

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agrawal, A. (2001). Common Property Institutions and Sustainable Governance of Resources. *World Development*, 29(10), 1649–1672. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00063-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00063-8)
- Aji, G. B., Yuliyanti, R., Suryanto, J., Ekaputri, A. D., Saptono, T., & Muis H. (2015). *Sumbangan hutan kemasyarakatan dan hutan desa terhadap pendapatan dan pengurangan kemiskinan* (H. Suwarno, Ed.). PPK-LIPI.
- Alfitri. (2011). *Community Development : Teori dan Aplikasi* . Pustaka Pelajar.
- Ananta, P. (2019). Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat dan Izin Usaha Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (IUPHKm) di Pekon Air Naningan, Kabupaten Tanggamus. *TECHNOBIZ: International Journal of Business*, 2(1), 17–24.
- Andini, R. A., & Masrilurrahman, L. L. S. (2023). Persepsi Masyarakat Terhadap Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan Lembah Sempager Pada Blok 3 Desa Gunung Malang Kecamatan Pringgabaya Kabupaten Lombok Timur. *Jurnal Silva Samalas*, 6(1), 28–36.
- Angelsen, A., & Wunder, S. (2003). *CIFOR Occasional Paper No. 40 Exploring the Forest-Poverty Link: Key Concepts, Issues and Research Implications* (CIFOR Occasional Paper No.40. Center of International Forestry Research). www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/papers
- Arifin, B., Swallow, B. M., Suyanto, S., & Coe, R. D. (2009). A conjoint analysis of farmer preferences for community forestry contracts in the Sumber Jaya Watershed, Indonesia. *Ecological Economics*, 68(7), 2040–2050. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2008.12.007>
- Arnstein, S. R. (1969). A Ladder Of Citizen Participation. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*, 35(4), 216–224. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944366908977225>
- Asmoro, H., Sumardjo, D. S., Susanto, D., & Tjitropranoto, P. (2021). Peningkatan kualitas pemberdayaan kelompok tani hutan dalam pengelolaan hasil hutan bukan kayu. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial Dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 18(1), 15–25.
- Astuti, E. W., Hidayat, A., & Nurrochmat, D. R. (2020). Community forest scheme: Measuring impact in livelihood case study lombok tengah regency, west nusa Tenggara province. *Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika*, 26(1), 52–58. <https://doi.org/10.7226/jtfm.26.1.52>
- Awang, et al. (2007). *Unit Manajemen Hutan Rakyat: Proses Konstruksi Pengetahuan Lokal*. Banyumili Art Network.
- Awang, S. A. (2003). Prinsip Dasar Analisis Kelembagaan dalam Usaha Perhutanan Rakyat. *Jurnal Hutan Rakyat*, V(5).
- Bakri, S., & Ashaf, A. F. (2021). The role of extention participation on risk taking behavior of local elites and the coffee agroforestry farmer’s income: A case study at Social Forest Community on Batutegi Forest Management Unit,

- Lampung Province. In L. Afriani, R. null, A. Rahmat, H. Yanfika, & A. Mutolib (Eds.), *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 739, Issue 1). IOP Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/739/1/012006>
- Barr, C., Bunting, B., Wwf, /, Manullay, B. D., Buffett, H., & Rodman, P. (2001). *Banking on Sustainability: Structural Adjustment and Forestry Reform in Post-Suharto Indonesia*.
- Bhattacharya, A. K., & Basnyat, B. (2003). Empowering people through Joint Forest Management: a study from Madhya Pradesh (India). *International Forestry Review*, 5(4), 370–378. <https://about.jstor.org/terms>
- Bintoro, R., Sundawati, L., & Mulyani, Y. A. (2022). Development Strategy of the Bird Nest Adoption Program in the Community Forest of Jatimulyo Village, Kulon Progo Regency, Special Region of Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 10(3), 345–357. <https://doi.org/10.23960/jsl.v10i3.608>
- Brown, T. H. (2004). *Analysis of Population and Poverty in Indonesia's Forest*.
- Brundtland, G. H. , editor. (1987). *Report of The World Commission on Environment and Development*. The United Nation.
- Budi, B., Kartodihardjo, H., Nugroho, B., & Mardiana, R. (2021). Implementation Of Social Forestry Policy: Analysis of Community Access. *Forest and Society*, 5(1), 60–74. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v5i1.9859>
- Calderón, A., & Ruiz, M. (2015). A systematic literature review on serious games evaluation: An application to software project management. *Computers and Education*, 87, 396–422. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2015.07.011>
- Chambers, R. (1995). *Lembaga Penelitian, Pendidikan, Penerangan Ekonomi dan Sosial, Pembangunan Desa Mulai dari Belakang*.
- Charnley, S., & Poe, M. R. (2007). Community forestry in theory and practice: Where are we now? In *Annual Review of Anthropology* (Vol. 36, pp. 301–336). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123143>
- Cohen, J., & Uphoff, N. (1980). Participation's Place in Rural Development: Seeking Clarity Through Specificity. *World Development*, 8(1), 213–235. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(80\)90011-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(80)90011-X)
- Darusman, D dan Suhardjipto, D. (1998). *Kehutanan Masyarakat*. IPB dan The Ford Foundation.
- Dawson, R. L., Calear, A. L., McCallum, S. M., McKenna, S., Nixon, R. D. V., & O'Kearney, R. (2021). Exposure-Based Writing Therapies for Subthreshold and Clinical Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 34(1), 81–91. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22596>
- Dewi, I. N. (2017). Produksi Tanaman Pangan pada Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKM) di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Perhutanan Sosial Peranan Hutan*.

