

Daftar Pustaka

- Agarwala. T. (2008). Factors influencing career choice of management students in India. *Career Development International*, 13(4), 362-376.
- Ahmed, Dr. Hina, Aziza Ahmed, Hamza Ahmed, and Eeman Khan. 2022. "Factors Influencing Career Choice in Generation Z: A Study from Students of Private Colleges in Lahore." *BioMedica* 38, no. 4 (December): 230–34. <https://doi.org/10.24911/biomedica/5-800>.
- Ahmed, K. A., Sharif, N., & Ahmad, N. (2017). Factors influencing students' career choices: Empirical evidence from business students. *Journal of Southeast Asian Research*, 2017 (2017), 1-15. doi: 10.5171/2017.718849
- Ahmed, M.M.M, and H.S Nour. 1997. "Legume Hays as a Supplement for Dairy Goats during the Dry Season." *Small Ruminant Research* 26, no. 1-2 (December): 189–92. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0921-4488\(96\)00991-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0921-4488(96)00991-1).
- Ajzen, Icek. 1991. "The Theory of Planned Behavior." *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes* 50, no. 2 (December): 179–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-T).
- Alexander, P. M., Holmner, M., Lotriet, H.H., Matthee, M.C., Pieterse, H.V., Naidoo, S., Twinomurizi, H., & Jordaan, D. (2011). Factors affecting career choice: Comparison between students from computer and other disciplines. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 20(2011), 300–315.
- Amalia, Rahmatika Sari. 2023. "Career Choice on Gen Y & Z after the Pandemic Covid 19: A Social Cognitive Career Theory." *Proceedings of the First Conference of Psychology and Flourishing Humanity (PFH 2022)*, 265–79. https://doi.org/10.2991/978-2-38476-032-9_27.
- Ba Fayadh, Wagdi Abdullah, Maha Mohammed Yusr, Khaled Mohammed Alqasa, Jamal Mohammed Esmail Alekam, and Yasmin Mohammed Yusr. 2017. "ACTORS AFFECTING CAREER CHOICE AMONG UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS in UNIVERSITY of ADEN." *Journal of Technology and Operations Management* 12, no. Number 2 (December): 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.32890/jtom2017.12.2.1>.



Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. 2016. "Pendapatan Nasional Indonesia 2016-2020." Bps.go.id. Badan

Pusat Statistik Indonesia. 2016.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2021/06/08/bcb06430a707226bff9f8d99/pendapatannasional-indonesia-2016-2020>.

Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. 2020. "Produk Domestik Bruto Indonesia Triwulanan 2020-2024."

Bps.go.id. Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. 2020.

<https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/10/09/7290b829d2eaa972e4968d19/produk-domestik-bruto-indonesia-triwulanan-2020-2024.html>.

Baglama, Basak, and Huseyin Uzunboyulu. 2017. "The Relationship between Career Decision-Making

Self-Efficacy and Vocational Outcome Expectations of Preservice Special Education Teachers." *South African Journal of Education* 37, no. 4 (November): 1–11.

<https://doi.org/10.15700/saje.v37n4a1520>.

Bandura, A. (1993). Perceived self-efficacy in cognitive development and functioning. *Educational Psychologist*, 28, 117-148.

Bandura, A. (1994). Self-efficacy. In V. S. Ramachaudran (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human behavior*. (Vol. 4, pp. 71-81). New York: Academic Press. (Reprinted in H. Friedman [Ed.], *Encyclopedia of mental health*. San Diego: Academic Press, 1998).

Bandura, A. (1994). Self-efficacy. In V. S. Ramachaudran (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human behavior*. (Vol. 4, pp. 71-81). New York: Academic Press. (Reprinted in H. Friedman [Ed.], *Encyclopedia of mental health*. San Diego: Academic Press, 1998).

Bandura, A. (1997). *Self-efficacy: The exercise of control*. New York: Freeman.

Bandura, Albert, Claudio Barbaranelli, Gian Vittorio Caprara, and Concetta Pastorelli. 1996.

"Mechanisms of Moral Disengagement in the Exercise of Moral Agency." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 71, no. 2: 364–74. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.71.2.364>.



