

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afifah, N., & Prasetyaningtyas, W. A. (2023). Determinan Ketahanan Pangan Rumah tangga di Kabupaten Tulang Bawang Selama Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian*, 20(1), 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.20956/jsep.v20i1.19965>
- Agresti, A. (2002). *Categorical Data Analysis*. Edisi II. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Badan Ketahanan Pangan. (2018). *Rencana Strategis Badan Ketahanan Pangan Tahun 2020-2024*. Jakarta: BKP
- Badan Pangan Nasional. (2022). Indeks Ketahanan Pangan Tahun 2022. Jakarta: Badan Pangan Nasional
- Badan Pangan Nasional. (2024). Indeks Ketahanan Pangan (IKP) Provinsi Update Tahun 2024. <https://satudata.badanpangan.go.id/datasetpublications/2dd/ikp-prov-2024> (diakses 24 April 2025)
- Badan Pangan Nasional. (2023). Peta Ketahanan dan Kerentanan Pangan: *Food Security and Vulnerability Atlas Tahun 2023*. Jakarta: Badan Pangan Nasional
- BPS. (2023). Prevalensi Ketidakcukupan Konsumsi Pangan (Persen). <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MTQ3MyMy/prevalensi-ketidakcukupan-konsumsi-pangan--persen-.html> (diakses pada 18 September 2024)
- BPS. (2023). Prevalensi Penduduk Dengan Kerawanan Pangan Sedang Atau Berat, Berdasarkan Pada Skala Pengalaman Kerawanan Pangan (Persen). <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MTQ3NCMy/prevalensi-penduduk-dengan-kerawanan-pangan-sedang-atau-berat--berdasarkan-pada-skala-pengalaman-kerawanan-pangan--persen-.html> (diakses pada 18 September 2024)
- BPS. (2023). Pengeluaran Untuk Konsumsi Penduduk Indonesia Volume 27. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik

- BPS. (2024). Prevalensi Ketidacukupan Konsumsi Pangan (Persen), 2023. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MTQ3MyMy/prevalensi-ketidacukupan-konsumsi-pangan--persen-.html>
- BPS. (2024). Prevalensi Penduduk Dengan Kerawanan Pangan Sedang Atau Berat, Berdasarkan Pada Skala Pengalaman Kerawanan Pangan (Persen), 2023. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/MTQ3NCMy/prevalensi-penduduk-dengan-kerawanan-pangan-sedang-atau-berat-berdasarkan-pada-skala-pengalaman-kerawanan-pangan.html>
- BPS. (2024). *Indikator Kesejahteraan Rakyat Indonesia*. Jakarta: BPS
- Ballard, T.J., Kepple, A.W., & Cafiero, C. (2013). The Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Developing a Global Standard for Monitoring Hunger Worldwide. *Technical Paper. Rome, FAO*. <http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/voices/en/>.
- Ballard T.J., Kepple A.W., Cafiero C., & Schmidhuber, J. (2014). Better measurement of food insecurity in the context of enhancing nutrition. *Ernahrungs Umschau International*, 61(2), 38–41
- Bandumula, Nirmala. (2017). Rice Production in Asia: Key to Global Food Security. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, India Section B: Biological Sciences. 88. 10.1007/s40011-017-0867-7.
- Campbell CC. Food insecurity: a nutritional outcome or a predictor variable? *J Nutr*. 1991 Mar;121(3):408-15. doi: 10.1093/jn/121.3.408. PMID: 2002411.
- Chung, W. T., Gallo, W. T., Giunta, N., Canavan, M. E., Parikh, N. S., & Fahs, M. C. (2012). Linking neighborhood characteristics to food insecurity in older adults: The role of perceived safety, social cohesion, and walkability. In *Journal of Urban Health* Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-011-9633-y>
- Clay. (2002). Food Security: Concepts and Measurement. Chapter 2. <https://www.fao.org/4/y4671e/y4671e06.htm> (diakses pada 26 Agustus 2024)
- Devi, L. Y., Andari, Y., Wihastuti, L., Haribowo, RY. Kun. (2020). Model Sosial-Ekonomi Dan Ketahanan Pangan Rumah Tangga Di Indonesia. Socio-Economic Model And Households' Food Security In Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*, 28(2)