- Dewi, I. N. (2018). Kemiskinan Masyarakat Sekitar Hutan GDQQ3URJUDPP« Indah Vovita Dewi Indah Novita Dewi. *Info Teknis EBONI*, 15(2), 65–77.
- Dewi, I. N., Andayani, W., & Suryanto, P. (2017). Pengembangan Ekowisata Kawasan Hutan dengan Skema Hutan Kemasyarakatan di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 24(2), 95–102. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jml.38566>
- Dewi, I. N., Andayani, W., & Suryanto, P. (2018a). Karakteristik petani dan kontribusi hutan kemasyarakatan (HKm) terhadap pendapatan petani di Kulon Progo. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 12(1). <https://journal.ugm.ac.id/jikfkt/article/view/34123>
- Dewi, I. N., Andayani, W., & Suryanto, P. (2018b). Karakteristik petani dan kontribusi hutan kemasyarakatan (HKm) terhadap pendapatan petani di Kulon Progo. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 12(1), 86–98. <https://journal.ugm.ac.id/jikfkt/article/view/34123>
- Dirawan, A., Suranto, S., & Sunarto, S. (2018). Analisis Komoditas Hasil Hutan Bukan Kayu Unggulan Di Kawasan Hutan Kemasyarakatan Kabupaten Lombok Tengah. *Jurnal Hutan Tropis*, 6(3), 277–286. <https://ppjp.ulm.ac.id/journal/index.php/jht/article/view/6008>
- Evizal, R., Prasmatiwi, F. E., & Nurmayasari, I. (2016). Shade tree species diversity and coffee productivity in Sumberjaya, West Lampung, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 17(1), 234–240. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d170134>
- FAO. (2016). *Forty years of community-based forestry: A review of its extent and effectiveness*.
- Farid, A. M., Fahreza, F. A., Prasetyo, D. P. C., & Firmansyah S H. (2022). Perhutanan Sosial Sebagai Alternatif Solusi Meminimalisasi Deforestasi Di Kulonprogo, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Bina Hukum Lingkungan*, 7(1), 130–149. [https://doi.org/DOI: https://doi.org/10.24970/bhl.v7i1.305](https://doi.org/DOI:https://doi.org/10.24970/bhl.v7i1.305)
- Fauzi, M., & Nahlunnisa, H. (2021). Studi Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (Hkm) Di Desa Senggigi Kecamatan Batu Layar Kabupaten Lombok Barat. *Jurnal Silva Samalas*, 4(1), 20–26.
- Fitria, D., Dharmawan, A. H., & Prasetyo L B. (2017). Peran Hutan Kemasyarakatan Melalui Inisiatif Karbon Terhadap Nafkah Rumah Tangga Petani di Kabupaten Gunung Kidul Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Silvikultur Tropika*, 8(1), 35–40.
- Francis C. & Baldesari. (2006). *Systematic Reviews of Qualitative Literature*. UK Cochrane Centre.
- Freire, P. (1970). *Paedagogy of The Oppressed*. Herder and Herder.
- Glasmeier, A. K., & Farrigan, T. (2005). Understanding Community Forestry: A Qualitative Meta-study of the Concept, the Process, and its Potential for Poverty Alleviation in the United States Case. *The Geographical Journal*, 17(1), 56–69.