- Bandura, Albert. 1977. "Self-Efficacy: Toward a Unifying Theory of Behavioral Change." *Psychological Review* 84, no. 2: 191–215. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.84.2.191>.
- Basito, Martin Daniel, Riyan Arthur, and Daryati Daryati. 2018. "Hubungan Efikasi Diri Terhadap Kemampuan Berpikir Tingkat Tinggi Siswa SMK Program Keahlian Teknik Bangunan Pada Mata Pelajaran Mekanika Teknik." *Jurnal PenSil* 7, no. 1 (February): 21–34. <https://doi.org/10.21009/pensil.7.1.3>.
- Bastick, Tony. 1999. "A Motivation Model Describing the Career Choice of Teacher Trainees in Jamaica." Ed.gov. 2025. <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED451239>.
- Betz, N. E., & Hackett, G. (1986). Applications of self-efficacy theory to understanding career choice behavior. *Journal of Social & Clinical Psychology*, 4, 279-289.
- Bolat, N., & Odacı, H. (2016). High School Final Year Students" Career DecisionMaking Self-Efficacy, Attachment Styles and Gender Role Orientations. *Current Psychology*, 1-8.
- Borchert, Michael. 2002. "Career Choice Factors of High School Students." *Core.ac.uk*. oai:minds.wisconsin.edu:1793/40311.
- Bullock-Yowell, E., McConnell, A. E., & Schedin, E. A. (2014). Decided and undecided students: Career self-efficacy, negative thinking, and decision making difficulties. *NACADA Journal* Volume 34(1), 22-34.
- Caecilia Mediana - caecilia.mediana@kompas.com. 2025. "Pengangguran Meningkat, Ada Apa Dengan Perekonomian RI?" Kompas.id. May 7, 2025. https://www.kompas.id/artikel/pengangguran-meningkat-ada-apa-dengan-perekonomian-ri?status=sukses_login&utm_source=kompasid&utm_medium=login_paywall&utm_campaign=login&utm_content=https://www.kompas.id/artikel/pengangguran-meningkat-ada-apa-dengan-perekonomian-ri&loc=header.



- Constantine, M. G., Wallace, B. C., & Kindaichi, M. K. (2005). Examining contextual factors in the career decision status of African American adolescents. *Journal of Career Assessment*, 13, 307–319. doi:10.1177/1069072705274960
- Dandy, Justine, and Ted Nettelbeck. 2002. "A Cross-Cultural Study of Parents' Academic Standards and Educational Aspirations for Their Children." *Educational Psychology* 22, no. 5 (December): 621–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144341022000023662>.
- Daniel, H. (2015). Parental Involvement in High School Students Career Choice in Lafto District, Addis Ababa.
- Dietrich, Julia, and Bärbel Kracke. 2009. "Career-Specific Parental Behaviors in Adolescents' Development." *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 75, no. 2 (October): 109–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2009.03.005>.
- Fatima, S. I., Asghar, F., Khatoon, S. S., & Fatima, A. (2017). Relationship between self-efficacy with career development among university students. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 4(3), 27-33. doi:10.25215/0403.104
- Fatkhu Rokhim. 2023. "Factors Influencing Unemployment in Indonesia." *Journal of Scientific Research, Education, and Technology (JSRET)* 2, no. 1 (January): 122–31. <https://doi.org/10.58526/jsret.v2i1.51>.
- Ferry, T. R., Fouad, N. A., & Smith, P. L. (2000). The role of family context in a social cognitive model for career-related choice behavior: A math and science perspective. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 57(3), 348-364.
- Flammer, A. (2001). Self-efficacy. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*. International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences, 13812-13815. doi: 10.1016/B0-08-043076-7/01726-5
- Ghozi Akhsan Fatahilah. 2025. "Problem Pengangguran Di Dunia Dan Indonesia." Kompas.id. June 8, 2025. <https://www.kompas.id/artikel/problem-pengangguran-di-dunia-dan-indonesia-2>.
- Goh, L. L. (2008). The effects of self-efficacy on career choices and job readiness among people with intellectual disability in Singapore.



