DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Adokiya, M. N., Boah, M. & Adampah, T. (2021) Women's autonomy and modern contraceptive use in Ghana: a secondary analysis of data from the 2014 Ghana Demographic and Health Survey. *The European Journal of Contraception & Reproductive Health Care,* 26(5): 383-389.https://doi.org/10.1080/13625187.2021.1910234

Agrawal, S. (2012) The Sociocultural Context of Family Size Preference, Ideal Sex Composition, and Induced Abortion in India: Findings From India's National Family Health Surveys. *Health Care for Women International,* 33(11): 986-1019.https://doi.org/10.1080/07399332.2012.692413.

Astiarani, Y. (2016) Factor Analysis in Women's Autonomy Related to Pregnancy Loss in Indonesia. *Division of Public Health*, Graduate School of Public Health, Seoul National University.

Atiglo, D. Y. & and Codjoe, S. N. A. (2019) Meeting women's demand for contraceptives in Ghana: Does autonomy matter? *Women & Health,* 59(4): 347-363.10.1080/03630242.2018.1500413.

Ba, D. M., Zhang, Y., Pasha-Razzak, O., Khunsriraksakul, C., Maiga, M., Chinchilli, V. M. & Ssentongo, P. (2023) Factors associated with pregnancy termination in women of childbearing age in 36 low-and middle-income countries. *PLOS Global Public Health,* 3(2): e0001509.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0001509.

Bagwell-Gray, M. E., Thaller, J., Messing, J. T. & Durfee, A. (2021) Women's Reproductive Coercion and Pregnancy Avoidance: Associations With Homicide Risk, Sexual Violence, and Religious Abuse. *Violence Against Women,* 27(12-13): 2294-2312.https://doi.org/10.1177/10778012211005566.

Bearak, J., Popinchalk, A., Ganatra, B., Moller, A. B., Tunçalp, Ö., Beavin, C., Kwok, L. & Alkema, L. (2020) Unintended pregnancy and abortion by income, region, and the legal status of abortion: estimates from a comprehensive model for 1990-2019. *Lancet Glob Health,* 8(9): e1152-e1161.https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x(20)30315-6.

Chae, S., Desai, S., Crowell, M. & Sedgh, G. (2017a) Reasons why women have induced abortions: a synthesis of findings from 14 countries. *Contraception,* 96(4): 233-241.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.contraception.2017.06.014.

Chae, S., Desai, S., Crowell, M., Sedgh, G. & Singh, S. (2017b) Characteristics of women obtaining induced abortions in selected low-and middle-income countries. *PloS one,* 12(3): e0172976.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0177149.

Chowdhury, S., Rahman, M. M. & Haque, M. A. (2023) Role of women's empowerment in determining fertility and reproductive health in Bangladesh: A systematic literature review. *AJOG global reports,* 3(3): 100239.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xagr.2023.100239.

Cleland, J. (2020) The complex relationship between contraception and abortion. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology,* 6290-100.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpobgyn.2019.04.007.

Coast, E., Norris, A. H., Moore, A. M. & Freeman, E. (2018) Trajectories of women's abortion-related care: a conceptual framework. *Social Science & Medicine,* 200199-210.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2018.01.035.

Dankwah, E., Steeves, M., Ramsay, D., Feng, C. & Farag, M. (2018) The relationship between sociodemographic factors and reporting having terminated a pregnancy among Ghanaian women: a population-based study. *International health,* 10(5): 333-339.https://doi.org/10.1093/inthealth/ihy035.

Darteh, E. K. M., Doku, D. T. & Esia-Donkoh, K. (2014) Reproductive health decision making among Ghanaian women. *Reproductive health,* 111-8.https://doi.org/10.1186/1742-4755-11-23.

Dasgupta, A., Raj, A., Nair, S., Naik, D., Saggurti, N., Donta, B. & Silverman, J. G. (2019) Assessing the relationship between intimate partner violence, externally-decided pregnancy and unintended pregnancies among women in slum communities in Mumbai, India. *BMJ Sexual & Reproductive Health,* 45(1): 10.https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjsrh-2017-101834.

Dastgiri, S., Yoosefian, M., Garjani, M. & Kalankesh, L. R. (2017) Induced abortion: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Materia socio-medica,* 29(1): 58

Dickson, K. S., Adde, K. S. & Ahinkorah, B. O. (2018) Socio – economic determinants of abortion among women in Mozambique and Ghana: evidence from demographic and health survey. *Archives of Public Health,* 76(1): 37.https://doi.org/10.1186/s13690-018-0286-0.

Dongarwar, D. & Salihu, H. M. (2019) Place of residence and inequities in adverse pregnancy and birth outcomes in India. *International Journal of Maternal and Child Health and AIDS,* 9(1): 53.https://doi.org/10.21106/ijma.291.

