



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andika, A., Yani, A., Yunus, E. M., Nisa, M. K., Halim, A., & Tuhri, M. (2021). Fenomena *Waitthood* di Indonesia: Sebuah Studi Integrasi antara Nilai-Nilai Keislaman dan Sosial Kemanusiaan. *Jurnal Riset Agama*, 1(3), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.15575/jra.v1i3.15090>
- Bottrell, D., & Pessoa, A. S. G. (2019). *Waiting, Belonging and Social Change: Marginal Perspectives from Sao Paulo and Melbourne* (pp. 129–145). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-3750-5_9
- BPS Indonesia. (2020). *Sensus Penduduk 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistik .
- BPS Indonesia. (2024, February 28). *Statistik Indonesia 2024*. BPS. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/02/28/c1bacde03256343b2bf769b0/statistik-indonesia-2024.html>
- BPS Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta. (2024a). *Tingkat Ketimpangan Pengeluaran Penduduk D.I. Yogyakarta, Maret 2024*. BPS Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta. <https://yogyakarta.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2024/07/01/1589/tingkat-ketimpangan-pengeluaran-penduduk-d-i--yogyakarta--maret-2024.html>
- BPS Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta. (2024b, February 28). *Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Dalam Angka 2024*. BPS Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta. <https://yogyakarta.bps.go.id/publication/2024/02/28/8bf08007fc346b9f836ca663/provinsi-daerah-istimewa-yogyakarta-dalam-angka-2024.html>
- Brannen, J., & Nilsen, A. (2002). Young People’s Time Perspectives: From Youth to Adulthood. *Sociology*, 36(3), 513–537. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038502036003002>
- Budianto, I. M. (2007). *Simbolisme Perkawinan Jawa*. Fakultas Ilmu Pengetahuan Budaya, Universitas Indonesia.
- Carrol, J. S. (2017, March). *Delaying Marriage: The Trends and the Consequences*. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.
- Cohen, P. N. (2013, June 12). *Marriage is declining globally: Can you say that?* Family Inequality. <https://familyinequality.wordpress.com/2013/06/12/marriage-is-declining/>
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *Penelitian kualitatif dan desain riset : memilih di antara lima pendekatan* (3rd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2016). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (4th ed.). Sage Publication.
- Crockett, L. J., & Beal, S. J. (2012). The life course in the making: Gender and the development of adolescents’ expected timing of adult role transitions.



Developmental Psychology, 48(6), 1727–1738.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0027538>

Dhillon, N., Dyer, P., & Yousef, T. (2011). *Generation in waiting: An overview of school to work and family formation transitions*.

Dixit, A. (2022). A Review of Personality Characteristics of Millennials. *SMS Journal of Entrepreneurship & Innovation*, 9(02).
<https://doi.org/10.21844/smsjei.v9i02.15305>

Finn, B., & Oldfield, S. (2015). Straining: Young Men Working through *Waithood* in Freetown, Sierra Leone. *Africa Spectrum*, 50(3), 29–48.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/000203971505000302>

Fitria, Olivia, H., & Nurvarindra, M. A. (2022). Peran Istri Dipandang dari 3M dalam Budaya Patriarki Suku Jawa. *Equalita*, 4(2).

France, A., & Roberts, S. (2015). The problem of social generations: a critique of the new emerging orthodoxy in youth studies. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 18(2), 215–230. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2014.944122>

Furlong, A., Woodman, D., & Wyn, J. (2011). Changing times, changing perspectives: Reconciling ‘transition’ and ‘cultural’ perspectives on youth and young adulthood. *Journal of Sociology*, 47(4), 355–370.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1440783311420787>

Hartanto, Y. A. (2023, January 5). *Anak Muda Tunda Menikah di Indonesia, Fenomena Baru?* Tirto. <https://tirto.id/anak-muda-tunda-menikah-di-indonesia-fenomena-baru-gAKq>

Hawkins, A. J., Wilcox, B., & Carrol, J. S. (2022, February). *Capstones vs. Cornerstones: Is Marrying Later Always Better?* Institute for Family Studies.

Honwana, A. (2013, June 28). Youth, *Waithood*, and Protest Movements in Africa. *European Conference on African Studies* .

Honwana, A. (2014). ‘*Waithood*’: Youth Transitions and Social Change. In *Development and Equity* (pp. 28–40). BRILL.
https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004269729_004

Honwana, A. (2019). Youth Struggles: From the Arab Spring to Black Lives Matter and Beyond. *African Studies Review*, 62(1), 8–21.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/asr.2018.144>

Howe, N., & Strauss, W. (1992). *Generations: The History of America’s Future, 1584 to 2069*. Quill.

Howe, N., & Strauss, W. (2000). *Millennials Rising: The Next Great Generation*. Vintage.



