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## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Tabel Indikator Karakterisasi *Abiotic resource Depletion Potential* (ADP)  
(Guinee dkk., 2001)

| Substansi      | Faktor Karakterisasi |             |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Alumunium (Al) | 1,00E-08             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Iron (Fe)      | 8,43E-08             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Silicon (Si)   | 2,99E-11             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Uranium        | 2,87E-03             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Crude Oil      | 2,01E-02             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Natural Gas    | 1,87E-02             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Hard Coal      | 1,34E-02             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Soft Coal      | 6,71E-03             | kg Sbeqv/kg |
| Fossil Energy  | 4,81E-04             | kg Sbeqv/kg |

Lampiran 2. Tabel Indikator Karakterisasi *Global Warming Potential* (CML, 2002)

| Jenis Gas                  | GWP 20 tahun<br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) | GWP 100 tahun<br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) | GWP 500 tahun<br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| CO <sub>2</sub>            | 1                                           | 1                                            | 1                                            |
| CH <sub>4</sub>            | 56                                          | 21                                           | 6,5                                          |
| 1,1,1<br>trichloroethylene | 360                                         | 110                                          | 35                                           |
| CCl <sub>4</sub>           | 2000                                        | 1400                                         | 500                                          |
| N <sub>2</sub> O           | 280                                         | 310                                          | 170                                          |
| SF <sub>6</sub>            | 16300                                       | 23900                                        | 34900                                        |
| CF <sub>4</sub>            | 4400                                        | 6500                                         | 10000                                        |
| CFC-11                     | 5000                                        | 4000                                         | 1400                                         |
| CFC-12                     | 7900                                        | 8500                                         | 4200                                         |
| CFC-13                     | 8100                                        | 11700                                        | 13600                                        |

Lampiran 2. Tabel Indikator Karakterisasi *Global Warming Potential* (CML, 2002)  
(Lanjutan)

| <b>Jenis Gas</b> | <b>GWP 20 tahun</b><br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) | <b>GWP 100 tahun</b><br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) | <b>GWP 500 tahun</b><br>(kg CO <sub>2</sub> eqv/kg) |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| CFC-113          | 5000                                               | 5000                                                | 2300                                                |
| CFC-114          | 6900                                               | 9300                                                | 8300                                                |
| HCFC-22          | 4300                                               | 1700                                                | 520                                                 |
| HCFC-123         | 300                                                | 93                                                  | 29                                                  |
| HCFC-124         | 1500                                               | 480                                                 | 150                                                 |

Lampiran 3. Tabel Indikator Karakterisasi *Human Toxicity Potential* (CML, 2002)

| <b>Substansi</b>  | <b>HTP</b><br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg | <b>HTP</b><br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg | <b>HTP</b><br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                   | Emisi ke udara                     | Emisi ke air                       | Emisi ke tanah                     |
| As                | 3,50E+05                           | 950                                | 3,20E+04                           |
| Cd                | 1,50E+05                           | 23                                 | 2,00E+04                           |
| Cr III            | 650                                | 2,1                                | 5100                               |
| Cr VI             | 3,40E+06                           | 3,4                                | 8500                               |
| Co                | 1,70E+04                           | 97                                 | 2400                               |
| Cu                | 4300                               | 1,3                                | 94                                 |
| Pb                | 470                                | 12                                 | 3300                               |
| Hg                | 6000                               | 1400                               | 5900                               |
| Ni                | 3,50E+04                           | 330                                | 2700                               |
| V                 | 6200                               | 3200                               | 1,90E+04                           |
| Zn                | 100                                | 0,58                               | 64                                 |
| NO <sub>2</sub>   | 1,2                                |                                    |                                    |
| SO <sub>2</sub>   | 0,096                              |                                    |                                    |
| HCl               | 0,5                                |                                    |                                    |
| PAH, carcinogenic | 5,70E+05                           | 2,80E+05                           | 7,10E+04                           |

