

REFERENCES

- Adegoke, B. F., Adegoke, O. J., & Oyedele, J. B. (2016). Factors influencing women participation in home ownership in Nigeria. *Property Management*, 34(1). <https://doi.org/10.1108/PM-12-2014-0053>
- Akurugu, C. A., Nyuur, R. B., & Dery, I. (2023). Non-governmental organizations' approaches to women's empowerment amid the COVID-19 pandemic: Towards decolonizing development praxis in northern Ghana. *World Development Sustainability*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wds.2023.100079>
- Al-Ayyubi, S. (2017). Cina Benteng: Pembauran Dalam Masyarakat Majemuk di Banten. *KALAM*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.24042/klm.v10i2.4>
- Alfian, A. (2023). *Eco-Relational Citizenship: Perspectives from Bara and Cindakko Indigenous Communities of Sulawesi, Indonesia* [Thesis]. Gadjah Mada University.
- Anyoha, N. O., Chikaire, J. U., & Nwakwasi, R. N. (2015). Effects of gender based discriminatory practices on poverty reduction and women empowerment in Ngor-Okpala area of IMO State Nigeria. *International Journal of Development and Emerging Economics*, 3(1).
- Armandari, M. O., Sillfi Ambarwati, N. S., & Prawitasari, A. (2020). *Perception of Chinese-Indonesians Society on the Chinese Wedding Tradition in South Tangerang, Banten: A Case Study*. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0008998002990306>
- Asgha, B. (2019). PERAN MODAL SOSIAL DALAM KINERJA LEMBAGA KEUANGAN MIKRO: STUDI KASUS DI KOPERASI MAJU, JAKARTA. *INDONESIAN JOURNAL OF ACCOUNTING AND GOVERNANCE*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.36766/ijag.v1i1.3>
- Astono, A., Muyassar, Y. R., & Wagner, I. (2024). Perempuan Dayak dalam Peran Menjaga Lingkungan Hidup Perspektif Ekofeminisme terhadap Hukum Lingkungan di Kalimantan Barat (Studi Kasus: Kecamatan Sengah Temila, Kabupaten Landak). *Arus Jurnal Sosial Dan Humaniora (AJSH)*, 4(1). <http://jurnal.ardenjaya.com/index.php/ajsh>
<http://jurnal.ardenjaya.com/index.php/ajsh>
- Astuti, M. F., Pasaribu, T., & Anggraini, W. (2024). Building "Safe Spaces": Indigenous Women and Sexual Violence in Indigenous Communities. *Jurnal Perempuan*, 29(1), 59–73. <https://doi.org/10.34309/jp.v29i1.984>
- Baehaqi Syamsu, N. (2023). Peran Koperasi Sebagai Lembaga Pemberdayaan Dalam Meningkatkan Taraf Hidup Masyarakat. *Jurnal Sosial Teknologi*, 3(6). <https://doi.org/10.59188/jurnalsostech.v3i6.788>