- Gokuladas, V. (2010). Technical and non-technical education and the employability of engineering graduates: an Indian case study. *International Journal of Training and Development*, 14(2), 130-143.
- Guan, P., Capezio, A., Restubog, S. L. D., Read, S., Lajom, J. A. L., & Li, M. (2016). The role of traditionality in the relationships among parental support, career decision-making self-efficacy and career adaptability. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 94, 114–123. doi: 10.1016/j.jvb.2016.02.018
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis*, 7th Edition. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall
- Hewitt, J. (2010). Factors influencing career choice. Cited from www.ehow.com on, 15(02), 2020.
- IDNFinancials.com. 2025. “BPS: Pengangguran RI Tertinggi Di ASEAN, Kualitas Kerja Kian Terpuruk.” *Investing.com Indonesia*. Investing.com. May 6, 2025. <https://id.investing.com/news/stock-market-news/bps-pengangguran-ri-tertinggi-di-asean-kualitas-kerja-kian-terpuruk-2778451>.
- Ireland, Glenn W., and Robert W. Lent. 2018. “Career Exploration and Decision-Making Learning Experiences: A Test of the Career Self-Management Model.” *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 106, no. June (June): 37–47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2017.11.004>.
- Isna Rifka Rahayu dan Erlangga Djumena. BPS : Pengangguran di Indonesia 7,28 Juta Orang Per Februari 2025, Naik 1,11 Persen. Diakses pada 10 Mei 2025 di [BPS: Pengangguran di Indonesia 7,28 Juta Orang Per Februari 2025, Naik 1,11 Persen](#)
- J. Cohen and D. M. Hanno, “An Analysis of Underlying Constructs Affecting the Choice of Accounting as a Major,” *Issues in Accounting Education*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1993, pp. 219-238.
- Jackling, Beverley, and Claude Calero. 2006. “Influences on Undergraduate Students’ Intentions to Become Qualified Accountants: Evidence from Australia.” *Accounting Education* 15, no. 4 (December): 419–38. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09639280601011115>.



- Jackling, Beverley, and Monica Keneley. 2009. "Influences on the Supply of Accounting Graduates in Australia: A Focus on International Students." *Accounting & Finance* 49, no. 1 (March): 141–59. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-629x.2008.00273.x>.
- Jobstreet.com. 2023. "73% Karyawan Tidak Puas Dengan Pekerjaan Mereka." Jobstreet. SEEK Limited. July 12, 2023. <https://id.jobstreet.com/id/career-advice/article/73-karyawan-tidak-puas-dengan-pekerjaan-mereka>.
- Jung, Jae Yup. 2014. "Modeling the Occupational/Career Decision-Making Processes of Intellectually Gifted Adolescents." *Journal for the Education of the Gifted* 37, no. 2 (April): 128–52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0162353214529045>.
- Jungen, K. A. (2008). Parental influence and career choice: How parents affect the career aspirations of their children. (Unpublished master's thesis). University of Wisconsin-Stout.
- Juntunen, C.L., Barraclough, D.J., & Broneck, C.C. (2001). American-Indian perspectives on the career journey. *Journal of Counselling Psychology*, 48(3), 274-285.
- Kanten, S., Kanten, P., & Yesiltas, M. (2016). The role of career self-efficacy on the effect of parental career behaviors on career exploration: A study on school of tourism and hotel management's students. *European Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies Articles*, 3, 144–155.
- Kazi, A. S., & Akhlaq, A. (2017). Factors affecting students' career choice. *Journal of Research and Reflections in Education* December 2017, 11(2), 187-196.
- Kenny, M., & Medvide, M. B. (2013). Relational influences on career development. In S. D. Brown & R. W. Lent (Eds.), *Career development and counseling: Putting theory and research to work* (pp. 329–356). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Koech, J., Bitok, J., Rutto, D., Koech, S., Okoth, J. O., Korir, B., & Ngala, H. (2016). Factors influencing career choices among undergraduate students in public universities in Kenya: A case study of University of Eldoret. *International Journal of Contemporary Applied Sciences*, 3(2), 50-63.