| Substansi         | HTP<br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg | HTP<br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg | HTP<br>kg 1,4-<br>DCBeqv/kg |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                   | Emisi ke udara              | Emisi ke air                | Emisi ke tanah              |
| Dust (PM10)       | 0,82                        |                             |                             |
| Benzene           | 1900                        | 1800                        | 1,50E+04                    |
| Ethylene          | 0,64                        | 0,65                        | 0,78                        |
| Toluene           | 0,33                        | 0,3                         | 0,35                        |
| Azinphosmethyl    | 14                          | 2,5                         | 39                          |
| Benomyl           | 0,021                       | 0,14                        | 0,43                        |
| Captan            | 0,59                        | 0,0053                      | 0,097                       |
| Chlorpyriphos     | 21                          | 44                          | 14                          |
| DDT               | 110                         | 37                          | 270                         |
| Deltamethrine     | 1,6                         | 2,8                         | 0,16                        |
| Diazinon          | 59                          | 66                          | 120                         |
| Dimethoate        | 44                          | 18                          | 320                         |
| Diuron            | 210                         | 53                          | 1300                        |
| Glyphosate        | 0,0031                      | 0,066                       | 0,015                       |
| MCPA              | 15                          | 15                          | 100                         |
| Oxydemethonmethyl | 120                         | 74                          | 610                         |
| Pirimicarb        | 3,4                         | 1,7                         | 26                          |

Lampiran 4. Tabel Indikator Karakterisasi *Acidification Potential* (CML, 2002)

| AP              |                           |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Substansi       | (g SO <sub>2</sub> eqv/g) |
| SO <sub>2</sub> | 1                         |
| HCl             | 0,88                      |
| HF              | 1,6                       |
| Nox             | 0,7                       |
| NH <sub>3</sub> | 1,88                      |

### Lampiran 5. Matrik Inventori (A-Matrik) Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

### Matrik A<sub>ff</sub> Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

[illegible]

### Matrik A\_fb Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

[illegible]

### Matrik A<sub>bf</sub> Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| A <sub>bf</sub>         | Motorcycle Assembly | Frame | Fuel Tank | Engine | Suspension | Front Fork | Wheels | Steering Stem | Seat  | Pedals | Brakes | Knalpot | Rubber  | Vehicle Plant |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------------|
| Electricity (N.Gas-kWh) | -36                 | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | -0,3595 | -132000000    |
| Steel (kg)              | -6,32               | -15   | -0,9      | -9,2   | -9         | -5         | -11    | -0,4          | -0,52 | -1,2   | -0,9   | -4,6    | 0       | -14822717     |
| Alluminium (kg)         | -1,5                | 0     | 0         | -7,6   | -4,5       | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | -0,9   | -0,3   | 0       | 0       | -400341,8     |
| Plastic (kg)            | -8,8                | 0     | 0         | -1     | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | -2,08 | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | -2381908      |
| Platinum (kg)           | 0                   | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             |
| Diesel (MJ)             | -4                  | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | -220000000    |
| N. Gas (MJ)             | -109                | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             |
| Transport (truck-tkm)   | -7,04025            | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | -0,3545 | -6320635,51   |
| Concrete (kg)           | 0                   | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | -0,8   | 0       | 0       | -8,66E+08     |
| Glass (kg)              | -0,8                | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             |

### Matrik A<sub>bb</sub> Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| A <sub>bb</sub>         | Electricity | Steel     | Alluminium | Plastic   | Platinum  | Diesel    | N. Gas    | Transport | Concrete  | Glass     |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Electricity (N.Gas-kWh) | 1           | -2,19E-02 | -1,58E+01  | -1,89E-01 | -2,13E+04 | -2,45E-02 | -7,58E-05 | -1,50E-03 | -2,00E-03 | -1,11E-01 |
| Steel (kg)              | -3,68E-05   | 1         | -2,00E-05  | -5,10E-04 | -8,82E-04 | -1,15E-04 | -1,30E-05 | -9,80E-03 | -4,10E-05 | -1,37E-05 |
| Alluminium (kg)         | -5,02E-06   | -5,32E-07 | 1          | -1,30E-04 | -6,12E-04 | -9,90E-06 | -6,90E-08 | -6,60E-03 | -2,30E-05 | -4,05E-05 |
| Plastic (kg)            | -1,00E-05   | -1,33E-07 | -8,75E-06  | 1         | -3,30E-06 | -1,32E-06 | -2,85E-06 | -1,20E-03 | -6,03E-10 | -1,01E-04 |
| Platinum (kg)           | -2,88E-16   | -1,50E-14 | -3,40E-14  | -1,80E-14 | 1         | -4,56E-16 | -2,88E-15 | -6,70E-12 | -8,70E-15 | -8,16E-15 |
| Diesel (MJ)             | -7,77E-04   | -2,40E-05 | -3,75E-05  | -1,07E-03 | -1,89E+04 | 1         | -9,78E-12 | -2,14E+00 | -1,04E-02 | -3,04E-04 |
| N. Gas (MJ)             | -9,86E+00   | -3,75E-02 | -2,63E+00  | -3,79E-01 | -1,87E+04 | -7,12E-07 | 1         | -1,10E-02 | -5,30E-04 | -4,56E+00 |
| Transport (truck-tkm)   | -4,30E-05   | -2,23E-02 | -1,18E-01  | -1,09E-01 | -2,10E-01 | -6,80E-04 | -4,43E-03 | 1         | -4,60E-04 | -6,03E-02 |
| Concrete (kg)           | -1,22E-05   | -4,25E-03 | -7,90E-04  | -7,20E-03 | -9,14E-04 | -2,75E-05 | -4,38E-06 | -6,20E-03 | 1         | -2,30E-03 |
| Glass (kg)              | -8,70E-09   | -5,32E-08 | -5,00E-06  | -1,30E-04 | -6,61E-06 | -6,34E-07 | -6,70E-08 | -1,10E-02 | -3,00E-06 | 1         |

