

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agarwal, B. (2001). Participatory exclusions, community forestry, and gender: An analysis for South Asia and a conceptual framework. *World Development*, 29(10), 1623–1648.
- Agrawal, A., & Gibson, C. C. (1999). Enchantment and disenchantment: The role of community in natural resource conservation. *World Development*, 27(4), 629-649.
- Angelsen, A., & Wunder, S. (2003). Exploring the forest-poverty link: Key concepts, issues and research implications. CIFOR.
- Arikunto, S. (2000). *Prosedur penelitian: Suatu pendekatan praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Asmin, F., Darusman, D., Ichwandi, I., & Suharjito, D. (2019). Mainstreaming community-based forest management in West Sumatra: Social forestry arguments, support, and implementation. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 77–96.
- Athoillah, A. (2017). Dasar-dasar Manajemen, Cet; III. Bandung: CV Pustaka Setia.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Konawe Selatan. (2024). *Kecamatan Laeya Dalam Angka 2024 (Volume 18)*. Konawe Selatan: BPS-Statistics Konawe Selatan Regency.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Konawe Selatan. (2025). *Persentase penduduk miskin September 2024 turun menjadi 10,63 persen*. BPS Kabupaten Konawe Selatan.
<https://konselkab.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2025/01/15/199/persentase-penduduk-miskin-september-2024-turun-menjadi-10-63-persen.html>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Statistik Indonesia 2023*. BPS.
<https://www.bps.go.id/publication>

Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Indikator kesejahteraan rakyat Indonesia*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/>

Belcher, B., Ruiz-Perez, M., & Achdiawan, R. (2005). Global patterns and trends in the use and management of commercial NTFPs: Implications for livelihoods and conservation. *World Development*, 33(9), 1435–1452.

Budiman, A., Senoaji, G., & Apriyanto, E. (2018). Karakteristik sosial ekonomi masyarakat perambah dan perubahan penutupan lahan kawasan hutan produksi air sambat reg 84 di Kabupaten Kaur Propinsi Bengkulu. *Naturalis: Jurnal Penelitian Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Alam dan Lingkungan*, 7(2), 71-78.

Burgess, N. D., Hogan, D. V., & de Jager, F. R. (2012). Evaluating the impact of forest conservation on community welfare: Insights from the buffer zone of a protected area in Uganda. *Conservation Biology*, 26(4), 624-634.

Chambers, R. (1995). *Poverty and Livelihoods: Whose Reality Counts?* Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.

Creswell, J. W., & Plano Clark, V. L. (2018). *Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.

Dewi, S., Lasco, R., Pulhin, J., & M., P. K. (2018). Social Forestry and Climate Change. *Energy Policy*, 118, 123-132.

Dianti, P. R. (2017). Evaluasi Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan Berdasarkan Aspek Tata Kelola Kelembagaan dan tata Kelola Usaha di HKm Sengigi Kabupaten Lombok Barat. *Program Studi Kehutanan Universitas Mataram*, 5(1), 1–8.

Djaali, P. M., & Muljono, P. (2000). Ramly. Pengukuran dalam Bidang Pendidikan.

- Ellis, F. (2000). *Rural livelihoods and diversity in developing countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- FAO. (2010). *Managing Forests for Climate Change*. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- FAO. (2016). *Forests and Food: Addressing Hunger and Nutrition Across Sustainable Landscapes*. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- FAO. (2020). *Forest-based value chains and their role in promoting sustainable livelihoods*. Rome: FAO.
- Fisher, M. R., Moeliono, M., Mulyana, A., Yuliani, L. E., Adriadi, A., Judda, J., & Sahide, M. A. K. (2018a). Assessing the new social forestry project in Indonesia: Recognition, livelihoods and conservation. *International Forestry Review*, 20(3), 346-361.
- Fisher, R. J., Maryudi, A., Rohadi, D., Giessen, L., & Sahide, M. A. K. (2018b). *Community forestry and governance: Experiences from Indonesia and the Philippines*. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 92, 94–102.
- Fisher, R., Maginnis, S., Jackson, W., Barrow, E., & Jeanrenaud, S. (2008). *Linking Conservation and Poverty Reduction: Landscapes, People and Power*. Earthscan.
- Fisher, R., Ury, W., & Patton, B. (2000). *Getting to yes: Negotiating agreement without giving in*. Penguin.
- Garrity, D.P. (2004). Agroforestry and the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals. *Agroforestry Systems*, 61–62, 5–17.
- Gilmour, D., Malla, Y., & Nurse, M. (2004). *Linking community forestry to poverty alleviation: A review of evidence and key challenges*. Bangkok: Regional Community Forestry Training Center (RECOFTC).