Devereux, S. & Maxwell, S. (2001). *Food security in sub-Saharan Africa*. London: ITDG

Dudek, H., & Myszkowska-Ryciak, J. (2020). The Prevalence and Socio-demographic Correlates of Food Insecurity in Poland. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(17), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17176221>

Edwards, B., Gray, M., & Borja, J. (2021). The Influence of Natural Disasters on Violence, Mental Health, Food Insecurity, and Stunting in the Philippines: Findings from a nationally representative cohort. *SSM - Population Health*, 15, 100825. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100825>

Ellenora, N. A., & Kadir. (2023). Determinan Status Kerawanan Pangan Rumah Tangga di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur: Analisis Regresi Logistik. *Jurnal Statistik Terapan*, 3(1), 37–49.

FAO. 1996. Deklarasi Roma tentang Keamanan Pangan Dunia dan Rencana Aksi KTT Pangan Dunia. KTT Pangan Dunia 13-17 November 1996. Roma.

FAO. (1983). *World Food Security: a Reappraisal of the Concepts and Approaches*. Director General's Report. Rome.

FAO. (2006). *Food Security*. FAO Agricultural and Development Economics Division https://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/faoitally/documents/pdf/pdf_Food_Security_Cocept_Note.pdf

FAO. (2017). *Methods for estimating comparable prevalence rates of food insecurity experienced by adults throughout the world*. Rome: FAO.

FAO. (2017). *The Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Measuring food insecurity through people's experiences*. www.fao.org/in-action/voicesof-the-hungry.

FAO. (2018). *Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)*. <http://www.fao.org/in-action/voices-of-the-hungry/fies/en/> (diakses pada 26 Agustus 2024).

FAO. (2019). *Hunger numbers stubbornly high for three consecutive years as global crises deepen: UN report*. <https://www.who.int/news/item/24-07-2024-hunger-numbers-stubbornly-high-for-three-consecutive-years-as-global-crises-deepen--un-report> (diakses pada 26 Agustus 2024).

- FAO. (2020). *The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2020. Transforming food systems for affordable healthy diets*. Rome, FAO. <https://doi.org/10.4060/ca9692en>
- FAO. (2022). *Food Insecurity and Poverty: A Cross-country Analysis Using National Household Survey Data*. FAO
- FAO. (2024). *Country Gender Assessment of Agriculture and the Rural Sector in Indonesia*. FAO: Jakarta
- FAO. (2024). *The State of The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2024. Financing to End Hunger, Food Insecurity and Malnutrition in All Its Forms*. Rome. FAO
- FAO. IFAD, UNICEF, WFP & WHO. (2019). *The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2019. Safeguarding against economic slowdowns and downturns*. Rome. FAO
- Farrel, P., Thow, A. M., Abimbola, S., Faruqui, N., Negin, J. (2017). How Food Insecurity Could Lead to Obesity in LMICs. *Health Promotion International*.
- Frankenberger, T. R., & McCaston, M. K. (1998). The household livelihood security concept. *Food, Nutrition and Agriculture*, (FAO), 22, 30–35.
- Gaol, M., & Sukim, S. (2023). Determinan Status Kerawanan Pangan Rumah Tangga di Nusa Tenggara Timur 2021. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*. <https://prosiding.stis.ac.id/index.php/semnasoffstat/article/view/1591>
- Gelman, A. (2007). *Data Analysis Using Regression and Multilevel/hierarchical models*. Cambridge university press.
- GHI. (2023). Global Hunger Index Scores By 2023 GHI Rank. <https://www.globalhungerindex.org/ranking.html> (diakses tanggal 22 Agustus 2024).
- Gonzales, C. G. (2015). World Poverty and Food Insecurity. *Penn State Journal of Law & International Affairs*, 3(2).
- Goulet, D. (1971). *The Cruel Choice: A New Concept in The Theory of Development* (1st ed.). Atheneum.