## Lampiran 6. Matrik *Stressor* (Matrik S) Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

Matrik *S<sub>f</sub>* Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| <i>S<sub>f</sub></i>            | <i>Motorcycle Assembly</i> | <i>Frame</i> | <i>Fuel Tank</i> | <i>Engine</i> | <i>Suspension</i> | <i>Front Fork</i> | <i>Wheels</i> | <i>Steering Stem</i> | <i>Seat</i> | <i>Pedals</i> | <i>Brakes</i> | <i>Knalpot</i> | <i>Rubber</i> | <i>Vehicle Plant</i> |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| <i>Bauxite (kg)</i>             | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>SO<sub>2</sub> (kg)</i>      | 2,11E+00                   | 1,14E+00     | 6,86E-02         | 1,36E+00      | 1,14E+00          | 3,81E-01          | 8,38E-01      | 3,05E-02             | 1,98E-01    | 2,29E-01      | 1,52E-01      | 3,50E-01       | 3,72E-14      | 0                    |
| <i>NO<sub>x</sub> (kg)</i>      | 2,03E+00                   | 1,10E+00     | 6,60E-02         | 1,31E+00      | 1,10E+00          | 3,67E-01          | 8,07E-01      | 2,93E-02             | 1,91E-01    | 2,20E-01      | 1,47E-01      | 3,37E-01       | 1,08E-14      | 0                    |
| <i>CH<sub>4</sub> (kg)</i>      | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>Crude Oil in Res. (kg)</i>   | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>Iron Ore (kg)</i>            | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>PM<sub>10</sub> (kg)</i>     | 9,67E+00                   | 5,24E+00     | 3,14E-01         | 6,22E+00      | 5,24E+00          | 1,75E+00          | 3,84E+00      | 1,40E-01             | 9,08E-01    | 1,05E+00      | 6,98E-01      | 1,61E+00       | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>Pt (Platinum Ore Mix-Kg)</i> | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |
| <i>CO<sub>2</sub> (kg)</i>      | 8,62E+02                   | 4,67E+02     | 2,80E+01         | 5,54E+02      | 4,67E+02          | 1,56E+02          | 3,42E+02      | 1,24E+01             | 8,09E+01    | 9,33E+01      | 6,22E+01      | 1,43E+02       | 5,50E-14      | 0                    |
| <i>Natural Gas in Res. (m3)</i> | 0                          | 0            | 0                | 0             | 0                 | 0                 | 0             | 0                    | 0           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0                    |

