

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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Tabel 2.26 Bahan-bahan untuk pompa yang umum dipakai.

Nomor kelompok	Frekuensi	Rumah (casing)	Impeler	Pemakaian
A-1	○	FC	FC	Air tawar, air minum
A-2		FC	FCD	Air tawar, air minum
A-3	○	FC	SC	Air tawar, air minum
A-4	○	FC	BC	Air tawar, air minum
A-5	○	FC	PBC	Air laut Air tawar, air limbah
A-6	○	FC	ABC	Air laut Air tawar, air limbah
A-7	○	FC	SCS2	Air laut Air tawar, air minum
A-8	○	FC	SCS12 or SCS13	Air limbah Air limbah, air laut
A-9		FC berlapis karet	SCS12 or SCS13	Air distilasi, air laut
B-1	○	SC	SC	Air tawar, air laut
B-2		SC	ABC	Air tawar, air minum
B-3	○	SC	SCS2	Air laut Air tawar, air minum
B-4		SC	SCS12 or SCS13	Air limbah Air limbah, air laut
B-5		SC	SCS14 or SCS15	Air laut
C-1	○	BC	BC	Air distilasi, air laut
C-2		BC	PBC	Air laut
C-3		ABC	ABC	Air laut
D-1		SCS2	SCS2	Air limbah, air laut
D-2		SCS2	SCS12 or SCS13	Air limbah, air laut
D-3		SCS2	SCS14 or SCS15	Air laut
D-4	○	SCS12 or SCS13	SCS12 or SCS13	Air laut
D-5		SCS12 or SCS13	SCS14 or SCS15	Air laut
D-6		SCS12 or SCS13	Worthite	Air laut
E-1	○	SS	SC	Air tawar
E-2	○	SS	SCS2	Air tawar, air minum
E-3		SUS27	SCS13	Air tawar, air minum
				Air laut

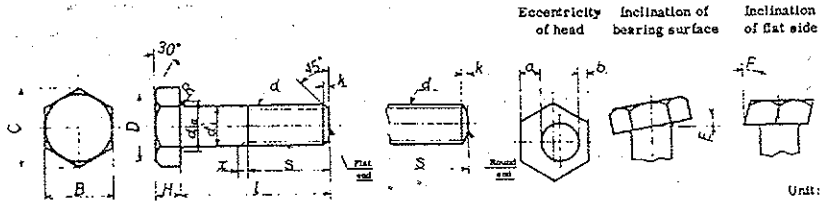
1. Frekuensi dengan tanda "○" berarti bahan sering dipakai.
2. FC (besi cor) menyatakan FC15, FC20, FC25, dan FC25 Ma.
3. BC (perunggu cor) menyatakan BC2 dan BC3.
4. SC berarti baja karbon cor.
5. ABC berarti perunggu aluminium cor.
6. SS berarti plat baja.
7. Nomor kelompok besar berarti bahan dengan mutu lebih tinggi.

Sumber :

Sularso, *Dasar Perencanaan dan Pemilihan Elemen Mesin*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1991

