

References

- Allen, S., & Daly, K. J. (2007). The effects of father involvement. *An Updated Research Sum*, 603, 1-27.
- Amato, P. R., & Anthony, C. J. (2014). Estimating the effects of parental divorce and death with fixed effects models. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(2), 370–386. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12100>
- APA Dictionary of Psychology. (2018). <https://dictionary.apa.org/psychosocial>
- Ashari, Y. (2018). Fatherless in Indonesia and its impact on children's psychological development. *Psikoislamika*, 15(1), 35. <https://doi.org/10.18860/psi.v15i1.6661>
- Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological Review*, 84(2), 191–215. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.84.2.191>
- Bifulco, A., Brown, G. W., & Harris, T. O. (1994). Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse (CECA): a retrospective interview measure. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 35(8), 1419–1435. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.1994.tb01284.x>
- Bonnie, R. J., Stroud, C., Breiner, H., & Families, B. O. C. Y. A. (2015, January 27). *Introduction. Investing in the Health and Well-Being of Young Adults - NCBI Bookshelf*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK284791/>
- Boothroyd, L. G., & Cross, C. P. (2017). Father absence and gendered traits in sons and daughters. *PLoS ONE*, 12(7), e0179954. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0179954>
- Boothroyd, L. G., & Perrett, D. I. (2008). Father absence, parent-daughter relationships and partner preferences. *Journal of Evolutionary Psychology*, 6(3), 187–205. <https://doi.org/10.1556/jep.6.2008.3.3>
- Bowe, C., Thomas, C., & Mackey, P. (2025). Perspective to Practice: Theoretical frameworks explaining intergenerational trauma, violence, and maltreatment and implications for the therapeutic response. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 22(3), 321. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph22030321>
- Bowlby, J. (1989). A secure base: parent-child attachment and healthy human development. *Choice Reviews Online*, 26(08), 26–4750. <https://doi.org/10.5860/choice.26-4750>
- Brown, S. J. (2018). The Lived experience of daughters who have absent fathers: a phenomenological study. *Walden University ScholarWorks*. <https://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=5995&context=dissertations>
- Butler, J. (1990). *Gender trouble: Feminism and the subversion of identity*. Routledge
- Cabrera, N. J., Volling, B. L., & Barr, R. (2018). Fathers are parents, too! Widening the lens on parenting for children's development. *Child Development Perspectives*, 12(3), 152–157. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdep.12275>

- Candela, A. G. (2019). Exploring the function of member checking. *The Qualitative Report*, 24(3), 619–628. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2019.3726>
- Castetter, C. (2020). The Developmental Effects on the Daughter of an Absent Father Throughout her Lifespan. *Honors Senior Capstone Projects*. https://scholarworks.merrimack.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1049&context=honors_capstones
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (US). (2016). Chapter 3: Understanding the Impact of Trauma. In *Trauma-Informed Care in Behavioral Health Services*. <https://textbooks.whatcom.edu/cdpresources/chapter/tip-57-trauma-informed-care-in-behavioral-health-services-2/>
- Cohen, S., & Wills, T. A. (1985). Stress, social support, and the buffering hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 98(2), 310–357. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.98.2.310>
- Compas, B. E., Connor-Smith, J. K., Saltzman, H., Thomsen, A. H., & Wadsworth, M. E. (2001). Coping with stress during childhood and adolescence: Problems, progress, and potential in theory and research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127(1), 87–127. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.127.1.87>
- Culpin, I., Heron, J., Araya, R., Melotti, R., & Joinson, C. (2013). Father absence and depressive symptoms in adolescence: findings from a UK cohort. *Psychological Medicine*, 43(12), 2615–2626. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291713000603>
- Culpin, I., Heuvelman, H., Rai, D., Pearson, R. M., Joinson, C., Heron, J., Evans, J., & Kwong, A. S. (2022). Father absence and trajectories of offspring mental health across adolescence and young adulthood: Findings from a UK-birth cohort. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 314, 150–159. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.07.016>
- Cummings, E. M., & Miller-Graff, L. E. (2015). Emotional Security theory. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 24(3), 208–213. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963721414561510>
- East, L., Jackson, D., & O'Brien, L. (2006). Father absence and adolescent development: a review of the literature. In *Journal of Child Health Care* (Vols. 10–4, pp. 283–295). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1367493506067869>
- Eisenberg, N., Liew, J., & Pidada, S. U. (2001). The relations of parental emotional expressivity with quality of Indonesian children's social functioning. *Emotion*, 1(2), 116–136. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1528-3542.1.2.116>
- Ellis, B. J., Bates, J. E., Dodge, K. A., Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., Pettit, G. S., & Woodward, L. (2003). Does father absence place daughters at special risk for early sexual activity and teenage pregnancy? *Child Development*, 74(3), 801–821. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8624.00569>

