Karana Sebagai Asas Dalam Kehidupan. *Jurnal Review Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran*, *6*, 3372–3376.

Elhorst, P., & Vega, S. (2013). On spatial econometric models, spillover effects, and W. *ERSA Conference Papers*, *February*, 1–28. http://ideas.repec.org/p/wiw/wiwrsa/ersa13p222.html

Eliana, & Sumiati, S. (2016). *Kesehatan Masyarakat*. Pusat Pendidikan SDM Kesehatan, BPP SDM Kesehatan, Kemenkes RI.

European Commission. (2010). *Strategy for equality between women and men 2010-2015*. COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS.

European Institute for Gender Equality. (2013). *Gender Equality Index Report*. European Institute for Gender Equality. https://doi.org/10.2839/9948

Ezeomah, B., & Farag, K. (2016). Effects of development on indigenous dietary pattern: A Nigerian case study. *Appetite*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2016.07.025

Fadjryana Fitroh, S., Oktaviangsih, E., Mutiara Putri, R., & Eka, A. M. (2024). Etnoparenting: Madurese Ethnic Women's Parenting Viewed from the Perspective of Social Status. *Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini Undiksha*, *10*(2), 2022. https://doi.org/10.23887/paud

Fakih, M. (2019). *Analisis Gender dan Transformasi Sosial*. Pustaka Pelajar Offset.

Fikadu, T., Assegid, A., & Dube, L. (2014). Factors associated with stunting among children of age 24 to 59 months in Meskan district, Gurage Zone, South Ethiopia: a case-control study. *BMC Public Health*, *14*, 1–7.

Fink, G., Sudfeld, C. R., Danaei, G., Ezzati, M., & Fawzi, W. W. (2014). Scaling-up access to family planning may improve linear growth and child development in low and middle income countries. *PLoS ONE*, *9*(7), 1–9. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0102391

Fisher, M. M., & Wang, J. (2011). *Spatial Data Analysis: Models, Methodes and Techniques*. Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-21720-3

Flax, V. L. (2015). "It was caused by the carelessness of the parents": cultural models of child malnutrition in southern Malawi. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, *11*, 104–118. https://doi.org/10.1111/mcn.12073

Foster, G. M., & Anderson, B. G. (1989). *Antropologi Kesehatan (Medical Anthropology)*. Universitas Indonesia Press.

Fotheringham, A. S., & Rogerson, P. A. (2009). *The SAGE Handbook of Spatial Analysis*.

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

SAGE Publications, Inc.

Fouts, H. N., & Brookshire, R. A. (2009). Who feeds children? A child's-eye-view of caregiver feeding patterns among the Aka foragers in Congo. *Social Science and Medicine*, *69*(2), 285–292. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.05.016

Frenk, J., & Gómez-Dantés, O. (2011). The triple burden. *Harvard International Review*, 35. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429474491-16

Fuada, N., & Hatuty, S. P. (2015). ANALISIS SPASIAL TERHADAP PERUBAHAN STATUS GIZI ANAK BALITA DI INDONESIA (RISKESDAS 2007 2010) Analysis Spatial for Changes in Nutritional Status of Children Under-Five in Indonesia (RISKESDAS 2007 and 2010). *Jumal Ekologi Kesehatan*, *14*(1), 69–80. https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/81686-ID-analisis-spasial-terhadap-perubahan-stat.pdf

Fufa, D. A. (2022). Determinants of stunting in children under five years in dibate district of Ethiopia: A case-control study. *Human Nutrition and Metabolism*, *30*(September), 200162. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hnm.2022.200162

Galvin, L., Verissimo, C. K., Ambikapathi, R., Gunaratna, N. S., Rudnicka, P., Sunseri, A., Jeong, J., O'Malley, S. F., Yousafzai, A. K., Sando, M. M., Mosha, D., Kumalija, E., Connolly, H., PrayGod, G., Endyke-Doran, C., & Kieffer, M. P. (2023). Effects of engaging fathers and bundling nutrition and parenting interventions on household gender equality and women's empowerment in rural Tanzania: Results from EFFECTS, a five-arm cluster-randomized controlled trial. *Social Science and Medicine*, *324*. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2023.115869

Gama, S. S. (2018). *Citra dan Peran Perempuan Adonara: Pendekatan Psycho-feminism*. Textium.

Garson, G. D. (2016). Partial Least Squares: Regression & Structural Equation Models. In *Statistical Publishing Associates* (2016th ed.). G. David Garson and Statistical Assosiates Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1201/b16017-6

Gatica-Domínguez, G., Mesenburg, M. A., Barros, A. J. D., & Victora, C. G. (2020). Ethnic inequalities in child stunting and feeding practices: Results from surveys in thirteen countries from Latin America. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, *19*(1), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-020-01165-9

Gatica-Domínguez, G., Victora, C., & Barros, A. J. D. (2019). Ethnic inequalities and trends in stunting prevalence among Guatemalan children: an analysis using national health surveys 1995-2014. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, *18*(1), 110. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-019-1016-0

Ghozali, I., & Latan, H. (2015). *Partial Least Squares: Konsep, Teknik dan Aplikasi Menggunakan Program SmartPLS 3,0 Untuk Penelitian Empiris*. UNDIP.

Gianyar, T. S. K. (2024). *Rembug Stunting, Percepat Penurunan Stunting di Gianyar*. https://gianyarkab.go.id/informasi-publik/berita/rembug-stunting-percepat-penurunan-stunting-di-gianyar?utm_source=chatgpt.com

Global Nutrition Report. (2020). *2020 Global Nutrition Report: Action on Equity to End Malnutrition. Launch presentation-12 May 2020.* https://globalnutritionreport.org/documents/586/Launch_presentation_2020_Global_Nutrition_Report.pdf

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)**
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Gordon, M. C. (2004). The role of parenting styles in the development of social responsibility. [George Fox University]. In *Dissertation Doctor of Psycology* (Vol. 65, Issues 3-B). http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&PAGE=reference&D=psyc4&NEWS=N&AN=2004-99018-203

Grekousis, G. (2020). *Spatial Analysis Methods And Practice: Describe-Explore-Explain Through GIS*. Cambridge University Press.

Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). Basic Econometrics. In *Introductory Econometrics: A Practical Approach* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill/Irwin. https://ucanapplym.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/RGU/notifications/E_learning/0nline_study/Basic-Econometrics-5th-Ed-Gujarati-and-P.pdf

Gunawan, N. A., Nurwati, N., & Sekarningrum, B. (2020). Sosial Analisis Peran Gender dalam Pengasuhan Anak pada Keluarga Etnis Jawa dan Sunda di Wilayah Perbatasan The Analysis of Gender Roles in Childcare for Javanese and Sundanese Ethnic Families in the Border Region. *JUPIIS : Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu-Ilmu*, *12*(1), 47–56.

Gupta, K., & Yesudian, P. P. (2006). Evidence of women's empowerment in India: A study of socio-spatial disparities. *GeoJournal*, *65*(4), 365–380. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-006-7556-z

Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). A primer on partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM). In *SAGE*. SAGE Publications, Inc. https://doi.org/10.1080/1743727x.2015.1005806

Hair, J. F. J., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., Sarstedt, M., P.Danks, N., & Ray, S. (2021). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Using R: A Workbook. In *Springer*. Springer Nature Switzerland AG. https://doi.org/10.1080/10705511.2022.2108813

Halli, S. S., Biradar, R. A., & Prasad, J. B. (2022). Low Birth Weight, the Differentiating Risk Factor for Stunting among Preschool Children in India. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *19*(7). https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19073751

Hamza, A., Shi, G., & Hossain, B. (2024). Migration as an Adaptation Measure to Achieve Resilient Lifestyle in the Face of Climate-Induced Drought: Insight from the Thar Desert in Pakistan. *Water (Switzerland)*, *16*(18). https://doi.org/10.3390/w16182692

Handayani, T., & Sugiarti. (2002). *Konsep dan Teknik Penelitian Gender* (S. Dharma (ed.)). Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Hanum, F. (2018). *Kajian dan Dinamika Gender*. Cita Intrans Selaras.

Haque, M. M. (2017). Ethnicity and Nutrition : Review Article. *Nutrition and Food Toxicology*, *1*(1), 31–34.

Harkness, S., & Super, C. M. (1995). *Culture and Parenting*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Hartono, J. (2011). *Konsep dan aplikasi structural equation modeling berbasis varian dalam penelitian bisnis*. UPP STIM YKPN.

Hayati, & Supartiningsih, S. (2020). Buku Ajar Gender Dan Pembangunan. In *NBER Working Papers* (Kedua). Mataram University Press. http://www.nber.org/papers/w16019

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Heckert, J., Olney, D. K., & Ruel, M. T. (2019). Is women's empowerment a pathway to improving child nutrition outcomes in a nutrition-sensitive agriculture program?: Evidence from a randomized controlled trial in Burkina Faso. *Social Science and Medicine*, *233*(April 2018), 93–102. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.05.016

Huang, J., & Tse, T. K. C. (2025). 'Double-boiled soup for my kids?': love labour and care ethics in Chinese mothers' foodcare. *Food, Culture and Society*, *00*(00), 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/15528014.2025.2489180

IFPRI – UNSSCN. (2000). *Nutrition throughout the life cycle, The World Nutrition Situation. Nutrition Throughout the Life Cycle*.

Ilyas, Y. (2020). *Kesetaraan Gender dalam Al Quran: Studi pemikiran Para Mufasir* (1st ed.).

Imai, K. S., Annim, S. K., Kulkarni, V. S., & Gaiha, R. (2014). Women's empowerment and prevalence of stunted and underweight children in rural India. *World Development*, *62*(July 2012), 88–105. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.05.001

Indrawati, I., & Muthmainah, M. (2022). Dampak Gaya Pengasuhan Budaya Barat dan Timur Terhadap Perkembangan Anak. *Jurnal Obsesi : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, *6*(4), 3147–3159. https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v6i4.2230

Indrawati, M. D. (1991). *Pola Pengasuh Anak Secara Tradisional Daerah Nusa Tenggara Timur.pdf*. Proyek Intervensi Dan Pembinaan Nilai-Nilai Budaya Daerah Direktorat Sejarah Dan Nilai Tradisonal Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

Irawan, H., & Pragesari, N. N. (2014). *Statistik Komuter Jabodetabek: Hasil Survei Komuter JABODETABEK 2014*. Bada Pusat Statistik.

Irawan, P. B., Usman, H., Berliana, S. M., & Wicaksono, F. (2016). *Official Statistics Sosial Kependudukan Dasar*. IN MEDIA.

Jaleel, A., Arlappa, N., Ramakrishna, K. S., Sunu, P. V., Jayalakshmi, G., Neeraja, G., Narasimhulu, D., Kumar, T. S., & Kumar, S. B. (2023). Examining the Triple Burden of Malnutrition: Insights from a Community-Based Comprehensive Nutrition Survey among Indigenous Tribal Children (0–19 Years) in the Western Ghats Hills of India. *Nutrients*, *15*(18), 1–14. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15183995

Januarti, L. F., & Hidayathillah, A. P. (2020). Parenting Culture on The Role of Father in Prevention of Stunting in Toddler. *Babali Nursing Research*, *1*(2), 81–90. https://doi.org/10.37363/bnr.2020.1211

Jaya, I., Kristiani, F., & Chadidjah, A. (2022). Modeling prevalence of stunting in relation to human development index in Indonesia. *Journal of Mathematical and Computational Science*, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.28919/jmcs/7316

Jayalakshmi, R., & Kannan, S. (2019). The Catch-Up Growth in Stunted Children: Analysis of First and Second India Human Development Survey Data. *Indian Journal of Community Medicine*, *44*(3). https://doi.org/10.4103/ijcm.IJCM

Jeong, J., Ahun, M. N., Bliznashka, L., Velthausz, D., Donco, R., & Yousafzai, A. K. (2021). Barriers and facilitators to father involvement in early child health services: A qualitative study in rural Mozambique. *Social Science and Medicine*, *287*(September), 114363. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2021.114363

Johnson, E. S. (2008). Ecological Systems and Complexity Theory: Toward an Alternative Model of Accountability in Education. *Complicity: An International Journal of*

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Complexity and Education, *5*(1), 1–10. https://doi.org/10.29173/cmplct8777

Juliyanto, A. (2016). Model Hierarchial Bayes pada Small Area Estimation untuk Pendugaan Proporsi Pengannggguran pada Desain Survei Kompleks. *Repository ITS*, 1–71.