STANDAR MUR DAN BAUT

Attached Table 1.3 Hexagon Head Bolt, Regular

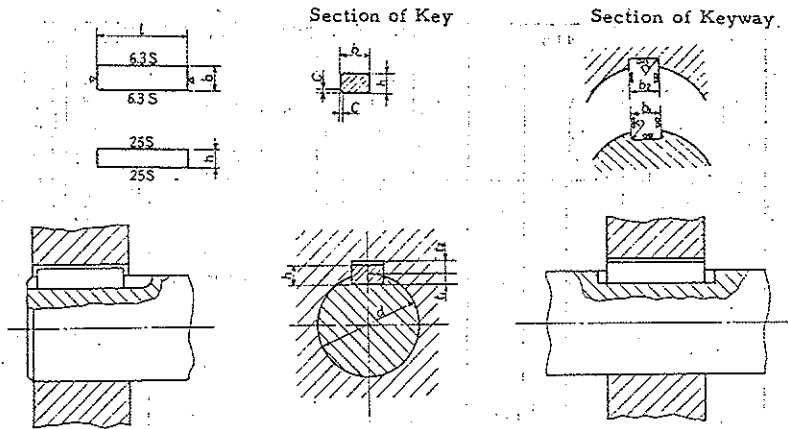


Unit: mm

Nominal size of thread (d)	d <sub>1</sub>		H		B		C	D	R	d <sub>2</sub>	k	α	E & F	
	Coarse	Fine	Basic dimension	Tolerance	Basic dimension	Tolerance	Approx.	Approx.	Min.	Max.	Approx.	Max.	Max.	
M 6	—	—	6	+0.0 -0.15	4	± 0.6	10	0 -0.6	11.5	9.8	0.25	7.2	1	0.5
(M 7)	—	—	7	—	5	± 0.6	11	—	12.7	10.7	0.25	8.2	1	0.5
M 8	M 8×1	—	8	+0.7 -0.2	5.5	—	13	0 -0.7	15	12.6	0.4	10.2	1.2	0.6
M 10	M 10×1.25	—	10	—	7	—	17	—	19.6	16.5	0.4	12.2	1.5	0.7
M 12	M 12×1.25	—	12	—	8	± 0.8	19	—	21.9	18	0.6	15.2	2	1
(M 14)	(M 14×1.5)	—	14	+0.9 -0.2	9	—	22	—	25.4	21	0.6	17.2	2	1.1
M 16	M 16×1.5	—	16	—	10	—	24	0 -0.8	27.7	23	0.6	19.2	2	1.2
(M 18)	(M 18×1.5)	—	18	—	12	—	27	—	31.2	26	0.6	21.2	2.5	1.4
M 20	M 20×1.5	—	20	—	13	—	30	—	34.6	29	0.8	24.4	2.5	1.5
(M 22)	(M 22×1.5)	—	22	—	14	± 0.9	32	—	37	31	0.8	26.4	2.5	1.6
M 24	M 24×2	—	24	+0.95 -0.35	15	—	36	—	41.6	34	0.8	28.4	3	1.8
(M 27)	(M 27×2)	—	27	—	17	—	41	0 -1	47.3	39	1	32.4	3	2
M 30	M 30×2	—	30	—	19	—	46	—	53.1	44	1	35.4	3.5	2.2
(M 33)	(M 33×2)	—	33	—	21	—	50	—	57.7	48	1	38.4	3.5	2.4
M 36	M 36×3	—	36	—	23	—	55	—	63.5	53	1	42.4	4	2.6
(M 39)	(M 39×3)	—	39	+1.2 -0.4	25	± 1	60	—	69.3	57	1	45.4	4	2.8
M 42	—	—	42	—	26	—	65	0 -1.2	75	62	1.2	48.6	4.5	3.1
(M 45)	—	—	45	—	28	—	70	—	80.8	67	1.2	52.6	4.5	3.3
M 48	—	—	48	—	30	—	75	—	86.5	72	1.6	56.6	5	3.6
(M 52)	—	—	52	+1.2 -0.7	33	± 1.5	80	—	92.4	77	1.6	62.6	5	3.8

- Remarks 1. The nominal sizes of thread given in parentheses shall not be used as possible.
2. The nominal length (l), effective thread length (s) and transitional thread length (x) shall be in accordance with Attached Table 3.
3. The bolt ends shall be finished flat or round, but the purchaser may specify either one. However, the M 6 bolts shall have their ends unfinished, unless particularly specified to be finished.
4. Where a larger bearing surface is particularly required, the dimensions B and C for the next larger bolt may be used.

- References 1. The dimensions H and B conform to the specifications in ISO R 272-1968.
2. The dimension d, conform to the specifications for regular products in ISO R 885-1968.



