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Glosarium

1. **Capital Accumulation (Akumulasi Kapital):** Proses di mana kapitalis menginvestasikan kembali surplus value untuk memperoleh lebih banyak kapital. Ini merupakan mekanisme utama reproduksi kapitalisme dan ekspansi eksploitasi tenaga kerja.
2. **Dead Labour (Kerja Mati):** Istilah Marx untuk merujuk pada kerja yang telah diubah menjadi bentuk tetap seperti mesin, infrastruktur, atau teknologi. Dead labour merupakan kerja masa lalu yang telah membeku dalam bentuk kapital tetap.
3. **General Intellect:** Konsep Marx dalam Grundrisse yang merujuk pada akumulasi pengetahuan sosial, sains, dan teknologi yang menjadi kekuatan produktif utama dalam masyarakat kapitalis modern. Pasquinelli membaca ulang istilah ini dalam konteks kecerdasan buatan sebagai hasil kolektif kerja kognitif.
4. **Abstract Labour (Kerja Abstrak):** Jenis kerja yang dapat dihitung secara kuantitatif dan dikonversi ke dalam nilai tukar. Dalam kapitalisme, kerja konkret dikaburkan menjadi kerja abstrak untuk tujuan komodifikasi.
5. **Concrete Labour (Kerja Konkret):** Aktivitas kerja spesifik yang menghasilkan barang atau jasa tertentu. Merupakan lawan dari kerja abstrak.
6. **Living Labour (Kerja Hidup):** Tenaga kerja aktif yang masih memiliki kapasitas untuk mencipta nilai dalam proses produksi. Living labour adalah sumber nilai lebih (*surplus value*).
7. **Labour Theory of Automation:** Konsep yang dikembangkan oleh Matteo Pasquinelli untuk mengkritik narasi bahwa otomatisasi adalah hasil kecerdasan mesin. Ia menegaskan bahwa otomatisasi merupakan hasil historis dari pemetaan dan dekonstruksi kerja manusia.
8. **Labour Theory of Value:** Teori klasik dari Marx yang menyatakan bahwa nilai suatu komoditas ditentukan oleh jumlah kerja sosial yang diperlukan untuk memproduksinya.
9. **Machine Learning:** Salah satu bentuk teknologi kecerdasan buatan yang tidak netral; dalam perspektif Pasquinelli, ini merupakan hasil dari ekstraksi pengetahuan dari kerja manusia dan pembentukan ulang kerja mental secara statistik.
10. **Automation (Otomatisasi):** Proses teknologis yang menggantikan kerja manusia dengan mesin. Dalam pembacaan Pasquinelli, otomatisasi tidak menghilangkan kerja, tetapi mentransformasikannya ke bentuk-bentuk baru yang lebih terselubung.
11. **Division of Labour (Pembagian Kerja):** Struktur sosial dan teknis yang memecah proses kerja menjadi tugas-tugas yang terspesialisasi. Marx melihat pembagian kerja sebagai mekanisme kontrol dalam kapitalisme, sedangkan Pasquinelli menyoroti bentuk kognitifnya dalam era digital.
12. **Cognitive Division of Labour:** Istilah yang digunakan Pasquinelli untuk menjelaskan bagaimana kerja mental, seperti berpikir, menganalisis, dan



memutuskan, juga mengalami fragmentasi dan eksploitasi seperti kerja fisik dalam kapitalisme.

13. ***Surplus Value (Nilai Lebih)***: Nilai yang dihasilkan oleh tenaga kerja tetapi tidak dibayar kepada buruh, melainkan diambil oleh kapitalis sebagai profit. Konsep ini merupakan inti dari teori eksploitasi Marx.