- Hu, Y., & Huang, J. (2023). Delineating and comparing local labor market geographies of Millennials, Generation Xers, and Baby Boomers. *Travel Behaviour and Society*, 30, 325–334. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tbs.2022.10.012>
- Inhorn, M. C. (2018). The Egg Freezing Revolution? Gender, Education, and Reproductive *Waithood* in the United States. In *WAITHOOD GENDER, EDUCATION, AND GLOBAL DELAYS IN MARRIAGE AND CHILDBEARING* (pp. 362–390). Berghahn Books.
- Inhorn, M. C., & Smith-Hefner, N. J. (2021). *Waithood: Gender, Education, and Global Delays in Marriage and Childbearing* (1st ed.). Berghahn Books.
- Ismunandar, A. (2020). Dinamika Sosial dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Transformasi Sosial Masyarakat. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan*, 3(2), 205–219.
- Jogjaproperti.net. (2025). *Prediksi Harga Tanah di Yogyakarta Tahun 2025*. Jogjaproperti.Net. <https://jogjaproperti.net/news/harga-tanah-di-jogja-tahun-2025-tren-prediksi/>
- Koentjaraningrat. (1985). *Kebudayaan, Mentalitas dan Pembangunan*. Gramedia.
- Krismono, & Dwi Oktaviani. (2025). Analysis of The Marriage Is Scary Phenomenon Among Generation Z. *Sahaja*, 4(1), 422–439. <https://doi.org/10.61159/sahaja.v4i1.403>
- Maflahah. (2021, October 20). *Marriage? Not now: The rise of “waithood” in Indonesia*. The Jakarta Post. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/paper/2021/10/19/marriage-not-now-the-rise-of-waithood-in-indonesia.html>
- Maharaj, P., & Shangase, T. (2020). Reasons for Delaying Marriage: Attitudes of Young, Educated Women in South Africa. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 51(1), 3–17. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jcfs.51.1.002>
- Mangundjaya, W. (2013). Is There Cultural Change In The National Cultures Of Indonesia? *Steering the Cultural Dynamics*. <https://doi.org/10.4087/ZFMU4427>
- Maříková, H. (2023). Men’s Explanations for Being Childless; a dynamic perspective. *Sociological Research Online*, 28(1), 228–243. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13607804211040094>
- Musahwi, Anika, M. Z., & Pitriyani. (2022). FENOMENA RESESI SEKS DI INDONESIA (Studi Gender Tren ‘*Waithood*’ Pada Perempuan Milenial). *Equalita*, 4(2).
- Mutiara, E., Ichsan, Y., Fauzi, I., & Ma’ruf, H. (2023). VALUES OF JAVA CULTURE. *FORUM PAEDAGOGIK*, 13(2), 294–306. <https://doi.org/10.24952/paedagogik.v13i2.3922>



- Nurviana, A., & Hendriani, W. (2021). Makna Pernikahan pada Generasi Milenial yang Menunda Pernikahan dan Memutuskan untuk Tidak Menikah. *Buletin Riset Psikologi Dan Kesehatan Mental (BRPKM)*, 1(2), 1037–1045. <https://doi.org/10.20473/brpkm.v1i2.27995>
- Oktaviani, M. I. (2010). *Nilai-nilai budaya Jawa dalam ungkapan-ungkapan Jawa yang berlatar belakang perkawinan*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Pandangan Jogja. (2024, March 7). *Sepanjang 2023 Jumlah Pernikahan di Jogja Turun 2.500-an Dibanding 2020*. Kumparan.Com. <https://kumparan.com/pandangan-jogja/sepanjang-2023-jumlah-pernikahan-di-jogja-turun-2-500-an-dibanding-2020-22IwrOByqne/full>
- Pangaribowo, W. S., & Hardiyanto, S. (2024, October 17). *Program “Pados Jodho” dan Alasan ASN di Pemkot Yogyakarta Banyak yang Jomblo...* . Kompas.Com.
- Paramytha, P., & Kristina, B. A. (2024). Identifikasi Potensi Ekonomi Kreatif pada Ruang Publik di Kota Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Linears*, 7(1), 13–20. <https://doi.org/10.26618/j-linears.v7i1.14249>
- Pasteruk, I. (2020). Community Development in Indonesia: Contemporary Aspects of Culture. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Community Development (ICCD 2020)*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.201017.075>
- Populix. (2023). *Indonesian Gen-Z & Millennial Marriage Planning and Wedding Preparation 2023*.
- Prihatmi, S. R., Basuki, A., Yusuf, T., & Slamet. (2003). *Peribahasa Jawa sebagai Cermin Watak, Sifat, dan Perilaku Manusia Jawa*. Pusat Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Purwanto, A. (2021, July 12). *Kota Yogyakarta: Kota Pelajar, Wisata, dan Budaya*. Kompas.Id. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/daerah/2021/07/12/kota-yogyakarta-kota-pelajar-wisata-dan-budaya>
- Putri, S. A. (2022). *Fenomena Menunda Pernikahan pada Perempuan*. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah.
- Rahman, P. M. (2020, December 10). *Yogyakarta dijuluki sebagai Kota Pelajar dan Budaya Konten ini telah tayang di Kompasiana.com dengan judul "Yogyakarta dijuluki sebagai Kota Pelajar dan Budaya*. Kompasiana.Com. <https://www.kompasiana.com/putrimaulidjarahman/5fd22937d541df5fc924a932/yogyakarta-di-juluki-sebagai-kota-pelajar-dan-budaya>
- Rainer, P. (2024, March 13). *Mengulik Data Generasi Muda RI Yang Makin Enggan Menikah*. Goodstats. <https://goodstats.id/article/mengulik-data-generasi-muda-ri-yang-makin-enggan-menikah-4oLdK>