Matrik *S<sub>bb</sub>* Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| <i>S<sub>bb</sub></i>           | <i>Electricity</i> | <i>Steel</i> | <i>Alluminium</i> | <i>Plastic</i> | <i>Platinum</i> | <i>Diesel</i> | <i>N. Gas</i> | <i>Transport</i> | <i>Concrete</i> | <i>Glass</i> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <i>Bauxite (kg)</i>             | 7,03E-06           | 7,45E-07     | 1,40E+00          | 1,82E-04       | 8,57E-04        | 1,40E-05      | 9,70E-08      | 9,24E-03         | 3,22E-05        | 5,67E-05     |
| <i>SO<sub>2</sub> (kg)</i>      | 4,93E-06           | 1,34E-04     | 9,60E-03          | 9,19E-05       | 1,85E+02        | 1,70E-04      | 2,10E-08      | 1,55E-03         | 8,01E-10        | 4,04E-03     |
| <i>NO<sub>x</sub> (kg)</i>      | 4,93E-03           | 1,25E-03     | 2,50E-02          | 3,76E-05       | 9,74E+01        | 4,50E-04      | 3,00E-06      | 1,55E-03         | 3,51E-07        | 3,27E-03     |
| <i>CH<sub>4</sub> (kg)</i>      | 3,60E-05           | 7,61E-06     | 7,79E-04          | 2,20E-06       | 5,34E+01        | 3,86E-05      | 1,20E-09      | 3,72E-06         | 1,27E-10        | 5,81E-04     |
| <i>Crude Oil in Res. (kg)</i>   | 8,43E-06           | 8,30E-02     | 1,45E+00          | 1,50E-01       | 4,40E+02        | 1,07E+00      | 9,20E-11      | 1,98E+00         | 6,80E-03        | 7,90E-02     |
| <i>Iron Ore (kg)</i>            | 6,59E-06           | 1,79E+00     | 8,90E-04          | 9,13E-04       | 1,58E-03        | 2,06E-04      | 3,00E-08      | 1,75E-02         | 7,34E-05        | 3,00E-07     |
| <i>PM<sub>10</sub> (kg)</i>     | 8,68E-07           | 1,60E-06     | 1,30E-04          | 3,20E-07       | 5,14E+01        | 2,21E-05      | 9,10E-07      | 7,75E-05         | 2,14E-10        | 2,30E-05     |
| <i>Pt (Platinum Ore Mix-Kg)</i> | 4,75E-16           | 2,40E-14     | 5,61E-14          | 1,99E-14       | 1,11E+00        | 5,06E-16      | 3,19E-15      | 7,44E-12         | 9,66E-15        | 9,06E-15     |
| <i>CO<sub>2</sub> (kg)</i>      | 8,54E-01           | 9,30E-01     | 1,75E+00          | 9,51E-02       | 2,67E+02        | 1,12E-01      | 2,35E-07      | 1,57E-01         | 2,49E-06        | 6,93E-01     |
| <i>Natural Gas in Res. (m3)</i> | 3,33E-01           | 1,10E-03     | 7,00E-02          | 7,20E-02       | 5,09E+02        | 1,90E-09      | 2,40E-01      | 3,00E-04         | 1,43E-05        | 1,26E-01     |

## Lampiran 7. Matrik Dpro Dampak dari Masing-masing Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| D_pro                            | Motorcycle Assembly | Frame   | Fuel Tank | Engine  | Suspension | Front Fork | Wheels  | Steering Stem | Seat    | Pedals  | Brakes  | Knalpot | Rubber   | Vehicle Plant |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)               | 0                   | 0       | 0         | 0       | 0          | 0          | 0       | 0             | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0             |
| GWP (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.) | 861,77778           | 466,667 | 28        | 553,778 | 466,666667 | 155,5556   | 342,222 | 12,44444      | 80,8889 | 93,3333 | 62,2222 | 143,111 | 1,87E-13 | 0             |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.)          | 10,572079           | 5,72495 | 0,3435    | 6,79361 | 5,72495238 | 1,908317   | 4,1983  | 0,152665      | 0,99233 | 1,14499 | 0,76333 | 1,75565 | 5,62E-14 | 0             |
| AP (kg SO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.)  | 3,5324095           | 1,91286 | 0,11477   | 2,26992 | 1,91285714 | 0,637619   | 1,40276 | 0,05101       | 0,33156 | 0,38257 | 0,25505 | 0,58661 | 1,52E-13 | 0             |

## Matrik Dpro Dampak dari Masing-masing Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor (Lanjutan)

| D_pro                            | Electricity | Steel    | Alluminium  | Plastic  | Platinum    | Diesel   | N. Gas   | Transport  | Concrete  | Glass    |
|----------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)               | 1,74571094  | 0,108993 | 0,456198283 | 0,052123 | 3,63772E-09 | 1,342573 | 13,12597 | 1,03138736 | 0,0015978 | 0,004287 |
| GWP (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.) | 239,616563  | 60,02582 | 26,45990229 | 1,137085 | 2,55378E-07 | 7,042192 | 0,000761 | 4,07019321 | 2,908E-05 | 0,766508 |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.)          | 1,65878396  | 0,097712 | 0,464799704 | 0,000648 | 3,25099E-08 | 0,035859 | 0,012717 | 0,05369853 | 4,917E-06 | 0,004707 |
| AP (kg SO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.)  | 0,96881223  | 0,065088 | 0,405955614 | 0,001413 | 4,66396E-08 | 0,030276 | 0,006203 | 0,06827787 | 2,876E-06 | 0,006879 |