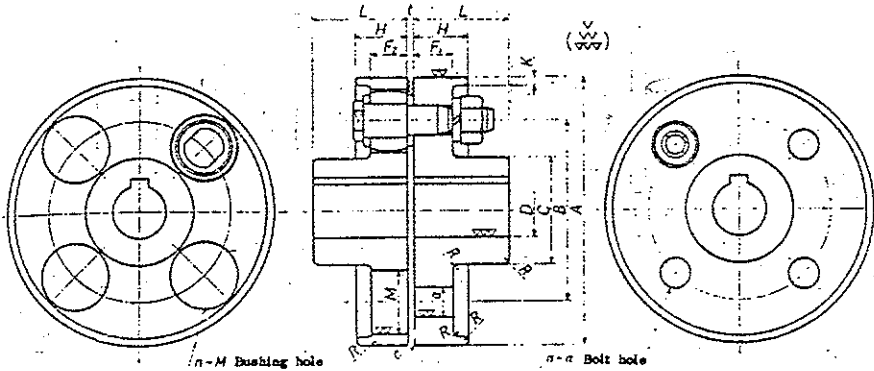
Unit: mm

Nominal size of key $b \times h$	Dimension of key				$c$	$t$ (°)	Basic dimension of dimension of shaft $d_1$ and $d_2$	Dimension of keyway				Tolerance of shaft dia.		
	$b$		$h$					Close grade $t_1$ and $t_2$	Normal grade				Basic dimension of dimension of shaft $d_1$	Basic dimension of dimension of shaft $d_2$
	Basic dimension (h9)	Tolerance (h9)	Basic dimension (h9)	Tolerance (h9)					Tolerance (F9)	Tolerance (N9)	Tolerance (L9)			
2x2	2	0	2	0	0.16	6~20	2	-0.006	-0.004	±0.0125	0.08	1.2	1.0	6~5
3x3	3	-0.025	3	-0.025	~0.25	6~36	3	-0.031	-0.029		~0.16	1.8	1.4	8~5
4x4	4		4		h9	8~45	4					2.5	1.8	10~5
5x5	5	-0.030	5	-0.030		10~56	5	-0.012	0	±0.0150			3.0	2.3
6x6	6		6		0.25	14~70	6	-0.042	-0.030		~0.16	3.5	2.8	17~5
(7x7)	7		7	0	~0.40	16~80	7				~0.25	4.0	3.0	20~5
8x7	8	-0.036	7		0.40	18~90	8	-0.015	0	±0.0180		4.0	3.3	22~5
10x8	10		8			22~110	10	-0.051	-0.036				5.0	3.3
12x8	12		8	0	~0.60	28~140	12				0.25	5.0	3.3	38~5
14x9	14		9	-0.090		36~160	14				~0.40	5.5	3.8	44~5
(15x10)	15	-0.043	10		0.60	40~180	15	-0.018	0	±0.0215		5.0	5.0	50~5
16x10	16		10			45~180	16	-0.061	-0.043				6.0	4.3
18x11	18		11		h11	50~200	18					7.0	4.4	58~5
20x12	20		12		~0.80	56~220	20					7.5	4.9	65~5
22x14	22		14			63~250	22				0.40	9.0	5.4	75~5
(24x16)	24	-0.052	16	0	0.60	70~250	24	-0.022	0	±0.0260		8.0	8.0	80~5
25x14	25		14	-0.110	~0.80	70~280	25	-0.074	-0.052			9.0	5.4	85~5
28x16	28		16			80~320	28					10.0	6.4	95~5
32x18	32	-0.062	18			90~360	32	-0.025	0	±0.0310		11.0	7.4	110~5
								-0.088	-0.062					

Sumber : JIS HANDBOOK 1981



4 KOPLING FLENS FLEKSIBEL



Remark: The bolt holes shall be arranged approximately symmetrically with respect to the key way.