Edvardsson, K., Black, K. I., Bateson, D., Norman, W. V., Shankar, M., Hooker, L., Li, X. & Taft, A. J. (2024) The prevalence of and factors associated with prior induced abortion among women who gave birth in Victoria, 2010–2019. *Medical Journal of Australia*.https://doi.org/10.5694/mja2.52202.

ESHRE Capri Workshop Group, Cameron, S., Glasier, A., Lohr, P., Moreau, C., Munk-Olsen, T., Oppengaard, K., Templeton, A., Van Look, P. & Baird, D. (2017) Induced abortion. *Human Reproduction,* 32(6): 1160-1169.https://doi.org/10.1093/humrep/dex071.

Fernandes, D., Bhat, S., Inamdar, N. & Kamath, V. (2025) A Qualitative Study of Key Informants' Perceptions of Factors Influencing Women's Reproductive Autonomy. *Sexuality & Culture,* 1-24.https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-025-10349-w.

Fusco, C., Akerman, M., Drezett, J. & de Souza, R. (2016) Social determinants of health: from the concept to the practice in outcomes of unintended pregnancies which result in induced abortion. *Reprodução & Climatério,* 31(1): 22-30.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.recli.2015.12.003.

Ghayur, M. S., Jamil, J., Sadia, H., Jamil, M., Adeeb, H., Nadir, S. & Iftikhar, B. (2023) REPRODUCTIVE COERCION AND ITS EFFECTS ON WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH OUTCOMES-A CROSS-

SECTIONAL STUDY. *Journal of Medical Sciences,* 31(3): 173-177.https://doi.org/10.52764/jms.23.31.3.1.

Giorgio, M. M., Utomo, B., Soeharno, N., Aryanty, R. I., Besral, Stillman, M., Philbin, J., Singh, S. & Sedgh, G. (2020) Estimating the incidence of induced abortion in Java, Indonesia, 2018. *International perspectives on sexual and reproductive health,* 46211-222.https://doi.org/10.1363/46e0220.

Guttmacher Institute (2020) Induced Abortion in Indonesia. *Fact Sheet.*

Huneeus, A., Capella, D., Cabieses, B. & Cavada, G. (2020) Induced Abortion According to Socioeconomic Status in Chile. *Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology,* 33(4): 415-420.e1.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2020.03.003.

Ilori, T., Adewale, B. A., Obembe, T. A. & Morakinyo, O. M. (2023) Sexual autonomy and the use of modern contraceptives in Nigeria: Evidence from the 2018 demographic and health survey. *Annals of African Medicine,* 22(3): 352-358.https://doi.org/10.4103/aam.aam_86_22.

Irwanto, E. L. (2024) Tinjauan Yuridis Terhadap Perbuatan Aborsi Akibat Pemerkosaan Berdasarkan Ketentuan Peraturan Perundang-Undangan. *Unes Journal of Swara Justisia,* 7(4): 1294-1307.https://doi.org/10.31933/ujsj.v7i4.441.

Islam, M. R., Rahman, M., Tanha, A. F., Sheba, N. H., Haque, S. R., Baset, M. K. u., Hossain, Z. Z., Gani, M. A. & Hannan, J. (Year) Prevalence and Factors of Pregnancy Termination Among Reproductive-Aged Women: Evidence from the Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey. *In:* Healthcare, 2024. MDPI, 2130.

Jacob, L., Kostev, K., Gerhard, C. & Kalder, M. (2019) Relationship between induced abortion and the incidence of depression, anxiety disorder, adjustment disorder, and somatoform disorder in Germany. *Journal of Psychiatric Research,* 11475-79.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2019.04.022.

Khatri, R. B., Poudel, S. & Ghimire, P. R. (2019) Factors associated with unsafe abortion practices in Nepal: Pooled analysis of the 2011 and 2016 Nepal Demographic and Health Surveys. *PLOS ONE,* 14(10): e0223385.https:doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0223385.

Kibira, S. P. S., Stillman, M., Makumbi, F. E., Giorgio, M., Nabukeera, S., Nalwoga, G. K. & Sully, E. A. (2023) Lived experiences and drivers of induced abortion among women in central Uganda. *PLOS Global Public Health,* 3(12): e0002236.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0002236.

Klutsey, E. E. & Ankomah, A. (2014) Factors associated with induced abortion at selected hospitals in the Volta Region, Ghana. *International journal of women's health,* 809-816.https://doi.org/10.2147/IJWH.S62018.

Loll, D. (2019) Reproductive Autonomy and Sexual and Reproductive Health Outcomes among Young Women in Ghana.