## Lampiran 8. Matrik Dstr Dampak dari Masing-masing Stressor pada Proses Manufaktur Sepeda Motor

| D_Str                            | Bauxite    | SO <sub>2</sub> | NO <sub>x</sub> | CH <sub>4</sub> | Crude Oil | Iron Ore  | PM10     | Platinum Ore | CO <sub>2</sub> | N. Gas   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)               | 4,4556E-08 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 2,9574644 | 5,568E-06 | 0        | 5,279E-10    | 0               | 14,91137 |
| GWP (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.) | 0          | 0               | 0               | 0,533815        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0            | 3605,252        | 0        |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.)          | 0          | 0,788173        | 11,54189        | 0               | 0         | 0         | 30,07353 | 0            | 0               | 0        |
| AP (kg SO <sub>2</sub> -equiv.)  | 0          | 8,210137        | 6,73277         | 0               | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0            | 0               | 0        |

### Lampiran 9. Matrik Inventroi (Matrik A) Sepeda Motor: Satu Unit Fungsional

## Matrik A<sub>ff</sub> Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

[illegible]

### Matrik A\_fb Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

[illegible]

### Matrik A<sub>bf</sub> Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

| A <sub>bf</sub>         | Operation | Motorcycle Assembly | Frame | Fuel Tank | Engine | Suspension | Front Fork | Wheels | Steering Stem | Seat  | Pedals | Brakes | Knalpot | Rubber  | Vehicle Plant | Maintenance  | Disposal  | Gasoline  |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Electricity (N.Gas-kWh) | 0         | -36                 | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | -0,3595 | -1,32E+08     | -6,00E+00    | 0         | -5,35E-04 |
| Steel (kg)              | 0         | -6,32               | -15   | -0,9      | -9,2   | -9         | -5         | -11    | -0,4          | -0,52 | -1,2   | -0,9   | -4,6    | 0       | -14822717     | -0,6404      | 0         | 0         |
| Alluminium (kg)         | 0         | -1,5                | 0     | 0         | -7,6   | -4,5       | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | -0,9   | -0,3   | 0       | 0       | -400341,8     | -0,148       | 0         | 0         |
| Plastic (kg)            | 0         | -8,8                | 0     | 0         | -1     | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | -2,08 | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | -2381908      | -0,218166667 | -2,59E+01 | 0         |
| Platinum (kg)           | 0         | 0                   | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             | 0            | 0         | 0         |
| Diesel (MJ)             | 0         | -4                  | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | -2,20E+08     | 0            | 0         | -5,89E-03 |
| N. Gas (MJ)             | 0         | -109                | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             | 0            | 0         | -2,18E-07 |
| Transport (truck-tkm)   | 0         | -7,04025            | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | -0,3545 | -6320635,5    | -6,02E+00    | -1,69E+01 | 0         |
| Concrete (kg)           | 0         | 0                   | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | -0,8   | 0       | 0       | -866400000    | 0            | 0         | 0         |
| Glass (kg)              | 0         | -0,8                | 0     | 0         | 0      | 0          | 0          | 0      | 0             | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0             | 0            | 0         | 0         |