- Grilli, L. and Pratesi, M. (2004) *Weighted Estimation in Multilevel Ordinal and Binary Models in the Presence of Informative Sampling Designs*. *Survey Methodology*, 30, 93-104.
- Grimaccia, E. & Naccarato, A. (2018). Food Insecurity Individual Experience: A Comparison of Economic and Social Characteristics of the Most Vulnerable Groups in the World. *Social Indicators Research* (2019) 143:391–410
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill/Irwin.
- Habicht, Jean-Pierre & Pelto, Gretel & Frongillo, Edward & Rose, Donald. (2004). Conceptualization and Instrumentation of Food Insecurity.
- Harper, K., Belarmino, E. H., Acciai, F., Bertmann, F., & Ohri-Vachaspati P. (2022). Patterns of food assistance program participation, food insecurity, and pantry use among US households with children during the COVID-19 pandemic. In *Nutrients*. mdpi.com. <https://www.mdpi.com/2072-6643/14/5/988>
- Hedeker, D. (2007). Multilevel Models for Ordinal and Nominal Variables. Di dalam Leeuw J. de, Meijer E, editor. *Handbook of Multilevel Analysis*. New York.
- Hendriadi, A & Ariani, M. (2020). Pengentasan Rumah Tangga Rawan Pangan Dan Gizi: Besaran, Penyebab, Dampak, dan Kebijakan. *Forum Penelitian Agro Ekonomi*. Vol. 38 No. 1, Juli 2020: 13-27.
- Hines, C. T., Markowitz, A. J., & Johnson, A. D. (2021). Food insecurity: what are its effects, why, and what can policy do about it? *Policy Insights from the Behavioral and Brain Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23727322211032250>
- Honarvar, M. R., Gholami, M., Abdollahi, Z., Ghotbabadi, F. S., Lashkarboluki, F., Najafzadeh, M., Veghari, G. & Behnampour, N. (2023). Household food insecurity and associated factors in the Northeast of Iran: a cross-sectional study: Household food security in Northern Iran. In *BMC nutrition*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-022-00665-x>
- Hox, J. J. (2010). *Multilevel Analysis: Techniques and Applications* (3rd ed). New York. Routledge.

- Jubayer, A., Islam, S., Nowar, A., Nayan, M.M., Islam, M.H. (2023). Validity of Food insecurity experience scale (FIES) for use in rural Bangladesh and prevalence and determinants of household food insecurity: An analysis of data from Bangladesh integrated household survey (BIHS) 2018-2019. *Heliyon*, 9 (2023).
- Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional. (2019). *Metadata Indikator Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (TPB)/Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) Indonesia Pilar Pembangunan Sosial*. Jakarta: Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional
- Kementerian Pertanian. (2022). *Analisis Ketahanan Pangan Tahun 2022*. Pusat Data dan Informasi Pertanian, Jakarta.
- Lemus, D. M., Ishdorj, A., Rosson, C.P., & Alvarez, J.L. (2016). Determinants of Household Food Insecurity in Mexico. *Agricultural and Food Economics*. DOI 10.1186/s40100-016-0054-9
- Limenta, M. E. & Chandra, S. (2017). Indonesian Food Security Policy. *Indonesia Law Review* (2017) 2: 245 – 265
- Ludher, E. & Teng, P. (2023). Rice Production and Food Security in Southeast Asia under Threat from El Niño. *ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute*
- Madudova, E. & Corejova, T. (2024). The Issue of Measuring Household Consumption Expenditure. *Economies* 2024, 12(1), 9; <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies12010009>
- Million, M., & Muche, M. (2020). Factors determining the food insecurity status of rural household of rural household Manna Woreda of Jimma zone, Ethiopia. *Sustainability, Agri, Food and Environmental Research*. <https://safer.uct.cl/index.php/SAFER/article/view/216>
- Mohidem, N. A., Hashim, N., Shamsudin, R., & Che Man, H. (2022). Rice for Food Security: Revisiting Its Production, Diversity, Rice Milling Process and Nutrient Content. *Agriculture*, 12(6), 741. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture12060741>
- Mukhtar, Muh. T. (2021). *Determinan Ketahanan Pangan Rumah Tangga di Kawasan Timur Indonesia Tahun 2020*. Politeknik Statistika STIS.