Mare, K. U., Aychiluhm, S. B., Tadesse, A. W. & Abdu, M. (2022) Married women's decision-making autonomy on contraceptive use and its associated factors in Ethiopia: A multilevel analysis of 2016 demographic and health survey.

SAGE open medicine, 10205031212110687 19.https://doi.org/10.1177/20503121211068719.

Maviso, M., Aines, P. Z., Potjepat, G., Geregl, N., Mola, G. & Bolnga, J. W. (2024) Prevalence of pregnancy termination and associated factors among married women in Papua New Guinea: A nationally representative cross-sectional survey. *Plos one,* 19(9): e0309913.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0309913.

Mehta, N., Baum, S. E., Cartwright, A. F., Cockrill, K. & Upadhyay, U. D. (2019) The association between reproductive autonomy and abortion stigma among women who have had abortions in the United States. *Stigma and Health,* 4(4): 377.https://doi.org/10.1037/sah0000151.

Mwebesa, E., Nakafeero, M., Guwatudde, D. & Tumwesigye, N. M. (2022) Application of a modified Poisson model in identifying factors associated with prevalence of pregnancy termination among women aged 15–49 years in Uganda. *African Health Sciences,* 22(3): 100-107.https://doi.org/10.4314/ahs.v22i3.12.

Naz, L., Bari, K. M. & Khan, J. A. (2023) Women's autonomy and unintended pregnancy among reproductive age women in Pakistan.

Novianto, A. (2017) Bias Provider dan Peluang Terjadinya Unmet Need KB pada Pasangan Usia Subur di Kecamatan Kraton Kota Yogyakarta. *Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*, S2, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Ofori-Amankwah, G. (2013) Determinants of Unsafe Abortion among Adolescents and Young Adults in Ghana. *Determinants of Unsafe Abortion among Adolescents and Young Adults in Ghana,*

Osamor, P. & Grady, C. (2018) Factors associated with women's health care decision-making autonomy: empirical evidence from Nigeria. *Journal of biosocial science,* 50(1): 70-85.https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932017000037.

Osamor, P. E. & Grady, C. (2016) Women's autonomy in health care decision-making in developing countries: a synthesis of the literature. *International journal of women's health,* 191-202.https://doi.org/10.2147/IJWH.S105483.

PKBI DIY (2015) *Perempuan KTD tidak dilindungi Negara* [Online]. Available: https://pkbi-diy.info/perempuan-ktd-tidak-dilindungi-negara/ [Accessed 14 November 2024].

Rahman, M. (2012) Women's autonomy and unintended pregnancy among currently pregnant women in Bangladesh. *Maternal and child health journal,* 161206-1214.https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-011-0897-3.

Rahmawati, M., Adhigama Budiman (2023) *Kerangka Hukum tentang Aborsi Aman di Indonesia 2023,* Jakarta Selatan:Institute for Criminal Justice Reform.

Raj, A. & McDougal, L. (2015) Associations of intimate partner violence with unintended pregnancy and pre-pregnancy contraceptive use in South Asia. *Contraception,* 91(6): 456-463

Rominski, S. D., Gupta, M., Aborigo, R., Adongo, P., Engman, C., Hodgson, A. & Moyer, C. (2014) Female autonomy and reported abortion-seeking in

Ghana, West Africa. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics,* 126(3): 217-222.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgo.2014.03.031.

Rossier, C., Michelot, F., Bajos, N. & Group, C. (2007) Modeling the process leading to abortion: an application to French survey data. *Studies in family planning,* 38(3): 163-172.https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4465.2007.00128.x.

Sánchez-Páez, D. A. & Ortega, J. A. (2019) Reported patterns of pregnancy termination from Demographic and Health Surveys. *PloS one,* 14(8): e0221178.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0221178.

Sedgh, G. & Keogh, S. C. (2019) Novel approaches to estimating abortion incidence. *Reproductive health,* 161-10.https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978-019-0702-0.

Sedgh, G., Singh, S. & Hussain, R. (2014) Intended and unintended pregnancies worldwide in 2012 and recent trends. *Studies in family planning,* 45(3): 301-314.https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4465.2014.00393.x.

Sedgh, G. a. B. H. (2008) Abortion in Indonesia, In Brief. *In:* 2, N. (ed.). Guttmacher Institute,.

Seidu, A.-A., Ahinkorah, B. O., Ameyaw, E. K., Hubert, A., Agbemavi, W., Armah-Ansah, E. K., Budu, E., Sambah, F. & Tackie, V. (2020) What has women's reproductive health decision-making capacity and other factors got to do with pregnancy termination in sub-Saharan Africa? evidence from 27 cross-sectional surveys. *PloS one,* 15(7): e0235329.https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0235329.