### Matrik A<sub>bb</sub> Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

| A <sub>bb</sub>         | Electricity | Steel     | Alluminium | Plastic   | Platinum  | Diesel    | N. Gas    | Transport | Concrete  | Glass     |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Electricity (N.Gas-kWh) | 1           | -2,19E-02 | -1,58E+01  | -1,89E-01 | -2,13E+04 | -2,45E-02 | -7,58E-05 | -1,50E-03 | -2,00E-03 | -1,11E-01 |
| Steel (kg)              | -3,68E-05   | 1         | -2,00E-05  | -5,10E-04 | -8,82E-04 | -1,15E-04 | -1,30E-05 | -9,80E-03 | -4,10E-05 | -1,37E-05 |
| Alluminium (kg)         | -5,02E-06   | -5,32E-07 | 1          | -1,30E-04 | -6,12E-04 | -9,90E-06 | -6,90E-08 | -6,60E-03 | -2,30E-05 | -4,05E-05 |
| Plastic (kg)            | -1,00E-05   | -1,33E-07 | -8,75E-06  | 1         | -3,30E-06 | -1,32E-06 | -2,85E-06 | -1,20E-03 | -6,03E-10 | -1,01E-04 |
| Platinum (kg)           | -2,88E-16   | -1,50E-14 | -3,40E-14  | -1,80E-14 | 1         | -4,56E-16 | -2,88E-15 | -6,70E-12 | -8,70E-15 | -8,16E-15 |
| Diesel (MJ)             | -7,77E-04   | -2,40E-05 | -3,75E-05  | -1,07E-03 | -1,89E+04 | 1         | -9,78E-12 | -2,14E+00 | -1,04E-02 | -3,04E-04 |
| N. Gas (MJ)             | -9,86E+00   | -3,75E-02 | -2,63E+00  | -3,79E-01 | -1,87E+04 | -7,12E-07 | 1         | -1,10E-02 | -5,30E-04 | -4,56E+00 |
| Transport (truck-tkm)   | -4,30E-05   | -2,23E-02 | -1,18E-01  | -1,09E-01 | -2,10E-01 | -6,80E-04 | -4,43E-03 | 1         | -4,60E-04 | -6,03E-02 |
| Concrete (kg)           | -1,22E-05   | -4,25E-03 | -7,90E-04  | -7,20E-03 | -9,14E-04 | -2,75E-05 | -4,38E-06 | -6,20E-03 | 1         | -2,30E-03 |
| Glass (kg)              | -8,70E-09   | -5,32E-08 | -5,00E-06  | -1,30E-04 | -6,61E-06 | -6,34E-07 | -6,70E-08 | -1,10E-02 | -3,00E-06 | 1         |

## Lampiran 10. Matrik *Stressor* (Matrik S) Sepeda Motor: Satu Unit Fungsional

### Matrik S<sub>f</sub> Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

| S <sub>f</sub>           | Operation  | Motorcycle Assembly | Frame    | Fuel Tank | Engine   | Suspension | Front Fork | Wheels   | Steering Stem | Seat     | Pedals   | Brakes   | Knalpot  | Rubber   | Vehicle Plant | Maintenance | Disposal | Gasoline   |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Bauxite (kg)             | 0          | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 0          |
| SO <sub>2</sub> (kg)     | 4,7966E-07 | 2,11E+00            | 1,14E+00 | 6,86E-02  | 1,36E+00 | 1,14E+00   | 3,81E-01   | 8,38E-01 | 3,05E-02      | 1,98E-01 | 2,29E-01 | 1,52E-01 | 3,50E-01 | 3,72E-14 | 0             | 0,143333333 | 0        | 7,98E-04   |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (kg)     | 3,19E-04   | 2,03E+00            | 1,10E+00 | 6,60E-02  | 1,31E+00 | 1,10E+00   | 3,67E-01   | 8,07E-01 | 2,93E-02      | 1,91E-01 | 2,20E-01 | 1,47E-01 | 3,37E-01 | 1,08E-14 | 0             | 0,13        | 0        | 4,41E-04   |
| CH <sub>4</sub> (kg)     | 1,18E-05   | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 8,26E-05   |
| Crude Oil in Res. (kg)   | 0          | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 0          |
| Iron Ore (kg)            | 0          | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 0          |
| PM <sub>10</sub> (kg)    | 1,0739E-06 | 9,67E+00            | 5,24E+00 | 3,14E-01  | 6,22E+00 | 5,24E+00   | 1,75E+00   | 3,84E+00 | 1,40E-01      | 9,08E-01 | 1,05E+00 | 6,98E-01 | 1,61E+00 | 0        | 0             | 0,000366667 | 0        | 0,00E+00   |
| Pt (Platinum Ore Mix-Kg) | 0          | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 0          |
| CO <sub>2</sub> (kg)     | 0,10071134 | 8,62E+02            | 4,67E+02 | 2,80E+01  | 5,54E+02 | 4,67E+02   | 1,56E+02   | 3,42E+02 | 1,24E+01      | 8,09E+01 | 9,33E+01 | 6,22E+01 | 1,43E+02 | 5,50E-14 | 0             | 5,67E+01    | 0        | 2,10E-01   |
| Natural Gas in Res. (m3) | 0          | 0                   | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0        | 0             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0             | 0           | 0        | 2,6335E-10 |