- Rinepta, A. G. (2024, October 10). *Cari Jodoh buat Pegawainya, Pemkot Jogja Gelar “Pados Jodho”*. Detik.Com.
- Riska, H., & Khasanah, N. (2023). Faktor Yang Memengaruhi Fenomena Menunda Pernikahan Pada Generasi Z. *Indonesian Health Issue*, 2(1), 48–53. <https://doi.org/10.47134/inhis.v2i1.44>
- Rizqiyah, A. (2023, August 3). *Dibanding Gen Z, Milenial Justru Lebih Banyak yang Tak Berencana Menikah*. Goodstats. <https://goodstats.id/article/jumlah-generasi-milenial-justru-lebih-banyak-yang-tidak-berencana-untuk-menikah-F22kl>
- Rubin, M., Meth, P., Tshuwa, L., Charlton, S., & Kinfu, E. (2022). Eternal Urban Youth? *Waithood* and Agency in Ethiopian and South African settlements. *Gateways: International Journal of Community Research and Engagement*, 15(2). <https://doi.org/10.5130/ijcre.v15i2.8314>
- Saunders, B., Sim, J., Kingstone, T., Baker, S., Waterfield, J., Bartlam, B., Burroughs, H., & Jinks, C. (2018). Saturation in qualitative research: exploring its conceptualization and operationalization. *Quality & Quantity*, 52(4), 1893–1907. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-017-0574-8>
- Singerman, D. (2007). The Economic Imperatives of Marriage: Emerging Practices and Identities Among Youth in the Middle East. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1087433>
- Sridiyatmiko, G. (2022). Arti Penting Budaya Lokal Masyarakat Yogyakarta dalam Upaya Membangkitkan Kesadaran Nasional. *Jurnal Sosialita*, 14(2).
- Sulastrri. (2019). Falsafah Hidup Perempuan Jawa. *Jurnal Sanjiwani*, 10(1).
- Utomo, A., & Sutopo, O. R. (2020). Pemuda, Perkawinan, dan Perubahan Sosial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Studi Pemuda*, 9(2), 77. <https://doi.org/10.22146/studipemudaugm.60144>
- White, R., Wyn, J., & Robards, B. (2017). *Youth and Society, 4th edition* (4th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Woodman, D., & Bennett, A. (2015). *Youth Cultures, Transitions, and Generations: Bridging the Gap in Youth Research* (D. Woodman & A. Bennett, Eds.). Palgrave Macmillan UK. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137377234>
- Woodman, D., & Wyn, J. (2015a). Class, gender and generation matter: using the concept of social generation to study inequality and social change. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 18(10), 1402–1410. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2015.1048206>
- Woodman, D., & Wyn, J. (2015b). *Youth and Generation: Rethinking Change and Inequality in the Lives of Young People*. SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781473910591>



- Wulandari, R. (2023). *Waithood: Tren Penundaan Pernikahan pada Perempuan di Sulawesi Selatan*. *Emik*, 6(1), 52–67. <https://doi.org/10.46918/emik.v6i1.1712>
- Wyn, J. (2012). Peer Groups. In N. Lesko & S. Talburt (Eds.), *Keywords in Youth Studies: Tracing Affects, Movements, Knowledges*. Routledge.
- Wyn, J., & Woodman, D. (2006). Generation, Youth and Social Change in Australia. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 9(5), 495–514. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676260600805713>
- Yunus, A. (1984). *Ungkapan Tradisional sebagai Sumber Informasi Kebudayaan Daerah Jawa Tengah*. Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Yurika, R. E., & Nugroho, A. R. B. P. (2022). Implementasi Nilai-Nilai Kebudayaan dalam Praktik Bimbingan dan Konseling Di Indonesia. *Journal of Contemporary Islamic Counselling*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.59027/jcic.v2i1.163>
- Zubaidah, E., Pratiwi, P. H., Hamidah, S., & Mustadi, A. (2016). Migrasi Pelajar dan Mahasiswa Pendatang di Kota Pendidikan. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional “Meneguhkan Peran Penelitian Dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat Dalam Memuliakan Martabat Manusia.”*