Sesay, F. R., Anaba, E. A., Manu, A., Maya, E., Torpey, K. & Adanu, R. M. K. (2023) Determinants of induced abortion among women of reproductive age: evidence from the 2013 and 2019 Sierra Leone Demographic and Health Survey. *BMC Women's Health,* 23(1): 44.https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-023-02175-9.

Shakhatreh, H. J. M., Salih, A. J., Aldrou, K., Alazzam, F. A. F. & Issa, M. S. B. (2022) Medico-Legal Aspects of Abortion: Updates of the Literature. *Med Arch,* 76(5): 373-376.https://doi.org/10.5455/medarh.2022.76.373-376.

Solo, J. & Festin, M. (2019) Provider Bias in Family Planning Services: A Review of Its Meaning and Manifestations. *Global Health: Science and Practice,* 7(3): 371-385.10.9745/ghsp-d-19-00130.

Sutapa Agrawal, S. A. (2012) The sociocultural context of family size preference, ideal sex composition, and induced abortion in India: findings from India's National Family Health Surveys.https://doi.org/10.1080/07399332.2012.692413.

Taft, A. J., Powell, R. L., Watson, L. F., Lucke, J. C., Mazza, D. & McNamee, K. (2019) Factors associated with induced abortion over time: secondary data analysis of five waves of the Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health,* 43(2): 137-142.https://doi.org/10.1111/1753-6405.12874.

Tayal, C., Sharma, R. & Lata, K. (2024) Association between women's autonomy and reproductive health outcomes in India. *Journal of Medicine, Surgery, and Public Health,* 4100156.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.glmedi.2024.100156.

UNFPA (2004) *Program of Action*:United Nations Population Fund 2004.

United Nations (2023) The Sustainable Development Goals Report. *In:* Edition, S. (ed.).

United Nations Human Rights Special Procedures Working Group (2017) Women's autonomy, equality, and reproductive health in international human rights: Between recognition, backlash, and regressive trends. *OHCHR. org,*

Upadhyay, U. D., Dworkin, S. L., Weitz, T. A. & Foster, D. G. (2014) Development and validation of a reproductive autonomy scale. *Studies in family planning,* 45(1): 19-41.https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4465.2014.00374.x.

Upadhyaya, U. D., Gipsonb, J. D., Withersc, M., Lewise, S., Ciaraldib, E. J., Fraserd, A., Huchkof, M. J. & Pratad, N. (2014) Women's empowerment and fertility: A review of the literatura. *Soc Sci Med,* 115111-120

Utomo, B., Hakim, V., Habsyah, A. H., Irwanto, Tampubolon, L., Wirawan, D. N., Jatiputra, S., Siregar, K. N., Tarigan, L. H., Affandi, B. & Tafal, Z. (2001) Incidence and Social-Psychological Aspects of Abortion in Indonesia: A Community-Based Survey in 10 Major Cities and 6 Districts, Year 2000. Center for Health Research Universitas Indonesia.

Utomo, B., Jatiputra, S. & Tjokronegoro, A. (1982) Abortion in Indonesia: A Review of The Literature. Faculty of Public Health Universitas Indonesia.

Väisänen, H. & Batyra, E. (2022) Unintended pregnancy resolution among parous women in twelve low-and middle-income countries. *Journal of Biosocial Science,* 54(4): 698-724.https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932021000225.

Viswan, S. P., Ravindran, T. S., Kandala, N.-B., Petzold, M. G. & Fonn, S. (2017) Sexual autonomy and contraceptive use among women in Nigeria: findings from the demographic and health survey data. *International journal of women's health,* 581-590.https://doi.org/10.2147/IJWH.S133760.

Wang, X. & Cheng, Z. (2020) Cross-Sectional Studies: Strengths, Weaknesses, and Recommendations. *Chest,* 158(1, Supplement): S65-S71.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2020.03.012.

Wollum, A., Bornstein, M., Mopiwa, G., Norris, A. & Gipson, J. D. (2023) Assessing the relationship between reproductive autonomy and contraceptive use in rural Malawi. *Reproductive Health,* 20(1): 142.https://doi.org/10.1186/s12978-023-01688-8.

World Health Organization (2014) Ensuring human rights in the provision of contraceptive information and services: guidance and recommendations. WHO Press.

World Health Organization (2021) *Abortion, Key Facts* [Online]. Available: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/abortion [Accessed 30 April 2024].

World Health Organization (2022) *Abortion care guideline,* Geneva:World Health Organization.

Zeng, J., Zou, G., Song, X. & Ling, L. (2015) Contraceptive practices and induced abortions status among internal migrant women in Guangzhou, China: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health,* 15(1): 552.10.1186/s12889-015-1903-2.