- Mulyana, T. A. P. (2022). Determinan Tingkat Kerawanan Pangan Rumah Tangga Di Indonesia Tahun 2021: Pendekatan Regresi Logistik Ordinal. Politeknik Statistika STIS.
- Muzerengi, T., Khalema, E. N., & Zivenge, E. (2021). The synergistic relationship between Amartya Sen entitlement theory and the systems theory in developing a food security implementation model in Matabeleland South Province, Zimbabwe In *Jambá: Journal of Disaster Risk Studies* sciELO.org.za.
https://www.scielo.org.za/scielo.php?pid=S1996-14212021000100008&script=sci_arttext
- Nainupu & Kadir. (2023). Determinan Status Kerawanan Pangan Rumah Tangga di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur: Analisis Regresi Lo(Ellenora & Kadir, 2023)gistik. JSTAR
- Najam, W., Ibiyemi, T., Aziz, S., Najam, R., Wainaina, W. N. G., & Theron, W. O. (2023). *MDPI*. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15071681>
- Nurlatifah. (2011). Determinan Ketahanan Pangan Regional dan Rumah Tangga di Provinsi Jawa Timur.
- Oktarahmayanti, N. (2017). Analisis Multilevel Tingkat Ketahanan Pangan Rumah Tangga di Papua Tahun 2015. Politeknik Statistika STIS
- Oduniyi, O. S., & Tekana, S. S. (2020). Status and Socioeconomic Determinants of Farming Households' Food Security in Ngaka Modiri Molema District, South Africa. *Social Indicators Research*, 149, 719–732.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-020-02266-2>
- Park, J. Y., Ville, A. S., Schwinghamer, T., & Melgar-Quiñonez, Hugo (2019). Heterogeneous factors predict food insecurity among the elderly in developed countries: Insights from a multi-national analysis of 48 countries. In *Food security*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-019-00934-x>
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 28 Tahun 2019 tentang Angka Kecukupan Gizi yang Dianjurkan untuk Masyarakat Indonesia
- Peraturan Menteri Sosial Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 Tahun 2019 tentang Penyaluran Bantuan Pangan Nontunai

- Pieris, K. W. D. (2015). Ketahanan dan Krisis Pangan dalam Perspektif: Malthus, Dependensi, dan Gender (Women in Development). *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, VIII(1), 1–13.
- Pool, U., & Dooris, M. (2022). Prevalence of food security in the UK measured by the Food Insecurity Experience Scale. *Journal of Public Health*. <https://academic.oup.com/jpubhealth/article-abstract/44/3/634/6232493>
- Pujilestari, T., & Haryanto, T. (2020). *Peran Perempuan Dalam Meningkatkan Ketahanan Pangan Rumah Tangga Di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. Media Trend*, 15 (2), 319–332.
- Putri, F. A. (2023). Optimalisasi Produksi Padi Menuju Ketahanan Pangan di Jawa Tengah. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics 2023*
- Rahim, Z. M., & Muchlisoh, S. (2020). Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Penggunaan Sumber Air Minum Layak Di Bengkulu Tahun 2018. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*. <https://prosiding.stis.ac.id/index.php/semnasoffstat/article/view/605>
- Rochdiani, D. (2023). Dinamika produksi padi kaitannya dengan ketahanan pangan di Indonesia. *Prosiding Prospek Agribisnis*, 1(1), 41–49. <https://jurnal.unpad.ac.id/prospekagribisnis/article/view/53380>
- Sani, S., & Kemaw, B. (2019). Analysis of household food insecurity and its coping mechanisms in Western Ethiopia. *Agricultural and Food Economics*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40100-019-0124-x>
- Satter, Ellyn. (2007). Hierarchy of Food Needs. *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, 39(5).
- Setiawan, M. A., Noor, T. I., Sulistyowati, & Trimo, L. (2022). Dampak Bencana terhadap Ketahanan Pangan di Kabupaten Serang, Provinsi Banten. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Hasil Penelitian Agribisnis*, 6(1). <https://jurnal.unigal.ac.id/prosiding/article/view/7368>
- Sheskin, D. J. (2020). *Handbook of Parametric and Nonparametric Statistical Procedures* (5th ed.). CRC Press.
- Shuvo, S. D., Hasan, M. M., Das, T. K., Hossain, M. E., Aktar, T., Riazuddin, M., & hasan, M.S. (2024). Food insecurity and its contributing determinants among rural households in the south-western region of Bangladesh, 2021: A cross-sectional study. In *Public Health in Practice* Elsevier.

