



HUBUNGAN KONDISI SOSIAL EKONOMI PENDUDUK TERHADAP POLA PERSEBARAN PERMUKIMAN DI KECAMATAN KASIHAN BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Penelitian ini mempunyai tema tentang permukiman. Topik yang dikaji mengenai pola persebaran permukiman di Kecamatan Kasihan Kabupaten Bantul Yogyakarta. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengkaji pola persebaran permukiman yang ada, kondisi sosial ekonomi di daerah Kasihan dan mencari hubungan kondisi sosial ekonomi penduduk terhadap pola persebaran permukiman.

Metode penelitian yang dipakai yaitu interpretasi visual pada citra dan menganalisis pola persebaran permukiman menggunakan analisis tetangga terdekat. Analisis deskriptif tabulasi silang dan analisis korelasi kendall digunakan untuk mengetahui hubungan faktor sosial ekonomi dengan pola persebaran permukiman.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian terdapat tiga tipe pola persebaran permukiman di Kasihan yaitu pola mengelompok di daerah selatan, pola acak di daerah tengah dan pola seragam di bagian utara. Kondisi sosial ekonomi di Kasihan bermacam-macam. Kepadatan penduduk di Kasihan tergolong sedang. Tingkat aksesibilitas jalan mayoritas rendah. Tingkat pendidikan penduduknya termasuk rendah. Tingkat ekonomi penduduk di Kasihan tergolong sedang. Jenis pekerjaan kepala rumah tangga dominan di Kasihan yaitu di sektor perdagangan-jasa.

Faktor sosial ekonomi yang berpengaruh kuat terhadap pola persebaran permukiman yaitu tingkat ekonomi, tingkat pendidikan dan kepadatan penduduk. Faktor aksesibilitas jalan dan jenis pekerjaan mempunyai hubungan yang lemah terhadap pola persebaran permukiman.

Kata kunci : hubungan, pola persebaran permukiman, kondisi sosial ekonomi



Hubungan kondisi sosial ekonomi penduduk terhadap pola persebaran permukiman di kecamatan Kasihan Bantul Yogyakarta
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RELATIONS OF SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS WITH DISTRIBUTION PATTERNS OF SETTLEMENT AT KASIHAN SUBDISTRICT BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

This research has a theme about the settlement. Topics to be studied on the distribution pattern of settlement in Kasihan subdistrict, Bantul regency, Yogyakarta. The purpose of this study was to assess the distribution pattern of existing settlements, socio-economic conditions in Kasihan and look for links socio-economic conditions of the population distribution pattern of settlement.

The research method used is a visual interpretation of image and analyze the distribution pattern of settlement using nearest neighbor analysis. Descriptive analysis of cross tabulation and Kendall correlation analysis is used to correlate socioeconomic factors with the pattern of spread of settlements.

Based on the results of research there are three types of distribution pattern is a pattern of settlement in Kasihan subdistrict clustered in the south, in the middle of a random pattern and uniform pattern in the north. Socioeconomic in Kasihan subdistrict are varying. Population density is relatively medium. The majority of low-level road accessibility. Have a low education levels inhabitant. Economic level population is classified medium. Type of employment of household heads that is dominant in trade-service sector.

Socioeconomic factors that strongly affected the distribution pattern of settlement that is the economic level, education level and population density. Road accessibility factor and type of work have a weak relationship to the distribution pattern of settlement.

Keywords: relationships, distribution patterns of settlement, socio-economic conditions