### Matrik S<sub>bb</sub> Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

| S <sub>bb</sub>          | Electricity | Steel    | Alluminium | Plastic  | Platinum | Diesel   | N. Gas   | Transport | Concrete | Glass    |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Bauxite (kg)             | 7,03E-06    | 7,45E-07 | 1,40E+00   | 1,82E-04 | 8,57E-04 | 1,40E-05 | 9,70E-08 | 9,24E-03  | 3,22E-05 | 5,67E-05 |
| SO <sub>2</sub> (kg)     | 4,93E-06    | 1,34E-04 | 9,60E-03   | 9,19E-05 | 1,85E+02 | 1,70E-04 | 2,10E-08 | 1,55E-03  | 8,01E-10 | 4,04E-03 |
| NO <sub>x</sub> (kg)     | 4,93E-03    | 1,25E-03 | 2,50E-02   | 3,76E-05 | 9,74E+01 | 4,50E-04 | 3,00E-06 | 1,55E-03  | 3,51E-07 | 3,27E-03 |
| CH <sub>4</sub> (kg)     | 3,60E-05    | 7,61E-06 | 7,79E-04   | 2,20E-06 | 5,34E+01 | 3,86E-05 | 1,20E-09 | 3,72E-06  | 1,27E-10 | 5,81E-04 |
| Crude Oil in Res. (kg)   | 8,43E-06    | 8,30E-02 | 1,45E+00   | 1,50E-01 | 4,40E+02 | 1,07E+00 | 9,20E-11 | 1,98E+00  | 6,80E-03 | 7,90E-02 |
| Iron Ore (kg)            | 6,59E-06    | 1,79E+00 | 8,90E-04   | 9,13E-04 | 1,58E-03 | 2,06E-04 | 3,00E-08 | 1,75E-02  | 7,34E-05 | 3,00E-07 |
| PM <sub>10</sub> (kg)    | 8,68E-07    | 1,60E-06 | 1,30E-04   | 3,20E-07 | 5,14E+01 | 2,21E-05 | 9,10E-07 | 7,75E-05  | 2,14E-10 | 2,30E-05 |
| Pt (Platinum Ore Mix-Kg) | 4,75E-16    | 2,40E-14 | 5,61E-14   | 1,99E-14 | 1,11E+00 | 5,06E-16 | 3,19E-15 | 7,44E-12  | 9,66E-15 | 9,06E-15 |
| CO <sub>2</sub> (kg)     | 8,54E-01    | 9,30E-01 | 1,75E+00   | 9,51E-02 | 2,67E+02 | 1,12E-01 | 2,35E-07 | 1,57E-01  | 2,49E-06 | 6,93E-01 |
| Natural Gas in Res. (m3) | 3,33E-01    | 1,10E-03 | 7,00E-02   | 7,20E-02 | 5,09E+02 | 1,90E-09 | 2,40E-01 | 3,00E-04  | 1,43E-05 | 1,26E-01 |

### Lampiran 11. Matrik Dpro Dampak dari Masing-masing Proses Siklus Hidup Sepeda Motor: Satu Unit Fungsional

| D_Str                   | Operation | Motorcycle Assembly | Frame   | Fuel Tank | Engine   | Suspension | Front Fork | Wheels     | Steering Stem | Seat    | Pedals  | Brakes  | Knalpot | Rubber     | Vehicle Plant | Maintenance | Disposal | Gasoline |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)      | 0         | 0                   | 0       | 0         | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0             | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0          | 0             | 0           | 0        | 1,84E-13 |
| GWP (kg CO2-equiv.)     | 0,1009582 | 0,01325812          | 0,00718 | 0,000431  | 0,00852  | 0,00717949 | 0,00239    | 0,00526496 | 0,00019       | 0,00124 | 0,00144 | 0,00096 | 0,0022  | 5,1841E-17 | 0             | 0,008717949 | 0        | 0,007903 |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.) | 0,0003833 | 0,00016265          | 8,8E-05 | 5,28E-06  | 0,000105 | 8,8076E-05 | 2,9E-05    | 6,4589E-05 | 2,3E-06       | 1,5E-05 | 1,8E-05 | 1,2E-05 | 2,7E-05 | 1,5582E-17 | 0             | 2,61632E-05 | 0        | 2,26E-05 |
| AP (kg SO2-equiv.)      | 0,0002235 | 5,4345E-05          | 2,9E-05 | 1,77E-06  | 3,49E-05 | 2,9429E-05 | 9,8E-06    | 2,1581E-05 | 7,8E-07       | 5,1E-06 | 5,9E-06 | 3,9E-06 | 9E-06   | 4,2189E-17 | 0             | 3,60513E-05 | 0        | 4,13E-05 |