Kabeer, N. (1999). The Conditions and Consequences of Choice: Reflections on the Measurement of Women's. In *UNRISD Discussion Paper* (Vol. 30, Issue 108). http://doi.wiley.com/10.1111/1467-7660.00125

Kamini H, O. W. (2012). Kontribusi Sistem Budaya Dalam Pola Asuh Gizi Balita Pada Lingkungan Rentan Gizi. *Jurnal Ekologi Kesehatan*, *11*(3), 240–250.

Kamiya, Y., Nomura, M., Ogino, H., Yoshikawa, K., Siengsounthone, L., & Xangsayarath, P. (2018). Mothers' autonomy and childhood stunting: evidence from semi-urban communities in Lao PDR. *BMC Women's Health*, *18*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/S12905-018-0567-3

Kay Wong, K. K. (2019). *Mastering Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) with SmartPLS in 38 Hours.* iUniverse.

Kemenkes RI. (2023). *Profil kesehatan indonesia 2022*. Kemenkes RI.

Kementerian Dalam Negeri, Bappenas (Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional), & PNP2K. (2019). *Strategi Nasional Percepatan Pencegahan Anak Kerdil (Stunting)* (Pertama). Sekertariat Wakil Presiden RI.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2020*. Kementerian Keseahatan RI.

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2014). Pedoman Gizi Seimbang. In *Kemenkes RI* (Vol. 59). Kemenkes RI.

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2021). *Buku Saku: Hasil Studi Status Gizi Indonesia (SSGI) Tingkat Nasional, Provinsi dan Kabupaten/Kota Tahun 2021.* Kementerian Keseahatan RI.

Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2018). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2018*. Balitbang Kemenkes RI.

Koentjaraningrat. (1986). *Pengantar Ilmu Antropologi*. AKSARA BARU.

Koester, L. S. (2002). Culture and Parenting. In *The Encyclopedia of Parenting Theory and Research* (2nd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 253–280). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/232601777_Culture_and_parenting/link/00b4952e289346e04f000000/download?_tp=eyJjb250ZXh0Ijp7InBhZ2UiOiJwdWJsaWNhdGlvbiIsInByZXZpb3VzUGFnZSI6bnVsbH19

Kothari, C. (2004). *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques Second Revised Edition*. New Age International (P) Ltd.

Kuhnlein, H. V., & Pelto, G. H. (1997). *Culture, Environmentand Food to Prevent Vitamin A Deficiency.* International Nutrition Foundation for Developing Countries.

Kumar, R., & Lakhtakia, S. (2020). *Women's Empowerment and Child Stunting in India: An Investigation*. Journal of Population and Social Studies. https://so03.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/jpss/article/view/225656/166743

Kunto, Y. S., & Bras, H. (2018). WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT and GENDER INEQUALITY in ADOLESCENT NUTRITIONAL STATUS: EVIDENCE from the

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Indonesian FAMILY LIFE SURVEY. *Journal of Biosocial Science*, *50*(5), 640–665. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932017000566

Laksono, A. D., Mubasyiroh, R., Laksmiart, T., Nurhotimah, E., Suharmiati, & Sukoco, N. E. (2016). Indeks Aksesibilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan di Indonesia. In S. Supriyanto, D. Chalidyanto, & R. D. Wulandari (Eds.), *Aksesibilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan di Indonesia* (Issue January). PT Kanisius. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/315892278_Aksesibilitas_Pelayanan_Kesehatan_di_Indonesia

Larasati, I. (2019). Gerakan Aliansi Laki-Laki Baru: Membongkar Konstruksi Maskulinitas Untuk Mewujudkan Keadilan Gender. *Journal of Politic and Government Studies*, *8*, 211–220. https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jpgs/article/view/23687

Larrea, C., & Freire, W. (2002). Social inequality and child malnutrition in four Andean countries. *Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health*, *11*(5–6), 356–364. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1020-49892002000500010

Ledhe, L. Y. (2024). Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Menurut Lapangan Usaha. In *BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur* (Vol. 10, Issue). BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI

Leone, T. (2010). How can demography inform health policy? *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, *5*(1), 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744133109990119

Lesage, J. P. (1999). "Theory and Practice of Spatial Econometrics." In *Spatial Economic Analysis*. University of Toledo. https://doi.org/10.1080/17421772.2015.1062285

LeSage, J. P. (2008). An introduction to spatial econometrics. *Revue d'Economie Industrielle*, *123*(3), 19–44. https://doi.org/10.4000/rei.3887

LeSage, J., & Pace, R. K. (2009). Introduction to spatial econometrics. In *Introduction to Spatial Econometrics* (Issue March). Taylor & Francis Group, LLC. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-985x.2010.00681_13.x

Leseman, P. P. M. (2020). The Power of Ethnotheories in Changing Societies: Commentary on Cross-Cultural Research on Parents: Applications to the Care and Education of Children. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, *2020*(170), 195–200. https://doi.org/10.1002/cad.20342

Lewa, I., Erawati, E., & Ismail, Y. (2022). Prevention Of Stunting Through Cultural Approaches And Local Wisdom. *Journal Ilmiah Indonesia*, *2*(1), 1–4. http://www.ifpri.org/themes/gssp/gssp.htm%0Ahttp://files/171/Cardon - 2008 - Coaching d'équipe.pdf%0Ahttp://journal.um-surabaya.ac.id/index.php/JKM/article/view/2203%0Ahttp://mpoc.org.my/malaysian-palm-oil-industry/%0Ahttps://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2017

Litaay, S. C. H., & Batjo, S. N. (2024). Women's Welfare, Stunting, and Access to Reproductive Rights: An Overview of The Situation in Indonesia. *Baileo: Jurnal Sosial Humaniora*, *1*(3), 332–343. https://doi.org/10.30598/baileofisipvol1iss3pp332-343

Lobo, W. I., Talahatu, A. H., & Riwu, R. R. (2019). Determinan Stunting Pada Anak Balita Di

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Alak Kota Kupang. *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat*, *1*(2), 59–67.

Lubis, D., Ardini, D. A. M., Sutiari, N. K., Adhi, K. T., & Pinatah, G. N. I. (2020). *Buku Potret Permasalahan Gizi di Desa Ban , Kecamatan Kubu , Kabupaten Karangasem , Bali* (Issue January 2020). Udayana Universitas Press.

Mahmud, S., Shah, N. M., & Becker, S. (2012). Measurement of Women's Empowerment in Rural Bangladesh. *World Development*, *40*(3), 610–619. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2011.08.003

Malhotra, A., & Schuler, S. R. (2002). *Measuring women's empowerment as a variable in international development*. World Bank.