- Gough, D., Oliver, S., & Thomas, J. (2017). *An Introduction To Systematic Reviews (2nd ed.; J. Seaman, ed.)*. SAGE Publications Inc.
- Grindle, M. S. (1980). *Politics and Policy Implementation in the Third World*. Princeton University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1m323qj>
- Hadi, H. (2018). Analisis dampak pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Desa Sapit Kecamatan Suela Kabupaten Lombok Timur. *Jurnal Geodika*, 2(1), 9–21.
- Hamid, H. (2018). *Manajemen Pemberdayaan Masyarakat*. De La Macca.
- Hardianti, A. L., Permadi, D. B., & Rohman. (2020). Configuration of resource access explaining the performance of community forest farmer groups in Gunungkidul, Yogyakarta. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 449(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/449/1/012048>
- Haryani, R., & Rijanta, R. (2019). Ketergantungan masyarakat terhadap hutan lindung dalam program hutan kemasyarakatan. *Jurnal Litbang Sukowati*, 2(2), 72–86.
- Hasan, R. Al, & Nurrohmat, D. R. (2020). Transformasi Penghidupan Masyarakat Pasca Program HKm. *Jurnal Litbang: Media Informasi Penelitian, Pengembangan Dan IPTEK*, 16(2), 139–152. <http://103.110.43.37/index.php/jl/article/view/158>
- Hasbullah, I. A., & Agustina, F. (2018). Manfaat Langsung Perhutanan Sosial Pada Kawasan Ekowisata Kabupaten Tanggamus. *Jurnal Wacana Pertanian*, 14, 41–52.
- Hayati, Muktasam, Sayuti, R. H., & Valentino, N. (2022). Perspective in community forest management in Central Lombok Regency. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1107(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1107/1/012117>
- Herawati, S. (2013). Role of Community Forestry in Farmers Welfare Improvement at District Ngarip Tanggamus. *Jurnal Ilmiah ESAI*, 7(1).
- Herera, A. C., & Setiawan, B. (2023). Pengaruh Hutan Kemasyarakatan Terhadap Pendapatan Rumah Tangga Petani di Desa Bukit Tinggi Kabupaten Lombok Barat. *Jurnal Rimba Lestari*, 3(1), 39–52.
- Herianto, A., & Rochayati, N. (2020). Analysis of community understanding on the dangers of quarry mining to the environment: A case study of community forest at Karang Sidemen Village North Batukliang District, Central Lombok. In J. S. Adiansyah, A. S. Z. B, A. Pranolo, A. Kurniawan, D. Rahmawati, F. Susanti, S. A. P. Lestari, & K. null (Eds.), *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 413, Issue 1). Institute of Physics Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/413/1/012034>
- Kaharuddin, K., Pudyatmoko, S., Fandeli, C., & Martani W. (2020). Partisipasi masyarakat lokal dalam pengembangan ekowisata. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 14(1), 42–54.
- Karmacharya, M., Karna, B., & Ostrom, E. (2008). *Implications of Leasehold and Community Forestry*. In: Webb, E.L., Shivakoti, G.P. (Eds.), *Decentralization*,

Forests and Rural Communities: Policy Outcomes in South and Southeast Asia. SAGE Publication, New Delhi, pp. 177–208.

- Kaskoyo, H., Mohammed, A., & Inoue, M. (2017). Impact of community forest program in protection forest on livelihood outcomes: A case study of Lampung Province, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 36(3), 250–263. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10549811.2017.1296774>
- Kitchenham, B., Pearl Brereton, O., Budgen, D., Turner, M., Bailey, J., & Linkman, S. (2009). Systematic literature reviews in software engineering - A systematic literature review. *Information and Software Technology*, 51(1), 7–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.infsof.2008.09.009>
- Kuncoro, M., & Cahyani, D. F. (2018). Performance of social forestry on farmers' revenues: lessons from Yogyakarta and Lampung, Indonesia. *The Business & Management Review*, 9(4), 275–289.
- Larasati, F. A., Qurniati, R., & Herwanti, S. (2015). Peran penyuluh kehutanan swadaya masyarakat (PKSM) dalam membantu masyarakat mendapatkan izin hutan kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Kecamatan Sendang Agung Kabupaten Lampung Tengah. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia (JIPI)*, 20(1), 9–17.
- Larson, A. M., & Dahal, G. R. (2012). Forest tenure reform: New resource rights for forest-based communities. In *Conservation and Society* (Vol. 10, Issue 2, pp. 77–90). <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.97478>
- Lestari, P., Utomo, S., Prasetyo, E., Maulana, A. F., Ngadianto, A., Qoyriah, M., Lanangjati, H. S., & Anggraeni, C. (2024). Pola Tanam dan Sistem Silvikultur Pada Skema Perhutanan Sosial di Kulon Progo, D.I. Yogyakarta. *MAKILA*, 18(1), 15–23. <https://doi.org/10.30598/makila.v18i1.11536>
- Lugina, M., Indartik, Pribadi, M. A., & Wibowo, A. (2021). Community involvement in KPH Yogyakarta (Yogyakarta Forest Management Unit) land management: a case study of RPH Mangunan. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 917(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/917/1/012013>
- Manyamsari, I., & Mujiburrahmad. (2014). Karakteristik Petani Dan Hubungannya Dengan Kompetensi Petani Lahan Sempit (Kasus: Di Desa Sinar Sari Kecamatan Dramaga Kab. Bogor Jawa Barat) . *Agriseip*, 15(2), 58–74.
- Maryudi, A., Devkota, R. R., Schusser, C., Yufanyi, C., Salla, M., Aurenhammer, H., Rotchanaphatharawit, R., & Krott, M. (2012). Back to basics: Considerations in evaluating the outcomes of community forestry. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 14(1), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.FORPOL.2011.07.017>
- Maryudi, A., Sahide, M. A. K., Daulay, M. H., Yuniati, D., Syafitri W, Sadiyo S, & Fisher M R. (2022). Holding social forestry hostage in Indonesia: Contested bureaucracy mandates and potential escape pathways. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 128, 142–153. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2021.11.013>