- Fleming, J., & Ledogar, R. J. (2008). *Resilience, an evolving concept: A review of literature relevant to Aboriginal Research*. Pimatisiwin. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC2956753/>
- Fleming, J., & Ledogar, R. J. (2008). *Resilience, an evolving concept: A review of literature relevant to Aboriginal Research*. Pimatisiwin. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC2956753/>
- Frydenberg, E., & Lewis, R. (2000). Teaching coping to Adolescents: when and to whom? *American Educational Research Journal*, 37(3), 727–745. <https://doi.org/10.3102/00028312037003727>
- Geertz, C. (1960). *The religion of Java*. <http://ci.nii.ac.jp/ncid/BA59672171>
- Geertz, H. (1961). *The Javanese family: a study of kinship and socialization*. Free Press of Glencoe. <https://ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu/document?id=oe05-020>
- Herbaut, E., Delès, R., & Diter, K. (2024). Paternal involvement and children's internalization of gender roles in early childhood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.13045>
- Holahan, C. J., Moos, R. H., Holahan, C. K., Brennan, P. L., & Schutte, K. K. (2005). Stress Generation, avoidance coping, and depressive Symptoms: A 10-Year Model. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73(4), 658–666. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.73.4.658>
- Hooks, B. (2000). *Feminist theory: From Margin to Center*.
- Huda, E. A., & Layalin, N. A. (2023). Nrimo in Pandum: Description of Javanese Self-Acceptance after the family died. *International Journal of Research Publication and Reviews*, 4(7), 1989–1993. <https://doi.org/10.55248/gengpi.4.723.48908>
- Jin, Z. (2024). The Influence of paternal absence during Childhood on Women's self-esteem and self-efficacy: A Perspective paper. *Journal of Psychology and Behavior Studies*, 4(1), 57–61. <https://doi.org/10.32996/jpbs.2024.1.7>
- Joeng, J. R., Turner, S. L., Kim, E. Y., Choi, S. A., Lee, Y. J., & Kim, J. K. (2017). Insecure attachment and emotional distress: Fear of self-compassion and self-compassion as mediators. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 112, 6–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2017.02.048>
- Klimstra, T. A., & Van Doeselaar, L. (2017). Identity formation in adolescence and young adulthood. In *Elsevier eBooks* (pp. 293–308). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-804674-6.00018-1>
- Koentjaraningrat, & Southeast Asian Studies Program (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies). (1985). *Javanese culture*. Oxford University Press.
- Kucukkaragoz, H., & Meylani, R. (2025). Parental Alienation Syndrome: A Systematic Review and Qualitative Synthesis of Contemporary Research Literature Aligned with Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). *Journal of Lifestyle and SDGs Review*, 5(4), 06146. <https://doi.org/10.47172/2965-730x.sdgsreview.v5.n04.pe06146>
- Kurata, L., Selialia, M., Lipholo, R., & Mareka, L. (2024). Exploring the Impact of Absent Fathers on Children: Lived Experiences of Students in Two