- Hartono, Y. (2020). Sistem Informasi Pemasaran dalam Perhutanan Sosial. *Jurnal Pembangunan Berkelanjutan*, 8(1), 25-32.
- Hasma. (2023). *Analisis keberlanjutan usahatani getah pinus (studi kasus Kelompok Tani Hutan Ulu Tau di Desa Gantarang, Kecamatan Sinjai Tengah, Kabupaten Sinjai, Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan)* [Tesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar]. Digilibadmin Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar.
- Hastuti., Mappamiring, M., & Abdi, A. (2021). Pengelolaan Kawasan Hutan Lindung di Unit Pelaksana Teknis Kesatuan Pengelolaan Hutan Mata Allo Kabupaten Enrekang. *Jurnal.unismuh.ac.id*, Volume 2, Nomor 1, Februari.2021.
- IFAD. (2009). *Good practices in participatory mapping*. International Fund for Agricultural Development.
- Indrarto, G. B., Murharjanti, P., Khatarina, J., Pulungan, I., Alisjahbana, A. S., Amalia, N., & Ibrahim, N. (2012). *The context of REDD+ in Indonesia: Drivers, agents and institutions* (Occasional Paper 92). CIFOR.
- Kaskoyo, H., Febryano, I. G., & Yuwono, B. (2017a). Institutional study of farmers group on partnership program in KPHP Way. *Jurnal*, 5(1), 1–7.
- Kaskoyo, S., Syarifuddin, A., & Hidayat, T. (2017b). Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan untuk Kesejahteraan Masyarakat. *Jurnal Kehutanan*, 10(3), 45-58.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia. (2025). *GoKUPS: Sistem Informasi Perhutanan Sosial Terintegrasi*. Diakses pada 15 Februari 2025, dari <https://gokups.menlhk.go.id/>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia Nomor 9 Tahun 2021 tentang Pengelolaan Perhutanan Sosial*. Berita Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2021 Nomor 320.

- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2019). *Peraturan Direktur Jenderal Perhutanan Sosial dan Kemitraan Lingkungan Nomor P.9/PSKL/PKPS/KUM.1/10/2019 tentang Pedoman Evaluasi Izin Perhutanan Sosial*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Perhutanan Sosial dan Kemitraan Lingkungan.
- Kusters, K., Achdiawan, R., Belcher, B., & Ruiz Pérez, M. (2006). Balancing development and conservation? An assessment of livelihood and environmental outcomes of non-timber forest product trade in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. *Ecology and Society*, **11**(2), 20.
- Larson, A. M., & Soto, F. (2008). Decentralization of natural resource governance regimes. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*, **33**, 213–239.
- Larson, A. M., Barry, D., & Dahal, G. R. (2010). *Tenure change in the global south: Trends, drivers, outcomes*. In: *Forests and Society – Responding to Global Drivers of Change*. IUFRO.
- Leakey, R.R.B. (2014). Agroforestry: A delivery mechanism for multi-functional agriculture. In P.K.R. Nair & D.P. Garrity (Eds.), *Agroforestry - The Future of Global Land Use* (pp. 521–539). Springer.
- Maryudi, A. (2012). Restoring State Control Over Forest Resources Through Administrative Procedures: Evidence from a Community Forestry Program in Java, Indonesia. *Austrian Journal of South-East Asian Studies*, **5**(2), 229–242.
- Maryudi, A. (2015). *The Contesting Aspirations in the Forests: Actors, Interests, and Power in Community Forestry in Java, Indonesia*. PhD Thesis, University of Göttingen.
- Maryudi, A., Devkota, R. R., Schusser, C., Yufanyi, C., Salla, M., Aurenhammer, H., & Krott, M. (2012). Back to basics: considerations in evaluating the outcomes of community forestry. *Forest Policy and Economics*, **14**(1), 1-5.
- Maryudi, A., Sahide, M. A. K., Fisher, M. R., Rohadi, D., & Giessen, L. (2018). *Smallholder forestry in the forest policy discourse: Policy changes, actors, and practices in Indonesia*. *Land Use Policy*, **79**, 102–113.