- Mawardi, L. A. (2009). *Pengelolaan hutan kemasyarakatan: Studi kasus di Kecamatan Batukliang Utara Kabupaten Lombok Tengah* [MasterThesis]. https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/home/detail_pencarian/44859
- Meadows, D. H., Meadows, D. L., Randers, J., & Behrens III, W. W. (1972). *The Limit to Growth*. UniverseBooks.
- Moher, D., Liberati, A., Tetzlaff, J., & Altman, D. G. (2009). Preferred reporting items for systematic reviews and meta-analyses: the PRISMA statement. *PLOSMed*, 6(7), 1–6.
- Morizon, Nurrochmat, D. R., Maharijaya, A., & Putra, P. K. (2023). Developing a sustainable community forest management strategy in the mountainous areas of Tanggamus, Lampung, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 24(8), 4503–4513. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d240831>
- Mulyadin, R. M., Surati, S., & Ariawan, K. (2016). Study of community forest as source of income: a case in Gunungkidul Regency, Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial Dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 13(1), 13–23.
- Murti, H. A. (2019). Perhutanan Sosial Bagi Akses Keadilan Masyarakat Dan Pengurangan Kemiskinan. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan*, 2(2), 62–75. <https://doi.org/10.37145/jak.v2i2.29>
- Mutolib, A., Nuraini, C., Helbawanti, O., & Rahmat, A. (2023). Knowledge and Practice of Sustainable Land Management of Coffee Agroforestry in Community Forest Areas, West Lampung Regency. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1266(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1266/1/012017>
- Mutolib, A., Rahmat, A., Nuraini, C., Helbawanti, O., & Widyaningrum, B. (2024). Attitudes and Adaptation of Robusta Coffee Farmers in Community Forest Areas to Climate Change in West Lampung Regency. In S. Lestari, H. Santoso, M. Hendrizan, T. null, G. A. Nugroho, A. Budiyo, & S. Ekawati (Eds.), *Springer Proceedings in Physics* (Vol. 305, pp. 693–701). Springer Science and Business Media Deutschland GmbH. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-97-0740-9_62
- Muttaqin, M. Z. (2021). Analisis keterlibatan Lembaga swadaya masyarakat dalam program hutan kemasyarakatan di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. *POLITICOS: Jurnal Politik Dan Pemerintahan*, 1(1), 1–13.
- Muttaqin, M. Z., Ardiyanto, A., & Wahyudi, E. (2017). Optimalisasi Program Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Desa Aik Berik Kabupaten Lombok Tengah. *POLITICO*, 17(2), 238–255.
- Nada, F. M. H., Samawandana, G., & Nandini, R. (2024). The Potential of Community Forest Development through Agroforestry Pattern of Medicinal Plants on Marginal Land in Lombok Tengah, Indonesia. In H. Z. Hadibasyir, J. null, & V. N. Fikriyah (Eds.), *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 1357, Issue 1). Institute of Physics. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1357/1/012016>

- Nakagoshi, N., Supriatna, A. Y., & Arifin, H. S. (2016). Carbon-stock measurement in community forests in Lampung Province, Sumatra. In *Geobotany Studies* (pp. 499–514). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-21452-8_22
- Nugroho, P., & Alhafi, A. N. (2021). Delivering benefits from state forest: Lesson from partnership of nature-based tourism development in KPH Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 9(2), 239–251. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.23960/jsl29239-251>
- Nurfatriani, F., & Alviya, I. (2019). Effectiveness of 12.7 Million Ha Land Allocation Policy for Social Forestry: Case Study of Nusa Tenggara Barat and Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Provinces. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 16(1), 47–66.
- Nurjannah, S. (2007). Sistem Nilai yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku dan Interaksi Masyarakat dengan Hutan: Studi Kasus di Tiga Desa Hutan Kemasyarakatan Batukliang Utara-Kabupaten Lombok Tengah-NTB. *Jurnal Agrimansion*, 8, 63–75. <http://agrimansion.unram.ac.id/index.php/Agri/article/view/173>
- Nurrochmat, D. R., Massijaya, M. Y., Jaya, I. N. S., Abdulah, L., Ekayani, M., Astuti, E. W., & Erbaugh, J. T. (2019). Promoting community forestry to reduce deforestation surrounding Gunung Rinjani National Park in Central Lombok, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 285(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/285/1/012014>
- Nurrochmat, D.R., D. Darusman, dan D. R. (2014). Konstruksi Sistem Tenurial Kehutanan. *Risalah Kebijakan Pertanian Dan Lingkungan*, 1(1), 24–29.
- Nurrochmat, N. A., Khalifah, N. N., Kusumadewi, D. A., Triyantari, A., Hidayat, F. R., & Novianti, C. (2020). Financial analysis of coffee from agroforest managed by women farmers group in Tanggamus Lampung. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 528(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/528/1/012038>
- Obidzinski, K. dan Barr. C. (2003). *The effects decentralisation on forests and forest industries in Berau district, East Kalimantan*. Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR). <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor/001470>
- Obidzinski, K., & Dermawan, A. (2010). Smallholder timber plantation development in Indonesia: what is preventing progress? *International Forestry Review*, 12(4), 339–348. <https://doi.org/10.1505/ifor.12.4.339>
- Ostrom, E. (1990). *Governing the commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge University Press.
- Ostrom, E. (1992). *Crafting institutions for self-governing irrigation systems*. ICS Press.
- Ota, M. (2011). Implementation of the Community Forest (Hutan Kemasyarakatan) scheme and its effects on rural households in Gunungkidul district, Java, Indonesia: an exploration of the local agrarian context. *Tropics*, 19(3), 123–133.
- Palmolina, M. (2014). Peranan hasil hutan bukan kayu dalam pembangunan hutan kemasyarakatan di Perbukitan Menoreh (Kasus di Desa Hargorejo, Kokap,

