

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agus Subagyo. (2020). Application of research methods: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods research practices. *Media Intelligence*.
- Ahmad, M. Z., & Roychansyah, M. S. (2022). Kajian teoritis hubungan smellscape terhadap. *Reka Ruang*, 5(1), 10–23.
- Alawadhi, R., Babu, D. A. M., Thapliyal, H. M., & Bhatia, H. (2023). The image of the city. *International Journal of Civil Engineering and Architecture Engineering*, 4(1), 01–04. <https://doi.org/10.22271/27078361.2023.v4.i1.a.22>
- Alihodžić, R., Tomić, D. V., & Iablonskii, L. (2017). Change of the image of the city in process of using traffic infrastructure. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 90(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/90/1/012096>
- Altman, I. (1992). Attachment. Dalam *Human Behavior and Environment*.
- Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur penelitian: Suatu pendekatan praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Arnett, J. J. (n.d.). Emerging adulthood. *American Psychologist*, 469–480. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066X.55.5.469>
- Aries Pratama, I., Kurniawan, E. B., Jurusan, S., Wilayah, P., Kota, D., & Kunci, K. (2020). Pengaruh elemen citra kota terhadap place attachment di kawasan Kota Tua Jakarta. *Planning for Urban Region and Environment*, 9(1), 85–92.
- Andalucia, A., Ginting, N., Aulia, D. N., & Hadinugroho, D. L. (2023). Spirit of Place as an Attraction of Heritage Area In Medan City, Indonesia. *Environment-Behaviour Proceedings Journal*, 8(23), 287–293. <https://doi.org/10.21834/ebpj.v8i23.4577>
- Casey, E. S. (1998). *The fate of place: A philosophical history*. University of California Press.
- Champion, E. (2018). Norberg-Schulz: Culture, presence and a sense of virtual place. Dalam *The Phenomenology of Real and Virtual Places*, Wilken, 142–163.
- Clandinin, D. J., & Connelly, F. M. (2000). *Narrative inquiry: Experience and story in qualitative research*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Claudel, P. (1984). *Distinction: A social critique of the judgement of taste*, 1–7.
- Cooper, M. C., & Sachs, N. (2013). *Therapeutic landscapes: An evidence-based approach to designing healing gardens and restorative outdoor spaces*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons.
- Counted, V., & Watts, F. (2017). Place attachment in the Bible: The role of attachment to sacred places in religious life. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 45(3), 218–232. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009164711704500305>
- Creswell, J. W., & Plano Clark, V. L. (2007). *Designing and conducting mixed methods research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Cresswell, T. (2015). Place introduction. In J. W. & S. Ltd (Ed.), *Blackwell Publishing Ltd* (2nd ed., Vol. 16, Issue 2).
- Dawood, S. R. S. (2019). Sustainability, quality of life and challenges in an

- emerging city region of George Town, Malaysia. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 12(3), 35. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jsd.v12n3p35>
- Duymus, H. (2022). A study on mapping spatial perception: The case of Tarsus. *Pearson Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities*, 7(8.5.2017), 2003–2005.
- Dianati, V., & Turcu, C. (2023). Place (un)making through soft urban densification: exploring local experiences of density and place attachment in Tehran. *International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development*, 15(1), 63–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19463138.2023.2184825>
- Edi Purwanto. (2001). Pendekatan pemahaman citra lingkungan perkotaan (melalui kemampuan peta mental pengamat). *DIMENSI (Jurnal Teknik Arsitektur)*, 29(1). <http://puslit2.petra.ac.id/ejournal/index.php/ars/article/view/15748>
- Fajar, P., & Purwantiasning, A. W. (2020). Kajian konsep imageability dan permeability dalam pengembangan kawasan pusat Kota Kowloon Hong Kong. *Border*, 2(2), 65–82. <https://doi.org/10.33005/border.v2i2.63>
- Fatih, M. A., Hasanah, C. D., Taufiq, W. M., & Purwantiasning, A. W. (2022). Kajian elemen citra kota dalam kawasan Kota Tua zona inti (Kevin Lynch). *PURWARUPA Jurnal Arsitektur*, 6(2), 17–24. <https://doi.org/10.24853/purwarupa.6.2.17-24>
- Gehl, J. (2013). *Cities for people*. Island Press.
- Gianyar, D. I. K. (2018). Place attachment Abdi dan masyarakat terhadap Puri Saren Agung Ubud di. 6.
- Gujarati, D., & Porter, D. (2010). *Analisis ekonometrika (Edisi ke-5)*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Hansen, W. J. (1959). How accessibility shapes land use. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*.
- Jacobs, J. (1961). *The death and life of great American cities*. Vintage Books Edition. <https://doi.org/ISBN0-679-74195-X>
- Kristanto, A. (2012, September 5). Tabel R [Slide presentation]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/tabel-r/13274884>
- Krismawanti, K., & Nursanty, E. (2023). Place attachment and the expression of thematic imageries in an urban kampung in Surakarta, Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 413, 05014. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202341305014>
- Lefebvre, H. (1991). The production of space. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203132357-14>
- Lombardo, T. J. (2019). Gibson’s “Ecological Approach to Visual Perception.” Dalam *The Reciprocity of Perceiver and Environment*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315514413-18>
- Low, S. M., & Altman, I. (1992). Place attachment: A conceptual inquiry. Dalam I. Altman & S. M. Low (Eds.), *Place attachment* (pp. 1–12). New York: Plenum Press.
- Lynch, K. (1960). *The image of the city*. Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Manzo, L. C., & Devine-Wright, P. (Eds.). (2020). *Place attachment*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429274442>