- Mayers, J., & Vermeulen, S. (2002). *The Role of Forests in Poverty Reduction*. International Institute for Environment and Development. Retrieved from
- Meinzen-Dick, R., DiGregorio, M., & McCarthy, N. (2004). Methods for studying collective action in rural development. *Agricultural Systems*, 82(3), 197–214.
- Meinzen-Dick, R., Kovarik, C., & Quisumbing, A. (2014). *Gender and sustainability*. Annual Review of Environment and Resources, 39, 29–55.
- Meyer, S., Ainsworth, N., & Van de Walle, N. (2017). The impact of forest conservation on the welfare of rural communities: A review of evidence. *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies*, 19(2), 145–166.
- Michon, G., & de Foresta, H. (1995). Agroforests: Indigenous alternatives to degrading shifting cultivation. *Development and Change*, 26(1), 13–37.
- Moser, C. O. N. (1993). *Gender Planning and Development: Theory, Practice and Training*. London: Routledge.
- Mubyarto. (1999). *Pengantar ekonomi pertanian*. LP3ES.
- Mulyanto. (2011). Perhutanan Sosial: Konsep, Implementasi, dan Permasalahan. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 8(3), 189–199.
- Mulyoutami, E., Jambal, T., & Widayati, L. (2017). The effectiveness of community-based forest management in achieving conservation and livelihood outcomes: A case study from Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 83, 104–114.
- Nandini, K. (2017). Penguatan Kelembagaan dalam Implementasi Hutan Kemasyarakatan. *Jurnal Kebijakan Sosial*, 9(2), 89–104.
- Nazir, M. (2014). *Metode penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.

- Neuman, W. L. (2014). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. 7th Edition. Essex: Pearson Education Limited.
- Nugraha, A., & Murtijo. (2005). *Antropologi kehutanan*. Banten: Wana Aksara.
- Nurse, M., & Lhant, J. (2015). Challenges and opportunities in community forestry: A review of lessons learned from the field. *International Forestry Review*, 17(3), 321-335.
- Ostrom, E. (1990). *Governing the commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge University Press.
- Pretty, J. N. (1995). Participatory learning for sustainable agriculture. *World Development*, 23(8), 1247-1263.
- Pulungan, I., & Sitorus, S. R. P. (2014). Peran penyuluh kehutanan dalam pemberdayaan masyarakat pada program HKm. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 11(1), 15-26.
- Purnomo, H., Achdiawan, R., & Sujarwo, W. (2014). Community forestry in Indonesia: Policy and legal framework. *Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR)*.
- Rachman, M. (2018). Evaluasi Program Perhutanan Sosial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Perhutanan Sosial*, 7(2), 45-60. Retrieved from
- Raharjo, W., Fauziah, E., & Nugraha, H. (2020). Dampak Program Hutan Kemasyarakatan Terhadap Pendapatan Masyarakat Sekitar Hutan. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan Tropika*, 12(2), 150-160.
- Rosyadi, S., & Pribadi, T. (2021). Dinamika kemitraan usaha dalam pengembangan perhutanan sosial. *Jurnal Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 21(2), 87-102.
- Sanjaya R, Wulandari C & Herwanti S. (2017). Evaluasi Pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) pada Gabungan Kelompok Tani Rukun Lestari

Sejahtera di Desa Sindang Pagar Kecamatan Sumberjaya Kabupaten Lampung Barat. *Jurnal Sylva Lestari*. 5(2) : 30.