- Kulonprogo, DI Yogyakarta). *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 8, 117–125.
<https://journal.ugm.ac.id/jikfkt/article/view/10170>
- Peluso, N. L. (2006). *Hutan Kaya, Rakyat Melarat, Penguasaan Sumberdaya dan Perlawanan di Jawa* (Luso). Konphalindo.
- Peraturan Menteri LHK No.4 Tahun 2023 Tentang Pengelolaan Perhutanan Sosial Pada Kawasan Hutan Dengan Pengelolaan Khusus (2023).
- Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup Dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia Nomor P.9/MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/3/2021 Tentang Perhutanan Sosial (2021).
www.peraturan.go.id
- Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup Dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia Nomor P.83/MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/10/2016 Tentang Perhutanan Sosial (2016).
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia No.23 Tahun 2021 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Kehutanan (2021).
- Peraturan Presiden RI No. 28 Tahun 2023 Tentang Perencanaan Terpadu Percepatan Pengelolaan Perhutanan Sosial.
- Permadi, D. B., Lutviah, H., & Yuwono, T. (2022). Discretion and interpretation of Indonesian Social Forestry (ISF) by local forest bureaucrats: Evidence from DI Yogyakarta Province. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*.
<https://journal.ugm.ac.id/v3/jik/article/view/2409>
- Permadi, D. B., Yuwono, T., & Rohman. (2022). Discretion and Interpretation of Indonesia Social Forestry by Local Forest Bureaucrats: Evidence from Yogyakarta Special Region Province. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 16(2), 115–127.
<https://doi.org/10.22146/jik.v16i2.2409>
- Permen LHK No. P.11/MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/5/2020 Tentang Hutan Tanaman Rakyat (2020).
- Permenhut No. P.37/Menhut-II/2007 (2007).
- Permenhut No. P.49/Menhut-II/2008 Tentang Hutan Desa (2008).
- Petticrew, M., & Roberts, H. (2006). Synthesizing the Evidence. In *Systematic Reviews in the Social Sciences* (pp. 164–214). Blackwell Publishing.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470754887.ch6>
- PP No.6 Tahun 2007 Tentang Tata Hutan Dan Penyusunan Rencana Pengelolaan Hutan, Serta Pemanfaatan Hutan (2007).
- Pratama, M. R., Safe'i, R., Kaskoyo, H., & Febryano I G. (2022). Hubungan Partisipasi Dalam Pengelolaan Gabungan Kelompok Tani Dengan Status Kesehatan Hutan. *Jurnal Hutan Dan Masyarakat*, 14(1), 37–50.
- Purwanto, D. (2014). *Strategi Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) Berbasis Awig-awig di Kabupaten Lombok Utara* [MagisterThesis]. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Puspita, E. N., Safe'i, R., & Kaskoyo, H. (2021). Forest health study in efforts to preserve community forest agroforestry patterns in Kubu Batu Village, Gedong Tataan District, Pesawaran Regency, Lampung Province. *IOP*

Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science, 886(1).
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/886/1/012075>

- Putraditama, A., Kim, Y. S., & Baral, H. (2021). Where to put community-based forestry?: Reconciling conservation and livelihood in Lampung, Indonesia. *Trees, Forests and People*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tfp.2021.100062>
- Putraditama, A., Kim, Y.-S., & Sánchez Meador, A. J. (2019). Community forest management and forest cover change in Lampung, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.101976>
- Putri, E. F. N. P. (2024). *Kajian Hutan Kemasyarakatan Untuk Konservasi Lahan dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Peningkatan Pendapatan di Kabupaten Gunungkidul, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta* [Master Thesis].
- Ramdani, R. (2016). Pendelegasian Kewenangan Dalam Pengelolaan Hutan: Studi Kasus Kelompok Tani Hutan (KTH) Kemasyarakatan Sedyo Makmur Kecamatan Semanu, Kabupaten Gunungkidul, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Publisia: Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Publik*, 1(2), 118–131.
- Raodah, P., Mulyana, S. P., & Fathoni, L. A. (2024). IAD (Integrated Area Development) Agroforestry Mandalika Sebagai Pendukung Pengembangan Usaha Kelompok Usaha Perhutanan Sosial (KUPS) Di Lombok Tengah. *Jurnal Kompilasi Hukum*, 9(2), 156–168. <https://jkh.unram.ac.id/index.php/jkh/article/view/182>
- Raworth, K. (2017). *Doughnut Economics: Seven Ways to Think Like a 21st-Century Economist*.
- Rencana Strategis Ditjen PSKL (2020-2024) (2022).
- Ribot, J., & Peluso, N. (2003). A Theory of Access*. *Rural Sociology*, 68(2), 153–181. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1549-0831.2003.tb00133.x>
- Riyanto, D., Wulandari, C., & Darmawan, A. (2020). Landscape characteristics of Codot Coffee in Kota Agung Utara Forest Management Unit, Lampung. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 449(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/449/1/012039>
- Rizal, M., & Rahayu, S. P. (2015). Tingkat partisipasi petani dalam kelompok tani padi sawah untuk mendukung Program M-P3MI di Kabupaten Paser, Kalimantan Timur. *Pros. Sem. Nas. Masy. Biodiv. Indon*, 1(2), 352–357. <https://doi.org/10.13057/psnmbi/m010231>
- Rizky Pratama, M., Safe'i, R., Kaskoyo, H., & Febryano, I. G. (2022). Forestry Value for Health Status: An Ecological Review. In N. Joweria, F. Adzitey, S. H. Rachmawati, M. Wijayanti, E. Sahara, & R. Rahim (Eds.), *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 995, Issue 1). IOP Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/995/1/012002>
- Rohadi, D., Herawati, T., Padoch, C., & Race, D. (2015). Mendorong usaha tanaman kayu sebagai bisnis yang menarik bagi petani. *Infobrief CIFOR*. [https://doi.org/DOI: 10.17528/cifor/005752](https://doi.org/DOI:10.17528/cifor/005752)