- Maulana, I. A. (2023). Kajian teori genius loci/spirit of place melalui dimensi filsafat ilmu. *Sigma Teknika*, 6(1), 239–246.
- Markuszevska, I., & Ilovan, O. R. (2022). Place Attachment during Territorial Development Challenges. *Journal of Settlements and Spatial Planning*, 13(2), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.24193/JSSPSI.01.PATDC>
- Nasar, J. L. (1990). The evaluative image of the city. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 56(1), 41–53. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944369008975742>
- Nasution, A. D., & Zahrah, W. (2014). Community perception on public open space and quality of life in Medan, Indonesia. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 153, 585–594. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.10.091>
- Nurjannah, I. (2017). Kajian konsep penataan kawasan Kota Lama Kendari berdasarkan identitas dan citra kotanya. *Langkau Betang: Jurnal Arsitektur*, 4(2), 144–158. <https://doi.org/10.26418/lantang.v4i2.23253>
- Nurjannah, I., Iswandi, R. M., Kadir, I., & Sukoco, E. (2025). Urban Landscape Development of Kendari Old Town in Southeast Sulawesi, Indonesia: The Conzen School Urban Morphology Approach. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 17(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17041398>
- Parjaman, T., & Akhmad, D. (2019). Pendekatan penelitian kombinasi: Sebagai "jalan tengah" atas dikotomi kuantitatif–kualitatif. *Moderat: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pemerintahan*, 5(4), 530–548.
- Polii, C. G., Naukoko, A. T., & Siwu, H. F. D. (2023). Pengaruh indeks pembangunan manusia (IPM) dan pertumbuhan ekonomi terhadap tingkat pengangguran di Kota Tomohon. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Efisiensi*, 23(5), 13–24.
- Program, D., Arsitektur, S., Teknik, F., Katolik, U., & Cendika, D. (n.d.). Pada rumah adat Bali: Pendahuluan individu yang tinggal dalam sebuah rumah dalam menciptakan kenyamanan bagi dirinya. *Jurnal Arsitektur*, 201, 23–31.
- Putri, S. N. A. K., & Sugiri, A. (2022). Kajian revitalisasi kawasan Kota Lama Semarang periode tahun 2019: Persepsi wisatawan dan ahli terhadap daya tarik wisata. *Tataloka*, 24(3), 214–230. <https://doi.org/10.14710/tataloka.24.3.214-230>
- Rangkuty, G. I. U., & Widyastuti, D. T. (2019). Tipologi arsitektur fasad bangunan pecinan melayu. *Talenta Conference Series: Energy and Engineering (EE)*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.32734/ee.v2i1.413>
- Rijal, M. A., Sidqi, P. K., & Purwanto, E. (2015). Spasial mahasiswa. 1960, 51–60.
- Samsu. (2021). Metode penelitian: Teori dan aplikasi penelitian kualitatif, kuantitatif, mixed methods, serta research & development. PUSAKA.
- Scannell, L., & Gifford, R. (2010). Defining place attachment: A tripartite organizing framework. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 30(1), 1–10. <https://www.elsevier.com/locate/jep>
- Scannell, L., & Gifford, R. (2017). The psychology of place attachment. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, November.

- Seamon, D. (2015). Review of Edward Relph's Place and Placelessness. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, Desember, 1976–1978.
- Seamon, D. (2023). *Phenomenological Perspectives on Place, Lifeworlds and Lived Emplacement*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003328223>
- Seprianto, T., Wijayanti, W., & Purwanto, E. (2022). Elemen-elemen pembentuk citra kota Martapura Kabupaten OKU Timur berdasarkan peta mental pengamat. *Arsitektura*, 20(1), 169. <https://doi.org/10.20961/arst.v20i1.58629>
- Sheller, M., & Urry, J. (2006). The new mobilities paradigm. *Environment and Planning A*, 38(2), 207–226. <https://doi.org/10.1068/a37268>
- Sihotang, S. T. (2018). Kajian place attachment kampus arsitektur universitas. *Jurnal Arsitektur*, 141–150.
- Sope, A. (2023). Problematika sumberdaya arkeologi perkotaan: Studi kasus Kota Lama Kendari. *Janus*, 1(1), 78–101. <https://doi.org/10.22146/janus.v1i1.7015>
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode penelitian pendidikan: Pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: CV Alfabeta.
- Tuan, Y.-F. (1977). *Space and place: The perspective of experience*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Tehran. *International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development*, 15(1), 63–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19463138.2023.2184825>
- Ummah, M. S. (2019). Analisis indikator kesehatan pada lansia berbasis kesehatan subjektif. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005>
- Waani, J. O. (2012). Teori makna lingkungan dan arsitektur. *Media Matrasain*, 9(1), 36–47.
- Wulanningrum, S. D. (2014). Elemen-elemen pembentuk kota yang berpengaruh terhadap citra kota (Studi kasus: Kota Lama Semarang). *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah & Kota*, 10(2), 197. <https://doi.org/10.14710/pwk.v10i2.7650>
- Yapp, L. (2020). The future in the past: Colonial modernity as urban heritage in contemporary Indonesia. *South East Asia Research*, 28(2), 178–198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0967828X.2020.1768801>
- Zainuddin Iba, & Wardhana, A. (2023). *Metode penelitian*. Purbalingga: Eureka Media Aksara.