Santoso, H. (2017). Dinamika Kebijakan Perhutanan Sosial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 14(1), 1-13.

Santoso, H., & Purwanto, E. (2021). Masyarakat Hutan dan Negara, Tropenbos Indonesia Bekerjasama dengan Interlude, Yogyakarta.

Santrock, J. W. (2002). *Life-span development: Perkembangan masa hidup*. Jakarta: Erlangga.

Sardjono, M. A. (2005). *Pengelolaan Hutan Berbasis Masyarakat: Dari Konsep ke Implementasi*. Bogor: Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Kehutanan.

Sasaki, N., Koh, N., Asner, G. P., Knorr, W., Durst, P. B., Abe, I., Appanah, S., Putz, F. E., & Stibig, H.-J. (2016). Sustainable management of tropical forests and REDD+ implementation. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 63, 1–8.

Satria, A. (2009). *Ekologi Politik Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Alam*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.

Scherr, S. J., White, A., & Kaimowitz, D. (2004). *A new agenda for forest conservation and poverty reduction: Making markets work for low-income producers*. Forest Trends.

Sen, A. (1999). *Development as Freedom*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Setiawan, E., & Prasetyo, L. B. (2019). Peran kelembagaan dan kaderisasi dalam pengelolaan hutan bersama masyarakat. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 16(2), 145–160.

- Siscawati, M., Ford, A., & Purnomo, H. (2014). Gender, forest tenure and community forest management in Indonesia. *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, 23(2), 87–101.
- Sist, P., Louppe, D., & Boucard, A. (2015). The impact of community forestry on local livelihoods and forest resources: A comparative analysis from Indonesia and the Philippines. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 336, 74–85.
- Sitanggang, M., Wibowo, L. R., & Nugroho, R. A. (2010). *Pemasaran Hasil Hutan Bukan Kayu dan Pengembangan Kelembagaan Petani Hutan*. Bogor: Balai Besar Penelitian Sosial Ekonomi Kehutanan, Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suharjito, D. (2016). Perhutanan Sosial dan Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat. *Jurnal Analisis Sosial*, 20(1), 1–10.
- Suharjito, D., Maryudi, A., & Wibowo, A. (2008). Perhutanan Sosial: Mencari Format yang Tepat untuk Keberlanjutan. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 5(1), 35–45.
- Suharti, S., & Rachman, A. (2014). Partisipasi masyarakat dalam pengelolaan Hutan Kemasyarakatan (HKm) di Kabupaten Lampung Barat. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 11(3), 179–195.
- Sunderlin, W. D., Angelsen, A., Belcher, B., Burgers, P., Nasi, R., Santoso, L., & Wunder, S. (2008). *Livelihoods, forests, and conservation in developing countries: An overview*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4478. The World Bank.
- Sunderlin, W. D., Dewi, S., & Puntodewo, A. (2005). Poverty and forests: Multi-country analysis of spatial association and proposed policy solutions. CIFOR.

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2012). *Economic development* (11th ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson Education.

Undang-Undang Nomor 41 Tahun 1999 tentang Kehutanan.

Wollenberg, E., Anderson, J., & Edmunds, D. (2004). *Strategic Considerations for Facilitating Multistakeholder Processes in the Forest Sector*. CIFOR.

Wulan, Y. C., Yasmi, Y., Purba, C., & Wollenberg, E. (2004). *Analisa konflik sektor kehutanan di Indonesia 1997-2003*. CIFOR.

Wulandari, C., & Budiono, P. (2017). Forest boundary clarity: An important aspect in conflict resolution and sustainable community forestry. *Journal of Forestry Research*, 14(2), 91–99.

Wulandari, C., & Inoue, M. (2018). The importance of social learning for the development of community-based forest management in Indonesia. *Small-scale Forestry*, 17, 361–376.