- Rohadi, D., Kallio, M., Krisnawati, H., & Manalu, P. (2010). *Economic incentives and household perceptions on smallholder timber plantations: Lessons from case studies in Indonesia*.
- Rohmayanto, Y., Nurfatriani, F., & Kurniawa A S. (2019). Skala Usaha Ekonomis Perhutanan Sosial: Studi Komparasi Pada Agroforestry Dan Ekowisata Di Yogyakarta Dan Nusa Tenggara Barat. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial Dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 16(1), 55–80.
- Ruchyansyah, Y., Wulandari, C., & Riniarti, M. (2018). Pengaruh Pola Budidaya pada Hutan Kemasyarakatan di Areal Kelola KPH VIII Batutegi terhadap Pendapatan Petani dan Kesuburan Tanah. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 6(1), 100–106.
- Rusli, Y. (2003). *The Policy of the Ministry of Forestry on Social Forestry. A paper from the Ministry of Forestry of the Republic of Indonesia in International Conference on Rural Livelihood, Forest and Biodiversity*.
- Sachs, J. D. (2015). *The Age of Sustainable Development*. Columbia University Press.
- Safe'i, R., & Upe, A. (2022). Mapping of Tree Health Categories in Community Forests in Lampung Province. In N. Joweria, F. Adzitey, S. H. Rachmawati, M. Wijayanti, E. Sahara, & R. Rahim (Eds.), *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 995, Issue 1). IOP Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/995/1/012004>
- Salaka, F. J., Alviya, I., Suryandari, E. Y., Nurfatriani, F., Muhammad, &, & Muttaqin, Z. (2020). Efektivitas Kelembagaan Pengelolaan Hutan Tanaman Rakyat di Tingkat Lokal (The Effectiveness of Local Institutional Arrangement for Community Plantation Forest). *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 17(1), 75–92. <https://doi.org/10.20886/jakk.2019.17.1.75-92>
- Santosa, T. (2018). *Strategi Penghidupan Rumah Tangga Sekitar Kawasan Hutan Lindung Dusun Kalibiru Desa Hargowilis Kecamatan Kokap Kabupaten Kulon Progo Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta* [MasterThesis].
- Sanudin, S., Awang, S. A., Sadono, R., & Purwanto, R. H. (2016). Perkembangan Hutan Kemasyarakatan di Provinsi Lampung (Progress of Community Forest in Lampung Province). *Jurnal Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 23(2), 276. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jml.725>
- Sanudin, S., Sadono, R., & Purwanto, R. H. (2016). Perkembangan hutan kemasyarakatan di Provinsi Lampung (Progress of community forest in Lampung Province). *Jurnal Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 23(2), 276–283. <https://journal.ugm.ac.id/JML/article/view/22282>
- Sari, S. R. K., Setiahadi, R., Wardhani, R. M., Sanyoto, R., & Anom, P. (2021). Strategy mitigation action of climate change of land-based in geopark karst area of Gunungsewu, Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 824(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/824/1/012071>
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as freedom*. Oxford University Press.