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S266653522400051X>

- Smith, M. D., Rabbitt, M. P., & Coleman- Jensen, A. (2017). Who are the World's Food Insecure? New Evidence from the Food and Agriculture Organization's Food Insecurity Experience Scale. *World Development*, 93, 402–412. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.01.006>
- Stahacz, C., Alwan, N. A., Taylor, E., Smith, D., & Ziauddeen, N. (2024). The impact of food aid interventions on food insecurity, diet quality and mental health in households with children in high-income countries: a systematic review. *Public Health Nutrition*: 27(e195), 1–18. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/public-health-nutrition/article/impact-of-food-aid-interventions-on-food-insecurity-diet-quality-and-mental-health-in-households-with-children-in-highincome-countries-a-systematic-review/808BB1318C79C5D272AA3583C0DE>
- Sufyan, D. L., & Syah, M. N. H. (2021). Prevalence and Factors Associated to Household Food Insecurity During COVID-19 Outbreak. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*. <https://ejournal.fkm.unsri.ac.id/index.php/jikm/article/view/743>
- Todaro, M. P. & S. C. Smith. (2006). *Pembangunan EkonoI Edisi Sembilan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Undang-Undang RI Nomor 18 Tahun 2012 Tentang *Pangan*
- UNDP. (1998). Universal Declaration of Human Rights. United Nations Department of Public Information (UNDPI), New York. Sumber: <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr> (diakses tanggal 23 Agustus 2024).
- Unit, E. I. (2022). *Global Food Security Index 2022*. The Economist Group London, UK.
- United Nations. (1975). *Report of the World Food Conference*, Rome, 5-16 November 1974. New York
- Ville, A. S., Po, J. Y. T., Sen, A., Bui, A., & Quinonez, H. M. (2019). Food Security and The Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES): Ensuring Progress by 2030. *Food Security* (2019) 11:483-491.
- Walpole, R. E. (1995). *Pengantar Statistika edisi ke-3*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama

- Welt Hunger Hilfe. (2023). *Global Hunger index 2023. The Power of Youth in Shaping Food Systems*. Dublin. WHH
- WHO. (2018). *Guidelines on sanitation and health*. World Health Organization.
- WHO. (2020). As more go hungry and malnutrition persists, achieving Zero Hunger by 2030 in doubt, UN report warns. <https://www.who.int/news/item/13-07-2020-as-more-go-hungry-and-malnutrition-persists-achieving-zero-hunger-by-2030-in-doubt-un-report-warns> (diakses tanggal 10 Agustus 2024).
- WHO & UNICEF. (2019). *Progress on household drinking water, sanitation and hygiene 2000–2017: Special focus on inequalities*. World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF). <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241516235>
- World Bank. (1986). *Poverty and Hunger: Issues and Options for Food Security in Developing Countries*. Washington DC.
- World Food Summit. (1996). *Rome Declaration on World Food Security*. <https://www.fao.org/4/w3613e/w3613e00.htm> (diakses tanggal 26 Agustus 2024).
- Zuhra, Amalia. (2019). Ketahanan Pangan dan Tanggung Jawab Negara Saat Konflik Bersenjata: Sebuah Tinjauan Hukum. *Jurnal Hukum Humaniter & HAM*, 1 (1), p: 98-126