- Secondary Schools in the Leri be District, Lesotho. *International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science*, VIII(XII), 4530–4547. <https://doi.org/10.47772/ijriss.2024.8120381>
- La Guardia, A. C., Nelson, J. A., & Lertora, I. M. (2014). The impact of father absence on daughter sexual development and behaviors. *the Family Journal/Family Journal*, 22(3), 339–346. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480714529887>
- Lamb, M. E. (2010). The role of the father in child development, 5th ed. *APA PsycInfo*. <https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2010-04805-000>
- Lansford, J. E., PhD. (2021, June 16). How fathers contribute to children's well-being. *Psychology Today*. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/blog/parenting-and-culture/202106/the-importance-fathers-child-development>
- Lazarus, R. S., PhD, & Folkman, S., PhD. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping*.
- Louca, E. P.-., & Omari, O. A. (2020). The (Neglected) role of the father in Children's mental health. *New Ideas in Psychology*, 59, 100782. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.newideapsych.2020.100782>
- McHale, J. P., Kuersten-Hogan, R., & Rao, N. (2004). Growing points for coparenting theory and research. *Journal of Adult Development*, 11(3), 221–234. <https://doi.org/10.1023/b:jade.0000035629.29960.ed>
- McLanahan, S., Tach, L., & Schneider, D. (2013). The causal effects of father absence. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 39(1), 399–427. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-071312-145704>
- Mkhize N. (2006). African traditions and the social, economic, and moral dimensions. In Richter L., Morrell R. (Eds.), *Baba: Men and fatherhood in South Africa* (Chapter 15, pp. 183–198). Human Sciences Research Council.
- Mukti, P., & Widyastuti, E. (2018). Peran Ayah Dalam Masyarakat Jawa: Tinjauan Psikologi Indigenous. *Jurnal Psikohumanika (Edisi Elektronik)*, 10(1), 62–78. <https://doi.org/10.31001/j.psi.v10i1.321>
- Mulder, N. (1989). *Individual and Society in Java: A Cultural analysis*. <http://ci.nii.ac.jp/ncid/BA13008202>
- Mulder, N. (2005). Inside Indonesian society : cultural change in Java. In *Penerbit Kanisius eBooks*. <http://ci.nii.ac.jp/ncid/BA77753854>
- Munjiat, S. M. (2017). Pengaruh Fatherless Terhadap Karakter Anak Dalam Prespektif Islam. *Al-Tarbawi Al-Haditsah: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam/Al-Tarbawi Al-Haditsah : Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.24235/tarbawi.v2i1.2031>
- Myrlinda, F. R. (2020). SITI: Javanese's Beliefs as the Representation of Gender Roles and Inequalities towards Women's Position. *Jentera : Jurnal Kajian Sastra/Jentera: Jurnal Kajian Sastra*, 9(2). <https://doi.org/10.26499/jentera.v9i2.1358>
- Naeem, M., Ozuem, W., Howell, K., & Ranfagni, S. (2023). A Step-by-Step process of thematic analysis to develop a conceptual model in qualitative research.

- International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 22.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069231205789>
- Nasution, E. S., Rahayu, A., & Cameliana, A. (2023). The Impact of Father's Absence on Psychological Conditions in Children from Commuter Marriage Families. *Asian Journal of Social and Humanities*, 1(12), 1031–1038. <https://doi.org/10.59888/ajosh.v1i12.123>
- Neff, K. (2003). Self-Compassion: an alternative conceptualization of a healthy attitude toward oneself. *Self and Identity*, 2(2), 85–101. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15298860309032>
- Nielsen, L. (2014). Young Adult Daughters' relationships with their Fathers: Review of Recent research. *Marriage & Family Review*, 50(4), 360–372. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2013.879553>
- O'Dwyer, D. (2017). A psychotherapeutic exploration of the effects of absent fathers on children. *BA Counselling and Psychotherapy Department of Psychotherapy*. <https://esource.dbs.ie/handle/10788/3317>
- Orenstein, G. A., & Lewis, L. (2022, November 7). *Eriksons Stages of Psychosocial Development*. StatPearls - NCBI Bookshelf. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK556096/>
- Osinga, M., Van Bergen, D. D., Van Brummen-Girigori, O. J., Kretschmer, T., & Timmerman, M. C. (2021). "We say 'Mothers' but mean 'Parents'": qualitative perceptions and experiences with father absence among Curaçaoan, Curaçaoan-Dutch, and Dutch young people. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 38(6), 983–1015. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07435584211014878>
- Padi, T., Nduna, M., Khunou, G., & Kholopane, P. (2014). Defining absent, unknown and undisclosed fathers in South Africa. *South African Review of Sociology*, 45(2), 44–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21528586.2014.917879>
- Panjwani, N., Chaplin, T. M., Sinha, R., & Mayes, L. C. (2015). Gender Differences in emotion Expression in Low-Income Adolescents under stress. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, 40(2), 117–132. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10919-015-0224-6>
- Prasetyo, A. (2018). Subordination of Javanese women. *Atlantis Press*. <https://www.atlantis-press.com/proceedings/basa-18/25906064>
- Pratiwi, M. R., Yusriana, A., & Poernomo, M. (2024). Phenomenological study of fatherlessness in the lives of daughters. *JURNAL ILMU SOSIAL*, 23(1), 130–156. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jis.23.1.2024.130-156>
- Ramatsetse, T. P., & Ross, E. (2022). Understanding the perceived psychosocial impact of father absence on adult women. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 53(2), 199–210. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00812463221130194>
- Riggs, S. A., & Kaminski, P. (2010). Childhood emotional abuse, adult attachment, and depression as predictors of relational adjustment and psychological aggression. *Journal of Aggression Maltreatment & Trauma*, 19(1), 75–104. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926770903475976>