- Setiawan, W. A., Handayani, K., Hendri, J., & Setiawan, A. (2024). Peningkatkan Pendapatan Kelompok Hutan Kemasyarakatan Kecamatan Pagar Dewa Lampung Barat Melalui Pemberian Stup Lebah Trigona. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Panacea*, 2(1), 43–48. <https://ppjp.ulm.ac.id/journals/index.php/jpmp/article/view/12002>
- Siswanto. (2010). Systematic Review Sebagai Metode Penelitian Untuk Mensintesis Hasil -Hasil Penelitian (Sebuah Pengantar). *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, 13(4), 326–333.
- Siswo, Kim, H., Lee, J., & Yun, C. W. (2023). Influence of Tree Vegetation and The Associated Environmental Factors on Soil Organic Carbon; Evidence from “Kulon Progo Community Forestry,” Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Forests*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/f14020365>
- Siswo, Lee, J., & Yun, C. W. (2024). Tree Vegetation Affecting Soil Stability, Soil Porosity and Soil Total Nitrogen in The Protected Forest of Kulon Progo Community Forestry, Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Applied Ecology and Environmental Research*, 22(2), 1761–1776. https://doi.org/10.15666/aeer/2202_17611776
- Siswo, Yun, C. W., & Lee, J. (2023). Role of Tree Vegetation and Associated Environmental Factors on the Understory Herb-Layer Composition in a Reforested Area: A Study from “Kulon Progo Community Forestry.” *Diversity*, 15(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/d15080900>
- Snyder, H. (2019). Literature review as a research methodology: An overview and guidelines. *Journal of Business Research*, 104, 333–339. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.07.039>
- Suhardjito, D., & Wulandari, C. (2019). A reflection of social forestry in 2019: Towards inclusive and collaborative government approaches. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 137–140. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v3i1.6099>
- Suhirman, Alamsyah, Z., Zaini, A., Sulaiman, & Nikoyan, A. (2012). *Perencanaan & Penganggaran bagi Pengelolaan Hutan berbasis Masyarakat di Indonesia (Studi Kasus Provinsi Jambi, Kalimantan Barat, Nusa Tenggara barat, Sulawesi Tenggara)* (Issue November).
- Sukardi, L., Ichsan, A. C., Febryano, I. G., Idris, M. H., & Dipokusumo, B. (2022). Determination of the Type of Multy Purpose Tree Species (MPTS) Plant Featured in the Area of Community Forest (HKm) Central Lombok. *International Journal of Design and Nature and Ecodynamics*, 17(4), 579–584. <https://doi.org/10.18280/ijdne.170412>
- Sulistiowati, R., Wahyuni, S., Yunanto, M. K., Elsera, M., Yudiatmaja, W. E., & Samnuzulsari, T. (2022). Community forestry for environmental sustainability and ecotourism: The context and problems in Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1041(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1041/1/012037>
- Sumardamto, P. (2012). *Community Based Forest Management: An Implementation of Community Forestry Program in Gunungkidul Regency*,

Yogyakarta, Indonesia [MasterThesis].
https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/home/detail_pencarian/58479

- Sumodiningrat, G. (2009). *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Sunderlin, W. D., Resosudarmo, I. A. P., Rianto, E., & Agelsen, A. (2000). The effect of Indonesia's economic crisis on small farmers and natural forest cover in the outer islands. *The Effect of Indonesia's Economic Crisis on Small Farmers and Natural Forest Cover in the Outer Islands*, 28(28). <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor/000623>
- Sunderlin, W.D., S. Dewi, A. Puntodewo, D. Muller, A. Angelsen, M. Epprecht, 2008. (2008). Why forests are important for global poverty alleviation: A spatial explanation. *Ecology and Society*, 13(2), 24.
- Suprayitno, A. R., Sumardjo, Gani, D. S., & Sugihen, Ba. G. (2012). Motivasi dan Partisipasi Petani dalam Pengelolaan Hutan Kemiri di Kabupaten Maros Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal Penyuluhan*, 9(2), 182–196.
- Susilawati, H. (2024). Pengenaan Pajak Bumi dan Bangunan untuk Kawasan Perhutanan Sosial: Telaah Literatur. *Jurnal Pajak dan Keuangan Negara (PKN)*, 5(1), 12–22. <https://jurnal.pknstan.ac.id/index.php/pkn/article/view/2295>
- Susilowati, I. (2007). *Evaluasi implementasi pengelolaan hutan bersama masyarakat (PHBM) di KPH Randublatung Blora*. Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Suyanto, S., N. Khususiya, B. L. (2007). Poverty and environmental services: case study in Way Besai Watershed, Lampung Province, Indonesia. *Ecology and Society*, 12(2), 13.
- Syahadat, E., & Suryandari, E. Y. (2016). Pola tata hubungan kerja dalam pembangunan hutan kemasyarakatan (pattern of working mechanism arrangement on community forest development). *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan*, 13(2), 127–145.
- Syakila, A., Takarina, N. D., Koestoer, R. H., & Moeliono, M. (2023a). The role of social forestry in achieving NDC targets: Study cases of Lampung and DI Yogyakarta. *Forest and Society*, 7(2), 344–358. <https://doi.org/10.24259/FS.V7I2.23566>
- Syakila, A., Takarina, N. D., Koestoer, R. H., & Moeliono, M. (2023b). The role of social forestry in achieving NDC targets: Study cases of Lampung and DI Yogyakarta. *Forest and Society*, 7(2), 344–358. <https://doi.org/10.24259/FS.V7I2.23566>
- Tsani, M. K., & Santoso, T. (2023). Development of community forests as locations for honey bee cultivation based on potential feed sources: case study of Mataram Village community forests, Indonesia. *Forestry Ideas*, 29(1), 62–73.
- Tsani, M. K., Surnayanti, Arioen, R., Harianto, S. P., Santoso, T., Rufaidah, E., & Prasetyo, M. A. (2024). Impact of Agroforestry Practices on Vegetation Diversity and Structure in Pesawaran, Indonesia. *International Journal of*

Design and Nature and Ecodynamics, 19(3), 937–946.
<https://doi.org/10.18280/ijdne.190323>

Undang - Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 5 Tahun 1967 Tentang Ketentuan - Ketentuan Pokok Kehutanan (1967).

Undang - Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 41 Tahun 1999 Tentang Kehutanan (1999).