- Banks, K. H., Kohn-Wood, L. P., & Spencer, M. (2006). An examination of the African American experience of everyday discrimination and symptoms of psychological distress. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 42(6). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10597-006-9052-9>
- Bashir, S., & Zafar, H. (2018). Women empowerment through community Development programs in Balochistan. *ResearchGate*, 37(2).
- Bhattacharjee, A. (2012). Social Science Research: principles, methods, and practices. In *Book 3*.
- Bijman, J., Muradian, R., & Schuurman, J. (2016). Cooperatives, economic democratization and rural development. In *Cooperatives, Economic Democratization and Rural Development*. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781784719388>
- Boodram, C.-A. S. (2019). Asset-Based Community Development as a Vehicle for Economic Diversification: Place-Based Strategies for Building Stronger Economies in the Caribbean. In *Development, Political, and Economic Difficulties in the Caribbean*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-02994-4_6
- Bruursema, C. S. (2015). Asset-Based Community Development: A Path toward Authentic Community Development Practice. *SPNHA Review*, 11(1).
- Castiblanco-Moreno, S. E., & Duque, J. A. P. (2022). Female empowerment and community-based productive associations: A systematic literature review. *Acta Colombiana de Psicología*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.14718/ACP.2022.25.1.2>
- Chen, H., Xu, Y., Agba Tackie, E., & Ahakwa, I. (2024). Assessing the Impact of Asset-Based Community Development Approach on Rural Poverty Alleviation in Ghana: The Moderating Role of Government Policies. *SAGE Open*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440231226020>
- Cicourel, A. V., & Giddens, A. (1977). New Rules of Sociological Method: A Positive Critique of Interpretative Sociologies. *Contemporary Sociology*, 6(5). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2065325>
- Collins, J. C., McFadden, C., Rocco, T. S., & Mathis, M. K. (2015). The Problem of Transgender Marginalization and Exclusion: Critical Actions for Human Resource Development. *Human Resource Development Review*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534484315581755>
- Creswell, J. W. (2017). Qualitative inquiry and research design : choosing among five approaches - 3rd edition. In *Экономика Региона*.
- Dahana, A. (2015). Kegiatan awal Masyarakat Tionghoa di Indonesia. *Wacana, Journal of the Humanities of Indonesia*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.17510/wjhi.v2i1.271>

- Daniel, T. D., & Sugianto, D. (2023). Etnisku Aibku: Persepsi Terdiskriminasi Etnis Sebagai Faktor Risiko Shame pada Masyarakat Tionghoa di Jawa. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu739>
- Dayrobi, M., Usqo, H. U., Lubis, F., William, J., Ps, I. V, Estate, M., Percut, K., Tuan, S., & Serdang, K. D. (2024). The Relationship Between Structuration Theory and Agency According to Giddens and Walters. *Jurma : Jurnal Program Mahasiswa Kreatif Universitas Ibn Khaldun Bogor, Indonesia*, 8(2), 348–353. <https://doi.org/10.32832/pkm>
- Dogarawa, A. B. (2012). The Role of Cooperative Societies in Economic Development. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1622149>
- Dolezsar, C. M., McGrath, J. J., Herzig, A. J. M., & Miller, S. B. (2014). Perceived racial discrimination and hypertension: A comprehensive systematic review. *Health Psychology*, 33(1). <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0033718>
- Durán-Díaz, P., Armenta-Ramírez, A., Kurjenoja, A. K., & Schumacher, M. (2020). Community development through the empowerment of indigenous women in Cuetzalan del Progreso, Mexico. *Land*, 9(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/LAND9050163>
- Fuchs, L. E., Peters, B., & Neufeldt, H. (2019). Identities, interests, and preferences matter: Fostering sustainable community development by building assets and agency in western Kenya. *Sustainable Development*, 27(4). <https://doi.org/10.1002/sd.1934>
- Giddens, A. (1984). The Constitution of Society {Cambridge. In *SOCIAL RESEARCH* (Vol. 53, Issue 3).
- Giddens, A. (1987). Structuralism, post-structuralism and the production of culture. In *Social theory and modern Sociology*.
- Giddens, A., & Pierson, C. (2013). Conversations with Anthony Giddens - Making Sense of Modernity. In *PCVS-Polity Conversations Series*.
- Gunanagara, R. M. P., Pauhrizi, E. M., & Warsana, D. (2023). Identitas Cina Benteng di Antara Cina Indonesia Lainnya dari Sisi Sosial dan Budaya (Perancangan Film Dokumenter “Membelah Benteng”). *Khasanah Ilmu - Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Budaya*, 14(2).
- Harrison, R., Blickem, C., Lamb, J., Kirk, S., & Vassilev, I. (2019). Asset-Based Community Development: Narratives, Practice, and Conditions of Possibility—A Qualitative Study With Community Practitioners. *SAGE Open*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244018823081>
- Haryani, E. (2020). Masyarakat Cina Benteng Kota Tangerang dan Model Ketahanan Budaya Keagamaan. *Jurnal Lektur Keagamaan*, 18(2).