- Kracke, B. & Noack, P. (2005). Die Rolle der Eltern für die Berufsorientierung von Jugendlichen [The role of parents in adolescents' career development]. In B. H. Schuster, H.-P. Kuhn, & H. Uhlendorff (Eds.), *Entwicklung in sozialen Beziehungen* (pp. 169-193). Stuttgart, Germany: Lucius & Lucius.
- Lent, R. W., Brown, S. D., & Larkin, K. C. (1986). Self-efficacy in the prediction of academic performance and perceived career options. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 33, 265–269.
- Lent, Robert W, Glenn W Ireland, Lee T Penn, Taylor R Morris, and Ryan Sappington. 2017. "Career Exploration and Decision Learning Experiences Scales." *PsycTESTS Dataset*, January (January). <https://doi.org/10.1037/t60316-000>.
- Mandel, Dr. Claudius, and Peter Liebens. 2019. "The Relationship between GDP and Unemployment Rate in the U.S." *International Journal of Business and Social Science* 10, no. 4. <https://doi.org/10.30845/ijbss.v10n4p3>.
- Martsiswati, Ernie, and Yoyon Suryono. 2014. "PERAN ORANG TUA DAN PENDIDIK DALAM MENERAPKAN PERILAKU DISIPLIN TERHADAP ANAK USIA DINI." *JPPM (Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat)* 1, no. 2 (November): 187–98. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jppm.v1i2.2688>.
- Meng, Q. D. (2016). *The factors affecting students' career choice*. <https://etd.uum.edu.my/5940/>
- Merriam-Webster's Dictionary. (1828). Career choice. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/career%20choice>
- Mohebi, Laila, and Solomon Arulraj David. 2024. "Exploring the Factors Affecting Career Choices of Undergraduate Emirati Students." *Sage Open* 14, no. 4 (October). <https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440241295814>.
- Muraguri, J. M. (2011). Factors influencing degree choices among female undergraduate students at the University of Nairobi – a case study of the 2010/2011 cohort. (Unpublished MA research project). University of Nairobi Kenya.



Nasa, Amatul Firdausa, Meria Susanti, Lala Septiyani Sembiring, Rahmi Fahmy, Meifal Rusli, Tri

Rahayuningsih, Siska Oktari, and Yosea Kurnianto. 2022. *Jurnal Ilmu Perilaku* 6, no. 2 (December): 188–88. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jip.6.2.188-205.2022>.

Navarro, R. L., Flores, L. Y., & Worthington, R. L. (2007). Mexican American middle school students' goal intentions in mathematics and science: A test of social cognitive career theory. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 54, 320–335. doi:10.1037/0022-0167.54.3.320

Nota, L., Ginevra, M. C., Ferrari, L., & Soresi, S. (2012). The children's future: A questionnaire to evaluate parents' support to their children's school-career choices and future planning. *GIPO—Giornale Italiano di Psicologia dell'Orientamento*, 12, 3–17.

Okamopelola, I. (2014). Effects of Parental Influence on Adolescents' Career Choice. *Journal of Research and Method in Education*, Volume 4, Issue 4 Ver. III, Pp.44- 57.

Owusu, G. M. Y., Essel-Anderson, A., Kwakye, T. O., Bekoe, R. A., & Ofori, C. G. (2018). Factors influencing career choice of tertiary students in Ghana: A comparison of science and business majors. *Educational + Training*. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1108/ET-04-2017-0050>

Özbilgin, M., Küskü, F. & Erdoğan, N. (2005). Explaining influences on career 'choice': the case of MBA students in comparative perspective. *The International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 16(11), 2000-2028.

Ozlen, M. K., & Arnaut, D. (2013). Career decisions of university students. *Journal of Community Positive Practices*, XIII(2), 92-107.

Phillips, Ann T, Henry M Wellman, and Elizabeth S Spelke. 2002. "Infants' Ability to Connect Gaze and Emotional Expression to Intentional Action." *Cognition* 85, no. 1 (August): 53–78. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0010-0277\(02\)00073-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0010-0277(02)00073-2).

Rahayu Subekti. 2025. "Ekonomi Melambat, Pertumbuhan PDB Kuartal I 2025 Hanya Capai 4,87%." *Katadata.co.id*. May 5, 2025. <https://katadata.co.id/finansial/makro/681840f5570d6/ekonomi-melambat-pertumbuhan-pdb-kuartal-i-2025-hanya-capai-4-87>.