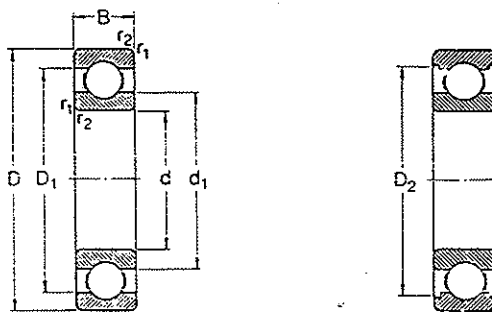
Unit: mm

Nominal diameter of coupling, A	D		L	C	B	F <sub>1</sub>	F <sub>2</sub>	H	K	n <sup>(1)</sup>	a	M	t <sup>(2)</sup>	Reference			Draw-out length of bolt
	Largest hole diameter	Smallest hole diameter												K	c	Approx. Max. Torque	
90	18	—	28	35.5	60	14	14	20	4	4	8	19	3	2	1	50	
100	22	—	35.5	40	67	16	16	22.4	4	4	10	23	3	2	1	56	
112	25	16	40	45	75	16	16	22.4	4	4	10	23	3	2	1	56	
125	28	18	45	50	85	18	18	25	4	4	14	32	3	2	1	64	
140	35	20	50	63	100	18	18	25	4	6	14	32	3	2	1	64	
160	45	25	56	80	115	18	18	25	6	8	14	32	3	3	1	64	
180	50	28	63	90	132	18	18	25	6	8	14	32	3	3	1	64	
200	56	32	71	100	145	22.4	22.4	31.5	6	8	20	41	4	3	1	85	
224	63	35	80	112	170	22.4	22.4	31.5	6	8	20	41	4	3	1	85	
250	71	40	90	125	180	28	28	40	8	8	25	51	4	4	1	100	
280	80	50	100	140	200	28	40	45	8	8	28	57	4	4	1	116	
315	90	63	112	160	236	28	40	45	8	10	28	57	4	4	1	116	
355	100	71	125	180	260	35.5	56	63	10	8	35.5	72	5	5	1	150	
400	110	80	125	200	300	35.5	56	63	10	10	35.5	72	5	5	1	150	
450	125	90	140	224	355	35.5	56	63	10	12	35.5	72	5	5	1	150	
500	140	100	160	250	450	35.5	56	63	12	14	35.5	72	5	6	1	150	
630	160	110	180	280	530	35.5	56	63	12	18	35.5	72	5	6	1	150	

- Note (1) The letter n indicates the number of bush holes or bolt holes.  
 (2) The letter t indicates the clearance produced at the time of assembling the coupling bodies, and is equivalent to the thickness of coupling bolt washer.
- Remarks 1. The draw-out length of bolt indicates the dimension from the shank end.  
 2. The screw hole to facilitate the drawing out of a coupling from a shaft is allowed to make optionally.



LAMPIRAN 5 BANTALAN BOLA ALUR DALAM  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA



With full outer ring shoulders

With recessed outer ring shoulders

Principal dimensions	Basic load ratings		Fatigue load limit $P_u$	Speed ratings		Mass	Designation
	dynamic	static		Lubrication grease	oil		
d D B	C	$C_0$	N	t/min	kg	-	
mm	N	N	N	t/min	kg	-	
15	24 5	1 560 800	34	28 000 34 000	0,0074	61802	
	28 7	4 030 2 040	85	24 000 30 000	0,016	61902	
	32 8	5 590 2 850	120	22 000 28 000	0,025	16002	
	32 9	5 590 2 850	120	22 000 28 000	0,030	6002	
	35 11	7 800 3 750	160	19 000 24 000	0,045	6202	
	42 13	11 400 5 400	228	17 000 20 000	0,082	6302	
17	26 5	1 680 930	39	24 000 30 000	0,0082	61803	
	30 7	4 360 2 320	98	22 000 28 000	0,018	61903	
	35 8	6 050 3 250	137	19 000 24 000	0,032	16003	
	35 10	6 050 3 250	137	19 000 24 000	0,039	6303	
	40 12	9 560 4 750	200	17 000 20 000	0,065	6203	
	47 14	13 500 6 550	275	16 000 19 000	0,12	6303	
	62 17	22 900 10 800	455	12 000 15 000	0,27	6403	
20	32 7	2 700 1 500	63	19 000 24 000	0,018	61804	
	37 9	6 370 3 650	156	18 000 22 000	0,038	61904	
	42 8	6 890 4 050	173	17 000 20 000	0,050	16004	
	42 12	9 360 5 000	212	17 000 20 000	0,069	6004	
	47 14	12 700 6 550	280	15 000 18 000	0,11	6204	
	52 15	15 900 7 800	335	13 000 16 000	0,14	6304	
	72 19	30 700 15 000	640	10 000 13 000	0,40	6404	
25	37 7	4 360 2 600	125	17 000 20 000	0,022	61805	
	42 9	6 630 4 000	176	16 000 19 000	0,045	61905	
	47 8	7 610 4 750	212	14 000 17 000	0,060	16005	
	47 12	11 200 6 550	275	15 000 18 000	0,090	6005	
	52 15	14 000 7 800	335	12 000 15 000	0,13	6205	
	62 17	22 500 11 600	490	11 000 14 000	0,23	6305	
	80 21	35 800 19 300	815	9 000 11 000	0,53	6405	
30	42 7	4 490 2 900	146	15 000 18 000	0,027	61806	
	47 9	7 280 4 550	212	14 000 17 000	0,051	61906	
	55 9	11 200 7 350	310	12 000 15 000	0,085	16006	
	55 13	13 300 8 300	355	12 000 15 000	0,12	6006	
	62 16	19 500 11 200	475	10 000 13 000	0,20	6206	
	72 19	28 100 16 000	670	9 000 11 000	0,35	6306	
	90 23	43 600 23 600	1 000	8 500 10 000	0,74	6406	