- Jones, M. R., & Karsten, H. (2008). Giddens's structuration theory and information systems research. In *MIS Quarterly: Management Information Systems* (Vol. 32, Issue 1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/25148831>
- Kabeer, N. (1999a). Resources, agency, achievements: Reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment. *Development and Change*, 30(3), 435–464. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00125>
- Kabeer, N. (1999b). Resources, agency, achievements: Reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment. *Development and Change*, 30(3). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00125>
- Kabeer, N. (2018). Gender, Livelihood Capabilities and Women's Economic Empowerment: Reviewing Evidence Over the Life Course. *Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE)*, September.
- Khubchandani, J., Soni, A., Fahey, N., Raithatha, N., Prabhakaran, A., Byatt, N., Moore Simas, T. A., Phatak, A., Rosal, M., Nimbalkar, S., & Allison, J. J. (2018). Caste matters: perceived discrimination among women in rural India. *Archives of Women's Mental Health*, 21(2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00737-017-0790-1>
- Kochhar, R., & Fry, R. (2014). Wealth inequality has widened along racial, ethnic lines since end of Great Recession. *Pew Research Center*, December 12.
- Krafft, C., & Moylan, H. (2023). *Women's Economic Empowerment in Sudan: Assets and Agency*. www.erf.org.eg
- Kretzmann, J. P., & McKnight, J. L. (1993). Introduction to "Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path Toward Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets," by John P. Kretzmann and John L. McKnight. *Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path Toward Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets*.
- Kumala, S. A., & Lauder, M. R. (2021). Makna Toponim di Tangerang sebagai Representasi Keberadaan Etnis Cina Benteng: Sebuah Kajian Linguistik Historis Komparatif. *Ranah: Jurnal Kajian Bahasa*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.26499/rnh.v10i2.4048>
- Ling, C. W. (2016). RETHINKING THE POSITION OF ETHNIC CHINESE INDONESIANS. *SEJARAH*, 25(2). <https://doi.org/10.22452/sejarah.vol25no2.7>
- Lizardo, O. (2010). Beyond the antinomies of structure: Levi-Strauss, Giddens, Bourdieu, and Sewell. *Theory and Society*, 39(6). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11186-010-9125-1>
- Maarif, S. (2019). Indigenous Religion Paradigm: Re-interpreting Religious Practices of Indigenous People. *Studies in Philosophy*, 44, 1–20.