- Rahman, Adilla Abd. 2019. "Career Choice among Undergraduate Students of Universiti Utara Malaysia - UUM Electronic Theses and Dissertation [ETheses]." *Uum.edu.my*.
https://etd.uum.edu.my/8251/1/S823129_01.pdf.
- Rokom (2022). PPKM di Indonesia Resmi dicabut. Diakses pada 10 Desember 2024 di
<https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20221230/0042128/ppkm-di-indonesia-resmi-dicabut/>.
- Rosseno Aji Nugroho. 2024. "Bappenas Ungkap Penyebab Banyak Gen Z Nganggur: Salah Jurusan!"
CNBC Indonesia. [cnbcindonesia.com](https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20240521074003-4-539932/bappenas-ungkap-penyebab-banyak-gen-z-nganggur-salah-jurusan). May 21, 2024.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20240521074003-4-539932/bappenas-ungkap-penyebab-banyak-gen-z-nganggur-salah-jurusan>.
- Samarakoon, M.S.N.M. & Weerasinghe, I.M.S. (2021). Impact of Emotional Intelligence on Students' Career Choice: Reference to Students of Faculty of Management Studies, Rajarata University of Sri Lanka, 4th National Research Symposium on Management (NRSM) 2021.
- Schultheiss, Donna E. Palladino, Helen M. Kress, Alberta J. Manzi, and Julie M. Jeffrey Glasscock. 2001. "Relational Influences in Career Development." *The Counseling Psychologist* 29, no. 2 (March): 216–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011000001292003>.
- Schwarzer, R., Babler, J., Kwiatak, P., Schroder, K. & Zhang, J. X. (1997). The assessment of optimistic self-beliefs: Comparison of the German, Spanish, and Chinese versions of the general self-efficacy scale. *Applied psychology: An international review*, 46(1), 69-88.
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach*, 7th Edition. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Sharif, Nimra, Nawaz Ahmad, and Samiullah Sarwar. 2019. "Factors Influencing Career Choices." *Papers.ssrn.com*. Rochester, NY. August 4, 2019.
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3431911.
- Šimunović, Mara, Iva Šverko, and Toni Babarović. 2020. "Parental Career-Specific Behaviours and Adolescent Career Adaptability." *Journal of the National Institute for Career Education and Counselling* 45, no. 1 (October): 41–50. <https://doi.org/10.20856/jnicec.4506>.



Sinkombo, C. L. (2016). Influence of parents on career choice of their children at the University of Zambia. (Unpublished master's thesis). The University of Zambia, Lusaka.

Sultana, Tahmina, and Muhammad Kawsar Mahmud. 2020. "Exploring the Influential Stimulators of Career Choice: An Empirical Assessment by Exploratory Factor Analysis." *Asian Journal of Empirical Research* 10, no. 5: 137–49.
<https://doi.org/10.18488/journal.1007/2020.10.5/1007.5.137.149>.

Tan, Lin Mei, and Fawzi Laswad. 2006. "Students' Beliefs, Attitudes and Intentions to Major in Accounting." *Accounting Education* 15, no. 2 (June): 167–87.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09639280600787194>.

Taylor, Karen M, and Nancy E Betz. 1983. "Applications of Self-Efficacy Theory to the Understanding and Treatment of Career Indecision." *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 22, no. 1 (February): 63–81. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-8791\(83\)90006-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-8791(83)90006-4).

Teja, M. (2015). Pembangunan untuk kesejahteraan masyarakat di Kawasan Pesisir. *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 6(1), 63–76.

Tien, Hsiu-Lan Shelley, Yu-Chen Wang, Hui-Chuang Chu, and Tsu-Lun Huang. 2012. "Career Adapt-Abilities Scale — Taiwan Form: Psychometric Properties and Construct Validity." *Journal of Vocational Behavior* 80, no. 3 (June): 744–47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2012.01.010>.

Ulrich, A., Frey, A., & Ruppert, J-J. (2018). The role of parents in young people's career choices in Germany. *Psychology*, 9, 2194-2206. doi: <https://doi.org/10.4236/psych.2018.98125>

WHO (2020). *Coronavirus Disease(Covid-19)*. Diakses tanggal 10 Desember 2024 di https://www.who.int/health-topics/coronavirus#tab=tab_1.

Zaroni, A. N. (2015). Globalisasi ekonomi dan implikasinya bagi negara-negara berkembang: telaah pendekatan ekonomi islam. *Al-Tijary*, 1–22.

Zhao, X., Lim, V. K. G., & Teo, T. S. H. (2012). The long arm of job insecurity: Its impact on career-specific parenting behaviors and youths' career self-efficacy. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 80, 619–628. doi:10.1016/j.jvb.2012.01.018



Zulfikar, Fahri. 2021. "87 Persen Mahasiswa RI Merasa Salah Jurusan, Apa Sebabnya?" Detikedu.

2021. <https://www.detik.com/edu/detikpedia/d-5828770/87-persen-mahasiswa-ri-merasa-salah-jurusan-apa-sebabnya>.