Maneze, D., Digiacomo, M., Salamonson, Y., Descallar, J., & Davidson, P. M. (2015). Facilitators and barriers to health-seeking behaviours among Filipino migrants: Inductive analysis to inform health promotion. *BioMed Research International*, *2015*. https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/506269

Manggala, Y. (2017). Pengaruh Gender Terhadap Pengambilan Keputusan Rumah Tangga Indonesia. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi*, *1*(2), 1–10. https://eprints.uny.ac.id/53140/

Marni, M., Oematan, G., Nayoan, C. R., Tira, D. S., Kiling, I. Y., & Julianto, V. (2024). The Role of Parenting and Socio-Cultural Practices in Addressing Stunting in Food-Insecure West Timor. *Child and Youth Services*, *46*(2), 422–442. https://doi.org/10.1080/0145935X.2024.2372110

Marphatia, A. A., Cole, T. J., Grijalva-Eternod, C., & Wells, J. C. K. (2016). Associations of gender inequality with child malnutrition and mortality across 96 countries. *Global Health, Epidemiology and Genomics*, *1*. https://doi.org/10.1017/gheg.2016.1

Martin, S. L., Matare, C. R., Kayanda, R. A., Owoputi, I., Kazoba, A., Bezner Kerr, R., Nnally, L., Khan, M., Locklear, K. H., Dearden, K. A., & Dickin, K. L. (2021). Engaging fathers to improve complementary feeding is acceptable and feasible in the Lake Zone, Tanzania. *Maternal & Child Nutrition*, *17*(S1), e13144. https://doi.org/10.1111/MCN.13144

Masruroh, I. S. (2022). Kesetaraan Gender Perempuan Bali dalam Pandangan Amina Wadud. *Jurnal Hawa : Studi Pengarus Utamaan Gender Dan Anak*, *4*(1), 103. https://doi.org/10.29300/hawapsga.v4i1.4742

Maulidina, A., & Puspitawati, H. (2021). Gender Analysis of Family Traditions, Parent-Child Ties, and Happiness in Generation Z during Covid-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Family Sciences*, *6*(02), 124–139. https://doi.org/10.29244/jfs.v6i02.37325

Millennium Challenge Account (MCA). (2015). *Stunting dan Masa Depan Indonesia*.

Mispandi, & Fahrurrozi, M. (2021). Peran Gender Dalam Mempertahankan Tradisi Merarik (Kawin) Adat Suku Sasak Dusun Sade Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Jurnal Sosialisasi*, *8*(2).

Mkandawire, E., & Hendriks, S. L. (2018). A qualitative analysis of men's involvement in maternal and child health as a policy intervention in rural Central Malawi. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, *18*(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-018-1669-5

Morelat, E. (2020). *Perempuan,Negara dan Keluarga*. Liberta.

Morris, A. (2015). The what and why of in-depth interviewing. In *A Practical Introduction to In-Depth Interviewing*. SAGE. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781473921344.n1

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Mosse, J. L. (2007). *Gender & Pembangunan* (Kelima). Pustaka Pelajar.

Mudambi, S. R., & Rajagopal, M. (2007). *Fundamentals of Foods, Nutrition and Diet Therapy: Fifth Edition*. New Age International (P) Limited.

Murphy Ross-Suits, H. (2010). Maternal Autonomy as a Protective Factor in Child Nutritional Maternal Autonomy as a Protective Factor in Child Nutritional Outcome in Tanzania Outcome in Tanzania. In *Public Health Theses School of Public Health*. Georgia State University. https://scholarworks.gsu.edu/iph_theses

Mwale, M. L., Kamninga, T. M., & Cassim, L. (2020). Gender gaps in child nutrition in Malawi: Does cultural lineage matter? *Emerald Open Research*, *2*, 9. https://doi.org/10.35241/emeraldopenres.13468.1

Mwangome, M., Prentice, A., Plugge, E., & Nweneka, C. (2010). Determinants of appropriate child health and nutrition practices among women in rural Gambia. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*, *28*(2), 167–172. https://doi.org/10.3329/jhpn.v28i2.4887

Nafsia, A., Yufiarti, Y., & Supena, A. (2020). Pembentukan Karakter Anak Usia Dini melalui Budaya Nalo Di Kampung Lodo. *Jurnal Obsesi : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, *4*(2), 703. https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v4i2.439

Nainggolan, T. (2008). Gender Dan Keluarga Migran Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesejahteraan Sosial*, *13*(03), 39–50. https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/53012-ID-gender-dan-keluarga-migran-di-indonesia.pdf

Narottama, N., Abdillah, F., & Nirmalayani, I. A. (2018). Religion As "The Last Fortress" Of Bali Cultural Tourism. *International Confereence On Emerging Tourism Destination : Challenges and Opportunities.*, *April*, 1–19. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/324825568_RELIGION_AS_THE_LAST_FORTRESS_OF_BALI_CULTURAL_TOURISM/link/5ae5022aaca272ba50803f2b/download

Nashriyah, S. F., Makful, M. R., & Devi, Y. P. (2023). Gambaran Spasial Hubungan Antara Faktor Lingkungan Dan Ekonomi Dengan Stunting Balita Di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Spatial : Wahana Komunikasi Dan Informasi Geografi*, *23*(2). https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.1975.03260130017013

Nassaji, H. (2015). Qualitative and descriptive research: Data type versus data analysis. *Language Teaching Research SAGE*, *19*(2), 129–132. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362168815572747

Nguyen, C. V., & Tarp, F. (2022). Changing male perceptions of gender equality: Evidence from a randomised controlled trial study. *World Development*, *158*, 106019. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.106019

Niga, D. M., & Purnomo, W. (2016). Hubungan Antara Praktik Pemberian Makan, Perawatan Kesehatan, Dan Kebersihan Anak Dengan Kejadian Stunting Pada Anak Usia 1-2 Tahun Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Oebobo Kota Kupang. *Jutnal Wiyata*, *3*(2), 151–155.