- Mcknight, J. (2017). *Asset-Based Community Development: The Essentials*. ABCD Institute.
- Merina, B., Sholahuddin, A., & Sukowati, P. (2023). The Empowerment of Indigenous Papuan Women Through Home-Based Industries: A Case Study in Papua, Indonesia. *Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*, 12(5). <https://doi.org/10.36941/ajis-2023-0124>
- Moral, I. H., Rahman, M. M., Rahman, M. S., Chowdhury, M. S., & Rahaman, M. S. (2024). Breaking barriers and empowering marginal women entrepreneurs in Bangladesh for sustainable economic growth: a narrative inquiry. *Social Enterprise Journal*, 20(4), 585–610. <https://doi.org/10.1108/SEJ-04-2023-0050>
- Mutolib, A., Yonariza, Y., Mahdi, M., & Ismono, H. (2016). Gender Inequality and the Oppression of Women within Minangkabau Matrilineal Society. *Asian Women*, 32(3). <https://doi.org/10.14431/aw.2016.09.32.3.23>
- Okoro, O. N., Hillman, L. A., & Cernasev, A. (2020). “We get double slammed!”: Healthcare experiences of perceived discrimination among low-income African-American women. *Women’s Health*, 16. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1745506520953348>
- Pascoe, E. A., & Richman, L. S. (2009). Perceived Discrimination and Health: A Meta-Analytic Review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 135(4). <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0016059>
- Pereznieto, P., & Taylor, G. (2014). A review of approaches and methods to measure economic empowerment of women and girls. *Gender and Development*, 22(2). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2014.920976>
- Pratama, A. W., Pratomo, I. A., & Chesar, M. R. T. (2023). Konstruksi Multikulturalisme dalam Kerukunan Beragama di Masyarakat Islam Pribumi dan Tionghoa (Studi Kasus : Masyarakat Cina Benteng di Kota Tangerang). *Journal of Citizenship*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.37950/joc.v2i1.366>
- Purwanto, E., Kameo, D. D., Joi Ihalauw, J., & Priyanto, S. H. (2017). The complexity of poverty among Benteng Chinese in Tangerang District, Indonesia. *Journal of Applied Economic Sciences*, 12(3).
- Saehu, R., Soemanto, R. B., & Kartono, D. T. (2018). The Role of Benteng Chinese Women in Reinforcing Cultural and Economic Resilience. *Open Journal for Anthropological Studies*, 2(2).
- Salsabila, M. (2024). Tantangan Kontemporer Hak Asasi Manusia di Indonesia: Kasus-Kasus Diskriminasi dan Kekerasan yang Menggugah Kesadaran. *Socius: Jurnal Penelitian Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*, 1(6).
- Schmitt, M. T., Postmes, T., Branscombe, N. R., & Garcia, A. (2014). The consequences of perceived discrimination for psychological well-being: A

meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(4).
<https://doi.org/10.1037/a0035754>

Setiawan, B. N. (2015). Cina Benteng: The Latest Generations and Acculturation. *Lingua Cultura*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.21512/lc.v9i1.759>

Shrestha, R. K., L'Espoir Decosta, J. N. P., & Shrestha, R. (2024). Creating value networks through a learning society for Indigenous women tourism entrepreneurs. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 36(2). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-03-2022-0317>

Sihotang, A. P., Rato, D., & Heryanti, B. R. (2023). Exploiting Indigenous Women: Unveiling the Dark Side of Belis and Pesta Culture in the East Nusa Tenggara Province, Indonesia. *ISVS E-Journal*, 10(6).

Silverman, D. (2011). Interviews. In: Interpreting qualitative data. In *World* (Vol. 44, Issue December).

Sinaga, L. C., Kusumaningtyas, A. N., & Rozi, S. (2024). 'TIONGHOA' OR 'CINA': negotiating Chinese-Indonesians' preferred identity in the post-reform era. *Asian Ethnicity*, 25(2).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14631369.2023.2257615>

Sugianta, A., Lisa, M., & Linda. (2012). Analisa Perubahan Sosial Masyarakat Sewan Lebak Wangi (Perbandingan Era Reformasi dan Orde Baru). *Universitas Binus, Jakarta Barat*.

Tarigan, C. R. (2015). *EKSKLUSI SOSIAL KOMUNITAS CINA BENTENG DI DESA BELIMBING, TANGERANG*. Universitas Indonesia.

Tavory, I. (2020). Interviews and Inference: Making Sense of Interview Data in Qualitative Research. *Qualitative Sociology*, 43(4).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11133-020-09464-x>

Tebay, V., & Solaiman, Y. (2019). Perempuan Paniay: Melawan isolasi dan lkemiskinan. *Jurnal Inada*, 2(1).

UN Women. (2014). World Survey on the Role of Women in Development 2014: Gender equality and sustainable development. In *UN Women*.

UNSDG. (2019). *UNITED NATIONS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION FRAMEWORK*.

Untari, D., Satria, B., Sutrisno, W., Maharani, L., & Ali, S. (2019). *Culture Preservation of "China Benteng" Tangerang: The Challenges of Urban Development*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.8-12-2018.2283939>

Williams, D. R., & Mohammed, S. A. (2009). Discrimination and racial disparities in health: Evidence and needed research. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 32(1), 20–47. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10865-008-9185-0>