Sumber : KATALOG SKF



LAMPIRAN 6 KARAKTERISTIK LOGAM BAJA  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

Table A-1 (continued)

Identification Number or Specification	Modulus of Elast. in Tension, psi	Tensile Strength, ksi	Yield Strength, ksi	Elongation in 2 in., %	Hardness BHN	Endurance Limit, ksi	Modulus of Elast. in Compression, ksi	Compressive Strength, ksi	Shear Strength, ksi	Impact Strength, (Charpy), ft-lb
Cast Alloy Steels <sup>b</sup>										
Class 65,000	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	68 <sup>c</sup>	38	32	137	32	—	—	—	60
Class 80,000	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	86 <sup>c</sup>	54	24	170	39	—	—	—	48
Class 105,000	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	110 <sup>c</sup>	91	21	217	53	—	—	—	58
Class 150,000	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	158 <sup>d</sup>	142	13	311	74	—	—	—	30
Class 200,000	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	205 <sup>d</sup>	170	8	401	88	—	—	—	14
Cast Carbon Steels										
Class 60,000 <sup>e</sup>	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	63	35	30	131	30	—	—	—	12
Class 70,000 <sup>f</sup>	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	75	42	27	143	35	—	—	—	30
Class 85,000 <sup>c</sup>	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	90	55	20	179	39	—	—	—	26
Class 100,000 <sup>d</sup>	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	105	75	19	212	45	—	—	—	40
Alloy Cast Irons										
Ni-Hard Type 2 <sup>g</sup>	25 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	60	—	—	575	—	—	—	—	38
Duriron <sup>h</sup>	23 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	16	—	—	520	—	—	—	—	3
Ni-Resist Type 1 <sup>i</sup>	16 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	27	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	60
Cast Stainless Steels										
CB-30 <sup>c</sup>	29 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	95	60	15	195	—	—	—	—	—
CF-8M <sup>j</sup>	28 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	80	42	50	163	—	—	—	—	70
CF-20 <sup>j</sup>	28 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	77	36	50	163	—	—	—	—	75
CN-7M <sup>j</sup>	24 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	69	32	48	130	—	—	—	—	70

Aaron deutschman, Machine Design, Mac Millan Company, New York, 1975

9 JIS G 5501. Besi cor kelabu.

Lambang	Tebal utama coran (mm)	Kekuatan tarik (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Kekerasan (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )
FC 20	4-8	24	255 atau kurang
	8-15	22	235 -
	15-30	20	223 -
	30-50	17	217 -
FC 25	4-8	28	269 -
	8-15	26	248 -
	15-30	25	241 -
	30-50	22	229 -
FC 30	8-15	31	269 -
	15-30	30	262 -
	30-50	27	248 -
FC 35	15-30	35	277 -
	30-50	32	269 -

Sumber :

Sularso, *Dasar Perencanaan dan Pemilihan Elemen Mesin*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1991