Nirwana, & Irmayanti. (2022). Etnoparenting in Bugis Tribe (Parental Practices and Beliefs in the Karampung Indigenous Community, Sinjai Regency, South Sulawesi). *The Southeast Asian Journal of Early Childhood Care Education and Parenting*, *3*(01), 16–29. http://seameo-ceccep.org/journal/index.php/eccep/article/view/34%0Ahttp://seameo-ceccep.org/journal/index.php/eccep/article/download/34/26

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Ntzoufras, I. (2009). *Bayesian Modeling Using WinBUGS*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Nurmalasari, Febriana, I. K., Ahmad, Z., & Nida, S. (2018). *Intervensi Kesehatan Berbasis Sosial-Budaya*. Center for Indonesia's Strategic Development Initiatives (CISDI).

Nurmawati, I., Rachmawati, E., & Muna, N. (2022). Gender Equality Practices: Comparison of Eating Habits in Families With Normal Nutrition, Malnutrition, and Stunting Toddler. *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Social Science, Humanity and Public Health (ICOSHIP 2021)*, *645*(Icoship 2021), 192–196. https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.220207.031

OECD, & JRC European Commission. (2008). Handbook on Constructing Composite Indicators: Metthodology and User Guide. In *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*. OECD. https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.13392

Omran, A. (1971). The Epidemiological Transition: A Theory of Epidemiological Population Changes. *The Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly*, *49*(1), 509–538. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16279965%0Ahttp://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=PMC2690264

Onah, M. N. (2021). Women's empowerment and child nutrition in South-Central Asia; how important is socioeconomic status? *SSM - Population Health*, *13*, 100718. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2020.100718

Paquette, D., & Ryan, J. (2001). Bronfenbrenner's Ecological Systems Theory. In *College Student Development*. https://doi.org/10.1891/9780826118165.0018

Parmajaya, I. P. G. (2018). Implementasi konsep tri hita karana dalam prespektif kehidupan global. *Purwadita*, *2*(2), 27–33. http://ejournal.undwi.ac.id/index.php/widyaaccarya/article/view/237

Parsons, T., & Bales, R. F. (2002). *Family Socialization And Interaction Process*. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.

Pasaribu, E., Siregar, H., & Nainggolan, F. (2024). *Pemodelan Data Spasial dan Aplikasinya*. IPB Press.

Paul, P., & Saha, R. (2022). Is maternal autonomy associated with child nutritional status? Evidence from a cross-sectional study in India. *PLoS ONE*, *17*(5 May), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0268126

Pawlikowski, P., Rico, N., & Sell, S. L. Van. (2018). Positivism: A Concept Analysis. *International Journal of Nursing & Clinical Practices*, *5*, 284. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.15344/2394-4978/2018/284

Payne, R. P. (2013). *Baumrind's Authoritative Parenting Style: A Model for Creating Autonomous Writers* [Brigham Young University]. https://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/etd/3518

Peraturan Menteri Pemberdayaan Perempuan Dan Perlindungan Anak RI Nomor 6 Tahuan 2023 Tentang Parameter Kesetaraan Gender Dalam Peraturan Perundang-Undangan Dan Instrumen Hukum Lainnya, 1 (2023). https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK558907/

Peraturan pemetintah Tentang Gizi dan Pangan. https://pergizi.org/peraturan-pemerintah-tentang-gizi-dan-pangan/ (Diakses: 8 Januari 2022, Pukul 23.45 WIB)

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 Tahun 2021 Tentang Percepatan Penurunan *Stunting*. https://stunting.go.id/perpres-nomor-72-tahun-2021-tentang-percepatan-penurunan-stunting/ (Diakses: 28 November 202, Pukul 10.09 WIB)

Pergizi Pangan Indonesia. (2020). *Peraturan Pemerintah Tentang Gizi dan Pangan*.

Pestana, M. H., & Gageiro, J. N. (2014). *ANÁLISE DE DADOS PARA CIÊNCIAS SOCIAIS A Complementaridade do SPSS 2 ª EDIÇÃO (the book Data Analysis for Social Science: the complementarity of SPSS)* (6th ed., Issue October 2014). Edições Sílabo - Silabo editions LDA. https://doi.org/10.13140/2.1.2491.7284

Pol, L. G., & Thomas, R. K. (2013). The Demography of Health and Health Care:3rd Edition. In *Springer* (3rd ed., Vol. 48, Issue 1). Springer Science+Business Media Dordrecht. https://doi.org/10.1080/0032472031000147686

Ponnapalli, A., Fisher, T., & Turner, K. M. T. (2023). Exploring Indigenous Community Conceptions of Parent Wellbeing: A Qualitative Analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *20*(4). https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20043585

Pratomo, D., & Sumargo, B. (2016). Sebuah Alternatif: Better Life Index sebagai Ukuran Pembangunan Multidimensi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan Indonesia*, *16*(2), 123–140. https://doi.org/10.21002/jepi.v16i2.03

Prendergast, A. J., & Humphrey, J. H. (2014). The stunting syndrome in developing countries. *Paediatrics and International Child Health*, *34*(4), 250. https://doi.org/10.1179/2046905514Y.0000000158

Pritasari, Damayanti, D., & Lestari Nugraheni Tri. (2017). Bahan Ajar Gizi Dalam Daur Kehidupan. In *Pusat Pendidikan SDM Kesehatan BPP SDM Kesehatan Kemenkes RI* (Vol. 1). Kementerian Keseahatan RI.

Purna, I. M., Jayanti, I. G. N., & Rupa, I. W. (2013). *Nilai-Nilai Pendidikan Multikultural Dalam Budaya Etnik* (I). PT Percetakan Bali.

Puspitawati, H. (2019). *Gender Dan Keluarga: Konsep dan Realita Di Keluarga* (Revisi/C.0). IPB Press.

Putri, T. A., Salsabilla, D. A., & Saputra, R. K. (2020). *Effect of Low Birth Weight on the Risk of Pneumonia in Children Under Five: Meta-Analysis*. *06*, 496–506. https://doi.org/10.26911/the7thicph.01.61

Quisumbing, A. R., Sproule, K., Martinez, E. M., & Malapit, H. (2021). Do tradeoffs among dimensions of women's empowerment and nutrition outcomes exist? Evidence from six countries in Africa and Asia. *Food Policy*, *100*(November 2020), 102001. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2020.102001

Rachmawati, Y. (2020). Pengembangan Model Etnoparenting Indonesia pada Pengasuhan Anak. *Jurnal Obsesi : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, *5*(2), 1150–1162. https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v5i2.706

Rahmawati, D. D., & Hermawati. (2024). GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG STUNTING PADA BALITA DI DESA PARE KECAMATAN MONDOKAN KABUPATEN SRAGEN. *IJOH: Indonesian Journal of Public Health*, *2*(4), 837–847. https://jurnal.academiacenter.org/index.php/IJOH/article/view/616/640

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Rahmawati, N. N. (2016). Perempuan Bali dalam Pergulatan Gender: Kajian Budaya, Tradisi dan Agama Hindu). *Jurnal Studi Kultural*, *I*(1), 58–64.