- Rizqiyah, N., & Hidayatullah, D. (2024). Father Absence and Female Masculinity in Little Women (2019) and Yuni (2021). *JENTERA Jurnal Kajian Sastra*, 13(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.26499/jentera.v13i1.6325>
- Rod, N. H., Davies, M., De Vries, T. R., Kreshpaj, B., Drews, H., Nguyen, T., & Elsenburg, L. K. (2025). Young adulthood: a transitional period with lifelong implications for health and wellbeing. *BMC Global and Public Health*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s44263-025-00148-8>
- Sağkal, A. S., Özdemir, Y., & Koruklu, N. (2018). Direct and indirect effects of father-daughter relationship on adolescent girls' psychological outcomes: The role of basic psychological need satisfaction. *Journal of Adolescence*, 68(1), 32–39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.07.001>
- Sarkadi, A., Kristiansson, R., Oberklaid, F., & Bremberg, S. (2007). Fathers' involvement and children's developmental outcomes: a systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Acta Pædiatrica*, 97(2), 153–158. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1651-2227.2007.00572.x>
- Schwartz, S. E. (2020). The absent father effect on daughters. In *Routledge eBooks*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429343728>
- Stacey, J., & Connell, R. W. (1988). Gender and Power: society, the person, and sexual politics. *Contemporary Sociology a Journal of Reviews*, 17(5), 595. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2073932>
- Stamarski, C. S., & Hing, L. S. S. (2015). Gender inequalities in the workplace: the effects of organizational structures, processes, practices, and decision makers' sexism. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.01400>
- Stansfeld, S., & Rasul, F. (2006). Psychosocial factors, depression and illness. In *Cambridge University Press eBooks* (pp. 19–50). <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511544293.003>
- Tedeschi, R. G., & Calhoun, L. G. (2004). TARGET ARTICLE: "Posttraumatic Growth: Conceptual foundations and Empirical Evidence." *Psychological Inquiry*, 15(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327965pli1501_01
- Tekin, Ö. E. (2025). The role of father neglect and abuse in the romantic relationship and mate choice experiences of young women: a phenomenological analysis. *BMC Psychology*, 13(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-025-02943-2>
- Upton, J. (2013). Psychosocial factors. In *Springer eBooks* (pp. 1580–1581). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-1005-9_422
- Xiang, Y., & Zhou, Y. (2023). Development and Validation of the Father-Love Absence Scale for Adolescents. *Behavioral Sciences*, 13(5), 435. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs13050435>
- Yoon, S., Kim, M., Yang, J., Lee, J. Y., Latelle, A., Wang, J., Zhang, Y., & Schoppe-Sullivan, S. (2021). Patterns of Father Involvement and Child Development among Families with Low Income. *Children*, 8(12), 1164. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children8121164>

- Zanella, E., & Lee, E. (2022). Integrative review on psychological and social risk and prevention factors of eating disorders including anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa: seven major theories. *Heliyon*, 8(11), e11422. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2022.e11422>
- Zhou, Y., Zhong, H., Li, X., & Xiang, Y. (2024). The Relationship between Father-Love Absence and Loneliness: Based on the Perspective of the Social Functionalist Theory and the Social Needs Theory. *International Journal of Mental Health Promotion*, 26(2), 139–148. <https://doi.org/10.32604/ijmhp.2023.046598>
- Zia, A., Malik, A. A., & Ali, S. M. (2015). Father and daughter relationship and its impact on daughter's Self-Esteem and academic achievement. *Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.5901/mjss.2015.v4n1p311>