44 JIS H 5113. Perunggu fosfor cor.

Lambang	Cetakan	Unsur Kimia (%)				Kekuatan tarik (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Kekerasan (H <sub>B</sub> )
		Cu	Sn	P	Kotoran		
PBC 2A	Pasir	87,0-91,0	9,0-12,0	0,05-0,20	1,0 atau kurang	20	60
PBC 2B	Logam	87,0-91,0	9,0-12,0	0,15-0,50	1,0 -	30	80
PBC 2C	Logam	84,0-88,0	12,0-15,0	0,10-0,50	1,0 -	-	90

Sumber :

Sularso, *Dasar Perencanaan dan Pemilihan Elemen Mesin*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1991

## LAMPIRAN 10 PUTARAN MOTOR INDUKSI 3 PHASE

Operating Values of Surface Cooled Three-Phase Squirrel-Cage Motor										
Size	$P_N$ in kW	$n$ $\text{min}^{-1}$ (rpm)	$I_N$ at 380 V in A	$M_N$ in Nm	$\eta$ in %	$\cos \varphi$	$\frac{I_A}{I_N}$	$\frac{M_A}{M_N}$	$\frac{M_K}{M_N}$	$m$ in kg
$n_1 = 3000 \text{ min}^{-1}$ (rpm)										
63	0,25	2765	0,71	086	66	0,81	4,3	2,3	2,3	4,1
71	0,55	2800	1,45	1,9	71	0,85	4,9	2,3	2,3	6,6
80	0,75	2850	1,83	2,5	74	0,84	6,0	2,4	2,3	8,2
80	1,1	2850	2,55	3,7	77	0,85	6,1	2,4	2,2	9,9
90S	1,5	2860	3,6	5,0	77	0,82	6,2	2,5	2,5	12,9
90L	2,2	2860	4,8	7,4	82	0,85	6,8	2,8	2,8	15,7
100L	3	2895	6,4	9,8	83	0,86	7,2	2,4	2,6	21
112M	4	2895	8,2	13	84	0,88	7,6	2,4	2,8	25
132S	5,5	2925	11,2	18	85	0,88	7,0	2,2	2,8	43
132S	7,5	2930	14,9	25	87	0,88	7,7	2,5	3,0	50
160M	11	2935	22,5	36	88	0,84	6,5	2,1	2,6	71
160M	15	2940	30	49	90	0,85	7,1	2,3	2,8	82
160L	18,5	2940	36	60	91	0,86	7,6	2,5	2,9	99
180M	22	2940	41	71	91,5	0,89	6,9	2,5	3,0	165
$n_1 = 1500 \text{ min}^{-1}$ (rpm)										
71	0,25	1325	0,79	1,8	62	0,78	3,2	1,7	1,7	4,8
80	0,55	1400	1,47	3,7	71	0,80	4,7	2,3	2,4	8,0
80	0,75	1400	1,95	5,1	74	0,80	5,0	2,5	2,6	9,4
90S	1,1	1410	2,8	7,5	75	0,81	5,0	2,1	2,5	12,3
90L	1,5	1405	3,7	10	75	0,82	4,9	2,2	2,6	15,6
100L	2,2	1415	5,2	15	79	0,82	6,0	2,2	2,6	22
100L	3	1415	6,8	20	81	0,83	6,2	2,7	3,0	24
112M	4	1435	9,2	27	83	0,80	7,0	2,9	3,0	29
132S	5,5	1450	11,7	36	84	0,85	7,0	2,2	2,8	39
132M	7,5	1450	15,6	49	86	0,85	7,6	2,4	3,3	53
160M	11	1460	22,5	72	88	0,84	7,6	2,4	3,0	74
160L	15	1460	30	98	89	0,85	7,7	2,2	2,9	90
180M	18,5	1455	37	121	90,5	0,84	6,2	2,6	2,5	165
180L	22	1455	43	144	91,2	0,85	6,4	2,6	2,5	180
$n_1 = 1000 \text{ min}^{-1}$ (rpm)										
71	0,25	860	0,88	2,7	60	0,72	3,0	2,0	2,0	6,3
80	0,55	900	1,84	5,8	63	0,72	3,2	2,0	2,1	9,4
90S	0,75	905	2,2	8,0	71	0,75	3,9	2,2	2,3	12,5
90L	1,1	900	3,1	12	72	0,75	4,1	2,4	2,4	15,7
100L	1,5	925	4,0	15	76	0,76	4,5	2,0	2,1	22
112M	2,2	940	5,9	22	77	0,73	5,1	2,2	2,5	25
132S	3	955	7,6	30	80	0,75	5,5	2,0	2,4	38
132M	4	960	9,5	40	83	0,76	6,2	2,4	2,8	43
132M	5,5	960	13,1	55	84	0,76	6,4	2,6	3,0	51
160M	7,5	965	18,1	74	84	0,75	6,4	2,3	3,0	73
160L	11	965	24,3	108	88	0,78	7,2	2,7	3,0	99
180L	15	970	31	148	89	0,83	5,7	2,6	2,4	170
200L	18,5	975	37,5	181	90	0,83	5,7	2,6	2,3	220
200L	22	975	44	215	90,5	0,84	5,7	2,6	2,3	235