Rambi, A. S., & Budyanra. (2024). Determinants of Stunting in The Under-five in West Nusa Tenggara Province with Multilevel Binary Logistic Regression. *Jurnal Matematika, Statistika Dan Komputasi*, *21*(1), 103–119. https://doi.org/10.20956/j.v21i1.35765

Rao, J. (2003). *Small Area Estimation*. Wiley.

Rao, J., & Molina, I. (2015). Small Area Estimation. In *Wiley*. John Wiley &Sons, Inc. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412963947.n534

Remans, R., Pronyk, P. M., Fanzo, J. C., Chen, J., Palm, C. A., Nemser, B., Muniz, M., Radunsky, A., Abay, A. H., Coulibaly, M., Mensah-Homiah, J., Wagah, M., An, X., Mwaura, C., Quintana, E., Somers, M. A., Sanchez, P. A., Sachs, S. E., McArthur, J. W., & Sachs, J. D. (2011). Multisector intervention to accelerate reductions in child stunting: An observational study from 9 sub-Saharan African countries. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, *94*(6), 1632–1642. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.111.020099

Reyes, H., Pérez-Cuevas, R., Sandoval, A., Castillo, R., Santos, J. I., Doubova, S. V., & Gutiérrez, G. (2004). The family as a determinant of stunting in children living in conditions of extreme poverty: A case-control study. *BMC Public Health*, *4*, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-4-57

Rigdon, E. E., & Hoyle, R. H. (1995). Structural Equation Modeling: Concepts, Issues, and Applications. In *SAGE Publications, International Educational and Professional Publisher*. SAGE Publications, Inc. https://doi.org/10.2307/3151904

Rohman, M., Alimah, B. A., & AP Rintia, M. (2022). *Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Dalam Angka 2022*. BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur.

Roy, C., Chatterjee, S., & Dutta Gupta, S. (2018). Women Empowerment Index: Construction of a Tool to Measure Rural Women Empowerment Level in India. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, *January*. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3357543

Rukmawati, S., Astutik, P., & Slamet, P. R. (2020). The Relationship Between Complementary Feeding and Stunting Eventsin 2 to 5 Years of Age. *Journal for Quality in Public Health*, *4*(1), 27–32. https://doi.org/10.30994/jqph.v4i1.146

Saaka, M. (2020). Women s decision-making autonomy and its relationship with child feeding practices and postnatal growth. *Journal of Nutritional Science*, *9*, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1017/jns.2020.30

Sahithya, B. R., Manohari, S. M., & Vijaya, R. (2019). Parenting styles and its impact on children–a cross cultural review with a focus on India. *Mental Health, Religion and Culture*, *22*(4), 357–383. https://doi.org/10.1080/13674676.2019.1594178

Samsu. (2017). Metode penelitian: teori dan aplikasi penelitian kualitatif, kuantitatif, mixed methods, serta research & development. In Rusmini (Ed.), *Pusat Studi Agama dan Kemasyarakatan (PUSAKA) Jambi* (I).

Sari, D. M. (2022). *Statistik Daerah Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur 2022*. BPS Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur.

Sarstedt, M., Hair, J. F., Cheah, J. H., Becker, J. M., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). How to specify, estimate, and validate higher-order constructs in PLS-SEM. *Australasian Marketing Journal*, *27*(3), 197–211. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2019.05.003

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Sekertariat Wakil Presiden RI & Kemenko PMK. (2018). *Strategi Nasional Percepatan Pencegahan Anak Kerdil (Stunting) Periode 2018-2024.* Strategi Nasional Percepatan Pencegahan Anak Kerdil (Stunting) Periode 2018-2024.

Semba, R. D., Kalm, L. M., De Pee, S., Ricks, M. O., Sari, M., & Bloem, M. W. (2007). Paternal smoking is associated with increased risk of child malnutrition among poor urban families in Indonesia. *Public Health Nutrition*, *10*(1), 7–15. https://doi.org/10.1017/S136898000722292X

Sharma, A. J., & Subramanyam, M. A. (2021). Intersectional role of paternal gender-equitable attitudes and maternal empowerment in child undernutrition: A cross-sectional national study from India. *BMJ Open*, *11*(8), 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2020-047276

Shrimptom, R. (2012). Indonesia Health Sector Review. In *Milleniium Challenge Account Indonesia; Millenium Challenge Corporation USA, The World Bank*. www.worldbank.org/.../Worldbank/.../Indonesia/HSR-Overview-.pdf diakses 5 Nomber 2020

Shroff, M., Griffiths, P., Adair, L., Suchindran, C., & Bentley, M. (2009). Maternal autonomy is inversely related to child stunting in Andhra Pradesh, India. *Maternal & Child Nutrition*, *5*(1), 64–74. https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1740-8709.2008.00161.X

Simaibang, E. W. A., & Bajari, A. (2019). Representasi Male Feminist oleh Aliansi Laki-laki Baru di Media Sosial. *Linimasa: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, *2*(2), 1. https://doi.org/10.23969/linimasa.v2i2.1685

Sinaga, F., Rumiati, A. T., & Setiawan. (2018). *Small Ares Estimation Pada Kasus Respon Multinomial Dengan Pendekatan Hierarchical Bayes (Studi Kasus : Proporsi Lama Sekolah di Kabupaten Keerom)*. Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember.

Sipahutar, T., Eryando, T., Budhiharsana, M. P., Siregar, K. N., Aidi, M. N., Minarto, Utari, D. M., Rahmaniati, M., & Hendarwan, H. (2021). Finding Stunting Horspot Areas In Seven Major Islands Using Spatial Analysis: For The Acceleration od Stunting Prevention In Indonesia. *MedRxiv*, 2021.03.31.21254736. https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.03.31.21254736

Sirajuddin, S. (2017). *Analisis Data Kualitatif* (H. Upu (ed.)). Pustaka Ramadhan. https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/228075212.pdf

Siswati, T. (2019). Risk Factors for Stunting and Severe Stunting among under Five Years Children in Rural Areas in Indonesia. *International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR) ISSN: 2319-7064*, *8*(11), 21.

