

## Table of Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Abstract</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE</b> .....	<b>14</b>
1.1 Introduction.....	14
1.2 Research Questions.....	16
1.3 Theoretical framework.....	16
1.3.1 Pelz-Holsti System.....	16
1.3.2 Reus-Smit’s Soft Law and Hard Law Matrix.....	19
(Table 1: Soft Law and Hard Law Matrix).....	19
1.4 Main Argument.....	20
1.5 Research methodology.....	21
1.6 Thesis structure.....	21
<b>CHAPTER TWO</b> .....	<b>23</b>
2.1 G20 Institutional Structure and Actor dynamics.....	23
2.1.1 G20 Institutional Process, Structure, and Stages.....	23
2.1.2 G20 Stakeholders Dynamics.....	24
2.2 Definition of Cross-Border Data Flow.....	25
2.2 Global Frameworks and National Variations in Data Flow Regulation.....	29
2.3 Cross-Border Data Flow in the G20 Forum.....	30
<b>CHAPTER THREE</b> .....	<b>32</b>
3.1 Cross Border Data Flow Governance in Respective G20 Presidencies.....	32
3.2.1 Japan Presidency (2019).....	32
3.2.1.1 Drivers.....	32
3.2.1.2 Intervening Variables.....	33
3.2.1.3 Outcome.....	34
3.2.2 Saudi Arabia.....	35
3.2.2.1 Drivers.....	35
3.2.2.2 Intervening Variables.....	36
3.2.2.3 Outcome.....	37
3.2.3 Italy presidency.....	38
3.2.3.1 Drivers.....	38
3.2.3.2 Intervening Variables.....	39
3.2.3.3 Content Analysis of the Outcome.....	39
3.2.4 Indonesia Presidency.....	40
3.2.4.1 Drivers.....	40
3.2.4.3 Outcome.....	42
3.2.5 India Presidency.....	43
3.2.5.1 Drivers.....	43

3.2.5.2 Intervening Variables.....	44
3.2.5.3 Outcome.....	44
3.3 Continuity and Change of Cross Border Data Flow Governance from Japan’s G20 Summit until India’s G20 Summit presidency.....	45
(Table 2: Comprehensive Matrix of Cross Border Data Flow Governance from each G20 Summits).....	45
3.3.1 Key Drivers of Change in G20 CBDF Governance.....	47
(Table 3: Key Drivers of Change in G20 CBDF Governance by Presidency)	47
3.3.1.1 Technological Advancements.....	48
3.3.1.2 Economic Globalization.....	48
3.3.1.3 Political Shifts and Contestations.....	48
3.3.1.1 Global Event.....	49
3.3.2 Intervening Variables.....	49
(Table 4: Intervening Variables in G20 CBDF Governance by respective Presidencies).....	49
3.3.3 Outcome Analysis.....	52
(Table 5: Output Legal Form of each respective Presidencies).....	52
3.3.4 Continuity Strands of Cross Border Data Flow Governance within G20 Summits.	56
<b>CHAPTER FOUR.....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>62</b>

## List of Tables

(Table 1: Soft Law and Hard Law Matrix).....	19
(Table 2: Comprehensive Matrix of Cross Border Data Flow Governance from each G20 Summits).....	45
(Table 3: Key Drivers of Change in G20 CBDF Governance by Presidency).....	47
(Table 4: Intervening Variables in G20 CBDF Governance by respective Presidencies).....	49
(Table 5: Output Legal Form of each respective Presidencies).....	52