Sumber : Tables for The Electric Trade, Deutsche Gesellschaft Fur technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ) GmbH, Germany, 1985



Desain Pompa Masukan Alat Pengolah Air Umpan  
Tatag Andrianto Krisna Adhy, Ir. Arief Darmawan

LAMPIRAN 9 SIFAT-SIFAT BERBAGAI LOGAM  
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2001 | <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Material	Modulus of Elasticity in Tension, psi	Shear Modulus of Elasticity, psi	Poisson's Ratio	Density lb/in. <sup>3</sup>	Coefficient of Thermal Expansion, in./in./°F	Thermal Conductivity Btu/hr/ft. <sup>2</sup> /°F/ft.	Specific Heat Btu/lb/°F	Melting Point <sup>a</sup> °F
Gray cast iron	See Table A-1	5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup> C1.20 8.0 × 10 <sup>6</sup> C1.50	0.27	0.260	6.7 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	29.0	—	2150
Malleable cast iron	See Table A-1	12.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.27	0.264	5.9 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 7.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> b	29.5	0.122	2250
Nodular or ductile iron	See Table A-1	9.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.29	0.251	6.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 10.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> b	19.0	—	2150
Cast alloy steels	See Table A-1	11.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.33	0.283	8.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	27.0	0.105	2740
Cast carbon steels	See Table A-1	11.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup> c	0.33 <sup>c</sup>	0.283	8.3 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	27.0	—	2250
Alloy cast irons	See Table A-1	11.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup> c	0.33 <sup>c</sup>	0.266	4.5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 10.7 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> b	—	—	2500 <sup>e</sup>
Cast stainless steels	See Table A-1	11.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup> c	0.26 <sup>c</sup>	0.280	6.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 10.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> b	8.2 - 14.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.125	2750
Plain carbon steels	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	11.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.27-0.30	0.283	6.7 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 8.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	27.0	0.105	2775
Alloy steels	30 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	11.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.27-0.30	0.280	6.3 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> · - 8.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> b	21.7 - 38.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.110	2760
Wrought stainless steels	28.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	11.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.26	0.290	e	f, b	0.120	g
Wrought aluminum alloys	10.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	3.8 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.36	0.097	13 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	67.4-135 <sup>b</sup>	0.230	1215
Cast aluminum alloys	10.3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	3.8 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.36	0.097	12.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	66.6	0.230	1195
Wrought copper alloys	15.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	5.8 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.33	0.305	11.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	d	0.090	d
Cast copper base alloys	See Table A-10	5.4 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.33	0.303	10.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	d	0.090	d
Nickel base alloys	See Table A-13	—	0.34	0.304	7.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	d	0.100	d
Wrought and cast magnesium alloys	6.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	2.4 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	0.35	0.065	14.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	d	0.250	1200

SOURCE: Data was compiled from the 1973 Materials Selector, Reinhold Publishing Co., New York, and Properties of Some Metals and Alloys, International Nickel Co., Inc.

NOTE: The values listed are average values except as indicated.

<sup>a</sup>These are max. values

<sup>b</sup>Where two values are given, they are respectively the low and high values and are too wide for a meaningful average. The reader should refer to the ASM Handbook, Vol. 1 for detailed and specific data.

<sup>c</sup>These are approximate values.