Siswati, T., Hookstra, T., & Kusnanto, H. (2020). Stunting among children Indonesian urban areas: What is the risk factors? *Jurnal Gizi Dan Dietetik Indonesia (Indonesian Journal of Nutrition and Dietetics)*, *8*(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.21927/ijnd.2020.8(1).1-8

Smith, L. C., & Haddad, L. (2015). Reducing Child Undernutrition: Past Drivers and Priorities for the Post-MDG Era. *World Development*, *68*(1), 180–204. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.11.014

Smith, L. C., Ramakrishnan, U., Ndiaye, A., Haddad, L., & Martorell, R. (2003). *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*. http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/pubs.htm#rreport

Soh, A. Z., & Indrayana, M. N. (2008). *Rote Ndao Mutiara Dari Selatan (Falsafah dan*

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Pandangan Hidup Suku Rote Tentang Lontar) (N. K. S. Hendrowinoto & H. Indijati (eds.)). Yayasan Kelopak.

Souris, M. (2019). Epidemiology and Geography. *Epidemiology and Geography*. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119528203

Srivastava, D., Torquati, J., de Guzman, M. R. T., & Dev, D. A. (2018). Understanding Parental Ethnotheories and Practices About Healthy Eating: Exploring the Developmental Niche of Preschoolers. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, *33*(5), 727–735. https://doi.org/10.1177/0890117118810247

Ssentongo, P., Ssentongo, A. E., Ba, D. M., Ericson, J. E., Na, M., Gao, X., Fronterre, C., Chinchilli, V. M., & Schiff, S. J. (2021). Global, regional and national epidemiology and prevalence of child stunting, wasting and underweight in low- and middle-income countries, 2006–2018. *Scientific Reports*, *11*(1), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-84302-w

Statistic Indonesai (BPS). (2022). *Indeks Ketimpangan Gerder (IKG), 2021-2022*. Statistic Indonesai (BPS). https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MjE5NiMy/indeks-ketimpangan-gerder--ikg-.html

Stewart, C. P., Iannotti, L., Dewey, K. G., Michaelsen, K. F., & Onyango, A. W. (2013). Contextualising complementary feeding in a broader framework for stunting prevention. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, *9*(S2), 27–45. https://doi.org/10.1111/mcn.12088

Suárez-Reyes, M., Quintiliano-Scarpelli, D., Fernandes, A. C. P., Cofré-Bolados, C., & Pizarro, T. (2021). Lifestyle habits and health indicators in migrants and native schoolchildren in chile. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *18*(11). https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18115855

Subagia, I. N. (2021). *Pola Asuh Orang Tua* (Vol. 1, Issue 1). Nilacakra. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2014.12.010%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.03.034%0Ahttps://www.iiste.org/Journals/index.php/JPID/article/viewFile/19288/19711%0Ahttp://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.678.6911&rep=rep1&type=pdf

Sudikno, dkk. (2019). *Laporan Akhir Penelitian Studi Status Gizi Balita (SSGBI) Di Indonesia Tahun 2019*. Pusat Litbang Upaya Kesehatan Masyarakat, Balitbangkes, Kemenkes RI.

Suhardin, S., Indarwati, R., Meo, C. M., & ... (2020). Social-Cultural Aspect of Stunting: A Systematic Review. *International Journal ...*, *January*. https://doi.org/10.37200/IJPR/V24I7/PR270753

Sukamdi, Pitoyo, A. J., & Sumini. (2022). *Migrasi Internal Dan Pembangunan Di Indonesia*. Pustaka Pelajar.

Sukardja, P. (2012). *Perempuan Sukarara Menenun Modal Budaya: Perjuangan Mencari Kesetaraan Gender*. Udayana University Press.

Super, C. M., & Harkness, S. (1986). The developmental niche: A conceptualization at the interface of child and culture. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, *9*(4), 545–569. https://doi.org/10.1177/016502548600900409

Supranto, J. (2016). *Statistik Teori dan Aplikasi Edisi 8 Jilid 1*. Erlangga.

Suryaningsih. (2011). Peluang kerja dan migrasi tenaga kerja wanita indonesia. *Fisip UMRAH*, *2*(2), 201–2012.

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/368575882_PELUANG_KERJA_DAN_MIGRASI_TENAGA_KERJA_WANITA_INDONESIA

Swarsi, S. L., Swena, I. W., Rupa, I. W., & Puspa, I. B. (1992). *Pola Pengasuhan Anak Secara Tradicional Daerah Bali* (p. 163). Direktorat Sejarah dan Nilai Tradsional Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

Teller, C. H., Culagovski, M., Canto, J. del, Sáenz, L., & Aranda-Pastor, J. (1982). Demographic dynamics in the food-nutrition problem: the search for effective strategies in Latin America. *Arch Latinoam Nutr ;Spanish. PMID: 6820623.*, *Sep*(32(3)), 663–681. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/6820623/

Tinaningsih, M. D., Nurhaeni, I. D. A., Fithri, A. N., & Haryati, N. P. S. (2021). Stunting and the Grande Multipara Phenomenon From the Gender Perspective. *KnE Social Sciences*, *2022*, 589–599. https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v7i5.10580

Tjahyadi, I., Andayani, S., & Wafa, H. (2020). *Pengantar Teori dan Metode Penelitian Budaya*. Pagan Press. http://repository.upm.ac.id/1591/1/PCX - Report PengantR DAN mETODE _18 PERSEN.pdf

Tong, R. P. (1998). *Feminist Tthought: Pengantar Paling Komprehensif kepada Aliran Utama Pemikiran feminis* (A. P. Prabasmoro & Kurniasih (eds.)). Jalasutra.

Tran, B. H. (2008). Relationship between paternal involvement and child malnutrition in a rural area of Vietnam. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, *29*(1), 59–66. https://doi.org/10.1177/156482650802900107

Ubaidillah, A. (2014). *Small Area Estimation Dengan Pendekatan Hierarchical Bayesian Neural Network Untuk pemetaan Kemiskinan Di Kota Jambi*. Institut Teknologi Sepuluh November.

Ubaidillah, A. (2017). *Simultaneous Equation Models for Small Area Estimation*. *March*. https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.30679.01442

Ubaidillah, A., Wulansari, I. Y., & Perwira, Z. Y. (2021). *saeHB: Small Area Estimation using Hierarchical Bayesian method.* https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118735855>.License

Umar, N. (2001). *Argumen Kesetaraan Jender Perspektif Al Quran*. Paramadina.