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). (2013). *Sustainability Resources*.

UU No. 11 Tahun 2020 Tentang Cipta Kerja (2020).

Walid Masruri, N., Fermansyah, D., Metananda, A. A., Suhada, N., Daulay, M. H., Kehutanan, J., Pertanian, F., Riau, U., Ekonomi, F., Islam, B., & Intan, R. (2023). Pengembangan Pengelolaan Wisata Berbasis Masyarakat Pasca Pandemi Covid-19 di Objek Wanawisata Pinussari, RPH Mangunan, KPH Yogyakarta Development of Community-Based Tourism Management Post Pandemi Covid-19 at The Pinussari Wanawisata Object, RPH Mangunan, KPH Yogyakarta. *Journal of Tropical Upland Resources ISSN*, 05(01), 1–14.

Widiyanto, A. (2024). Preferensi Petani Terhadap Jenis Tanaman Bawah Pada Sistem Agroforestri di Perhutanan Sosial. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Hasil Penelitian ...*, 8(1), 33–40.
<https://jurnal.unigal.ac.id/prosiding/article/view/14432>

Wiersum, K. F. (1984). *Compilation of Readings in SFFG 101 (Principles and Concepts of Social Forestry) Developing Strategies for Social Forestry: A Conceptual Approach Developing Strategies For Social Forestry: A Conceptual Approach* (East-West Center Working Paper Series).

Wollenberg, E., Brian Belcher, Douglas, S., Sonya, D., & Moira, M. (2004). *Mengapa kawasan hutan penting bagi penanggulangan kemiskinan di Indonesia?* (4 (i); Forests and Governance Programme).
<http://www.worldbank.org/poverty/strategies>.

World Bank. (2001). *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*.

Wulandari, C., Bakri, S., Idayanti, P., Zhafira, G., Ghifari, Y. G., Febriyano, I. G., Herwanti, S., & Budiono, P. (2021). Roles of Rubber Agroforestry to Support the Sustainability of Protection Forest through Community Forestry Program in Lampung Province, Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 305.
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202130505003>

Wulandari, C., Budiono, P., & Ekayani, M. (2019). Impacts of the new Decentralization Law 23/2014 to the implementation of Community Based Forest Management in Lampung Province, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 285(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/285/1/012006>

Wulandari, C., Budiono, P., & Iswandaru, D. (2021). Importance of social characteristic of community to support restoration program in protection forest. *Indonesian Journal of Forestry Research*, 8(2), 173–186.
<https://doi.org/10.20886/ijfr.2021.8.2.173-186>

- Wulandari, C., Budiono, P., Yuwono, S. B., & Herwanti, S. (2014). Adoption of agro-forestry patterns and crop systems around register 19 forest park, lampung province, Indonesia. *Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika*, 20(2), 86–93. <https://doi.org/10.7226/jtfm.20.2.86>
- Wulandari, C., & Kurniasih, H. (2019). Community preferences for social forestry facilitation programming in lampung, Indonesia. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 114–132. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v3i1.6026>
- Wulandari, C., Mulyana, L., Kaskoyo, H., Safe'I, R., Yuwono, S. B., & Febryano, I. G. (2023). Farmers' perceptions analysis on community forest program (HKm) using structural equation modelling (SEM). In L. Halengkara, S. null, R. Perdana, G. E. Putrawan, & T. Y. Septiawan (Eds.), *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2621, Issue 1). American Institute of Physics Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0142987>
- Yasin, I., Padusung, P., Mahrup, M., Kusnara I, Sukartono, & Fahrudin. (2021). Menggali Potensi Tanaman Porang Sebagai Tanaman Budidaya Pada Sistem Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) Kabupaten Lombok Utara. *Jurnal Pengabdian Magister Pendidikan IPA*, 4(3), 316–327.
- Yudischa, R., Wulandari, C., & Hilmanto, R. (2014). Dampak partisipasi wanita dan faktor demografi dalam pengelolaan hutan kemasyarakatan (hkm) terhadap pendapatan keluarga di kabupaten lampung barat. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*, 2(3), 58–72.
- Yumantoko, & Suharko, Prof. Dr. (2021). *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat melalui Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Kawasan Sesaot, Kabupaten Lombok Barat, Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat* [MasterThesis]. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Yustika, R. D., Somura, H., Yuwono, S. B., Arifin, B., Ismono, H., & Masunaga, T. (2019). Assessment of soil erosion in social forest-dominated watersheds in Lampung, Indonesia. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 191(12). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-019-7890-5>
- Yustika, R. D., Somura, H., Yuwono, S. B., & Masunaga, T. (2019). Impact of human activities and natural processes on the seasonal variability of River water quality in two watersheds in Lampung, Indonesia. *Water (Switzerland)*, 11(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/w11112363>
- Yusuf M, Septiadi D, Nursan M, & Fadli. (2023). Analisis Ekonomi dan Tingkat Kesejahteraan Rumah Tangga Petani Peserta Program Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Kecamatan Sambalia, Kabupaten Lombok Timur, NTB. *Jurnal Ganec Swara*.
- Zimmerman, B. J. (1995). *Self-efficacy and educational development* (A. Bandura, Ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511527692.009>