<sup>d</sup>Refer to ASM Handbook, Vol. 1 for values of particular materials.

Ferritic Stainless Steel	{	5.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	{	12.1 - 15.1	{	2790
Martensitic Stainless Steel	{	6.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	{	11.7 - 21.2	{	2800
Austenitic Stainless Steel	{	9.4 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	{	8.0 - 9.4	{	2650

<sup>e</sup>At room temperature

Sumber :

Aaron deutschman, Machine Design, Mac Millan Company, New York, 1975

2 JIS G 3123. Batang baja karbon difinis dingin (Sering dipakai untuk poros).

Lambang	Perlakuan panas	Diameter (mm)	Kekuatan tarik (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Kekerasan	
				H <sub>R</sub> C (H <sub>R</sub> B)	H <sub>B</sub>
S35C-D	Dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	58-79 53-69	(84)-23 (73)-17	- 144-216
	Tanpa dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	63-82 58-72	(87)-25 (84)-19	- 160-225
S45C-D	Dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	65-86 60-76	(89)-27 (85)-22	- 166-238
	Tanpa dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	71-91 66-81	12-30 (90)-24	- 183-253
S55C-D	Dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	72-93 67-83	14-31 10-26	- 188-260
	Tanpa dilunakkan	20 atau kurang 21-80	80-101 75-91	19-34 16-30	- 213-285

Sumber :

Sularso, *Dasar Perencanaan dan Pemilihan Elemen Mesin*, Pradnya Paramita, Jakarta, 1991

LAMPIRAN 12 STANDAR KEPALA BOUT DAN MUR

Screws and Nuts																			
 Cheese head screw with slot DIN 84	 Countersunk screw with slot DIN 963	 Oval head countersunk screw with slot DIN 964	 Hexagon head screw DIN 931	 Capstan headed screw DIN 404	 Socket head cap screw DIN 912	 Countersunk Phillips screw DIN 965	 Oval head countersunk Phillips screw DIN 966	 Hexagon cap fitting bolt DIN 609	 High knurled screw with slot DIN 465	 Wing screw DIN 316	 Truss-head screw with square neck DIN 603	 Headless screw DIN 427	 Stone screw DIN 529	 Ring screw DIN 580	 Button head wood screw with slot DIN 96	 Countersunk wood screw with slot DIN 97	 Hexagon head wood screw DIN 571	 Button headed nail screw DIN 7514	 Cheese head tap screw with slot DIN 7971
 Hexagonal nuts DIN 934 self-locking DIN 985	 Castellated nuts flat DIN 937	 Cap nuts low DIN 917	 Cap nuts high DIN 1587	 Capstan nut DIN 548	 Slotted nut DIN 546	 Two-hole nut DIN 547	 Flat knurled nut DIN 467												
Coding of screws and nuts Example: Hexagon screw DIN 931 - A M 10 x 80 - 8.8 m Designation: Hexagon screw DIN-Sheet: 931 Type: A Thread type: M Property class: 8.8 Screw length: 80 (without header) Nominal diameter: 10																			
Property classes for screws made of steel DIN ISO 898 P. 1/4.79																			
Property classes	3.6	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.9	8.8	10.9	12.9									
$R_m$ in N/mm <sup>2</sup>	340	400	320	500	400	600	540	800	1000	1200									
$R_p$ in N/mm <sup>2</sup>	200	240	200	300	200	480	480	640	900	1080									
$A_5$ in %	25	25	14	20	10	8	12	12	9	8									
Property classes for nuts made of steel DIN ISO 898 P. 2/3.81																			
Property classes	4	5	6	8	10	12	For screws and nuts made of non-ferrous metals, the appropriate material is specified instead of the property class.												
Test voltage in N/mm <sup>2</sup>	400	500	600	800	1000	1200													
Performance quality for screws and nuts					Thread lengths of screws, types of the screws														
Quality class	fine	med.	medium	coarse	Type	A		B											
Symbol	f	m	mg	g	Model	Thread up to head		Cheese head screw with shaft											

Sumber : Tables for The Electric Trade, Deutsche Gesellschaft Fur technische Zusammenarbeit ( GTZ ) GmbH, Germany, 1985