UNDP. (2014). Human Development Report 2014 Sustaining Human Progress: Reducing Vulnerabilities and Building Resilience. In *Technical notes Calculating the human development indices—graphical presentation Human* (Vol. 1). United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

United Nation (ACC/SCN) in collaboration with International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI). (2000). *4th Report on The World Nutrition Situation-Nutrition Troughout Life Cycle*. http://www.unsystem.org/scn/archives/rwns04/index.html %0D%0A%0D%0A

United Nations Children's Fund (Unicef). (1990). *Strategy For Improved Nutrition Of Children And Women In Developing Countries*. UNICEF.

Utari, N. K. S. (2006). *Mengikis Ketidakadilan Gender Dalam Adat Bali*.

Utomo, B. S. (2018). Cegah Stunting, itu Penting. *Pusat Data Dan Informasi, Kementerian Kesehatan RI*, 1–29. https://www.kemkes.go.id/download.php?file=download/pusdatin/buletin/Buletin-Stunting-2018.pdf

KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Victora, C. G., Hartwig, F. P., Vidaletti, L. P., Martorell, R., Osmond, C., Richter, L. M., Stein, A. D., Barros, A. J. D., Adair, L. S., Barros, F. C., Bhargava, S. K., Horta, B. L., Kroker-Lobos, M. F., Lee, N. R., Menezes, A. M. B., Murray, J., Norris, S. A., Sachdev, H. S., Stein, A., … Black, R. E. (2022). Effects of early-life poverty on health and human capital in children and adolescents: analyses of national surveys and birth cohort studies in LMICs. *The Lancet*, *399*(10336), 1741–1752. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02716-1

Vir, S. C. (2016). Improving women's nutrition imperative for rapid reduction of childhood stunting in South Asia: coupling of nutrition specific interventions with nutrition sensitive measures essential. *Maternal & Child Nutrition*, *12 Suppl 1*(Suppl 1), 72–90. https://doi.org/10.1111/MCN.12255

Waller, L. A., & Gotway, C. A. (2004). *Applied Spatial Statistics for Public Health Data*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Walpole, R. E. (1992). *Pengantar Statistika* (B. Sumantri (ed.); 3rd ed.).

Wells, J. C., Sawaya, A. L., Wibaek, R., Mwangome, M., Poullas, M. S., Yajnik, C. S., & Demaio, A. (2020). The double burden of malnutrition: aetiological pathways and consequences for health. *The Lancet*, *395*(10217), 75–88. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(19)32472-9

Weston, R., & Gore, P. A. (2006). A Brief Guide to Structural Equation Modeling. *The Counseling Psychologist*, *34*(5), 719–751. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011000006286345

Widiyatmika, M., Suroto, N., Sukendro, & Kana, C. (1978). *Adat Istiadat Daerah Nusa Tenggara Timur*. Proyek Penelitian Dan Pencatatan Kebudayaan Daerah.

Wigati, T. (2009). Fenomena gizi buruk pada keluarga dengan status ekonomi baik: sebuah studi tentang negative deviance di Indonesia. *The Indonesian Journal of Public Health*, *5*(3), 89–93. http://210.57.222.46/index.php/IJPH/article/view/978

World Bank. (2006). Repositioning Nutrition as Central to Development: A strategy for Large-Scale Action. In *World Bank* (Vol. 13, Issue 9). World Bank.

World Bank. (2018). *International Bank For Reconstruction And Development Program Appraisal Document On A ProPosed IBRD Loan In The Ammount Of $400 Milllion And Aproposed Grant From The Multidonor Trust Fund For The Global Financing Facility In The Amount Of $20 Million To T*. World Bank. International Bank For Reconstruction And Development Program Appraisal Document On A ProPosed IBRD Loan In The Ammount Of $400 Milllion And Aproposed Grant From The Multidonor Trust Fund For The Global Financing Facility In The Amount Of $20 Million To T

World Health Organization (WHO). (2014). *Global Nutrition Targets 2025: Stunting Policy Breif.*

Yanuar, F., Ibrahim, K., & Jemain, A. A. (2010). On the application of structural equation modeling for the construction of a health index. *Environmental Health and Preventive Medicine*, *15*(5), 285–291. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12199-010-0140-7

Yaukey, D., Anderton, D. L., & Lundquist, J. H. (2007). *Demography, the study of human population* (Vol. 3).

Yaya, S., Uthman, O. A., Ekholuenetale, M., & Bishwajit, G. (2018). Women empowerment as an enabling factor of contraceptive use in sub-Saharan Africa: A multilevel analysis of

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**KESETARAAN GENDER DAN BUDAYA PENGASUHAN DALAM RUMAH TANGGA DENGAN PREVALENSI STUNTING (Studi
Provinsi Bali, Nusa Tenggara Barat dan Nusa Tenggara Timur)**
Risni Julaeni Yuhan, Drs. Pande Made Kutanegara, M.Si., Ph.D.; Dr. Sri Rahayu Budiani, S.Si., M.Si
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

cross-sectional surveys of 32 countries. *Reproductive Health*, *15*(1), 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978-018-0658-5

Yuliawati, S. (2011). Pengukuran Gatra Sosial Budaya di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Kunjungan pada Kegiatan Studi Strategis Dalam Negeri (SSDN). *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, *15*(1), 139–154.

Yunus, H. S. (2016). *Metodologi Penelitian Wilayah Kontemporer*. Pustaka Pelajar.

Yusuf, W. H. (2022). Faktor Resiko Stunting Di Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB), Indonesia. *RCS Journal*, *2*(1), 92. file:///Users/mac/Downloads/pulham,+wahyu+yusuf.pdf

Zhang, X., Wang, Q., Gao, Z., Zhang, Z., Wu, J., Zhang, Z., & Niu, W. (2023). Prevalence of malnutrition and its associated factors among 18,503 Chinese children aged 3–14 years. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, *10*(December), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.3389/fnut.2023.1228799

Zubaedah, S., Hafidz, N., Ayu Lestari, Y., & Fatmawati, E. (2022). The Concept of Ethno Parenting Early Childhood in The Samawa Tribe. *International Proceedings of Nusantara Raya*, *1*(1), 77–86. https://doi.org/10.24090/nuraicon.v1i1.106