### Matrik Dpro Dampak dari Masing-masing Proses Siklus Hidup Sepeda Motor: Satu Unit Fungsional (Lanjutan)

| D_Str                   | Electricity | Steel    | Alluminium  | Plastic    | Platinum    | Diesel   | N. Gas   | Transport  | Concrete  | Glass     |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)      | 3,9169E-05  | 1,87E-06 | 8,04623E-06 | 2,6951E-06 | 2,7566E-13  | 0,000101 | 0,000291 | 8,1447E-05 | 2,652E-08 | 1,377E-07 |
| GWP (kg CO2-equiv.)     | 0,00537631  | 0,001031 | 0,000466688 | 5,8795E-05 | 1,93521E-11 | 0,000531 | 1,69E-08 | 0,00032141 | 4,826E-10 | 2,462E-05 |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.) | 3,7218E-05  | 1,68E-06 | 8,19794E-06 | 3,3496E-08 | 2,46355E-12 | 2,7E-06  | 2,82E-07 | 4,2405E-06 | 8,16E-11  | 1,512E-07 |
| AP (kg SO2-equiv.)      | 2,1737E-05  | 1,12E-06 | 7,16007E-06 | 7,3054E-08 | 3,53427E-12 | 2,28E-06 | 1,38E-07 | 5,3918E-06 | 4,773E-11 | 2,209E-07 |

### Lampiran 12. Matrik Dstr Sepeda Motor Satu Unit Fungsional

| D_Str                   | Bauxite  | SO2      | NOx      | CH4       | Crude Oil | Iron Ore    | PM10     | Platinum Ore | CO2     | N. Gas   |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|
| ADP (kg Sb-equiv.)      | 8,17E-13 | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0,0001942 | 9,70459E-11 | 0        | 3,99439E-14  | 0       | 0,000331 |
| GWP (kg CO2-equiv.)     | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0,0003253 | 0         | 0           | 0        | 0            | 0,17532 | 0        |
| HTP (kg 1.4-DCB-equiv.) | 0        | 1,75E-05 | 0,000622 | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0,000464 | 0            | 0       | 0        |
| AP (kg SO2-equiv.)      | 0        | 0,000182 | 0,000363 | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0        | 0            | 0       | 0        |

### Lampiran 13. Rumus Perhitungan dengan Menggunakan *Software Matlab*

*Addition*, menggunakan +

*Multiplication*, menggunakan \*

*Inversion*, menggunakan  $\text{inv}(\text{matrix})$  atau matrik<sup>-1</sup>

*Transpose*, menggunakan  $\text{transp}(\text{matrix})$  atau matrik'

*Diagonalization*, menggunakan  $\text{diag}(\text{matrik})$

Perhitungan matrik dapat dilakukan dengan model sebagai berikut:

Matrik A

|          |          |       |
|----------|----------|-------|
| $A_{ff}$ | $A_{fb}$ | $y_f$ |
| $A_{bf}$ | $A_{bb}$ |       |

Matrik S

|       |          |
|-------|----------|
| $S_f$ | $S_{bb}$ |
|-------|----------|

Matrik C

|   |
|---|
| C |
|---|

Persamaan yang dapat digunakan sebagai berikut:

$$\text{Matrik } A = \text{inv}(IA)$$

$$x = L * y_f$$

$$d = C * S * x$$

$$D_{\text{pro}} = C * S * \text{diag}(x)$$

$$D_{\text{str}} = C * \text{diag}(S * x)$$

dengan,

Matrik A = Matrik Inventori

x = total *output*

$y_f$  = matrik aliran referensi, *final demand*

C = matrik karakterisasi

d = dampak lingkungan

S = matrik *stressor*

Dpro = matrik dampak lingkungan dari masing-masing proses

Dstr = matrik dampak lingkungan dari masing-masing *stressor*