



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achema, G., & Ncama, B. P. (2016). Exploring family-centered care for children living with HIV and AIDS in Nigeria. *Japan Journal of Nursing Science*, 13(2), 256–264.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/jjns.12105>
- Adi Utarini. (2020). *Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Pelayanan Kesehatan* (galih (ed.); 4th ed.). Gajah Mada University Press.
- Ahmed, S. K. (2024). The pillars of trustworthiness in qualitative research. *Journal of Medicine, Surgery, and Public Health*, 2(January), 100051.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.glmedi.2024.100051>
- Atanuriba, G. A., Apiribu, F., Boamah Mensah, A. B., Dzomeku, V. M., Afaya, R. A., Gazari, T., Kuunibe, J. K., & Amooba, P. A. (2021). Caregivers' Experiences with Caring for a Child Living with HIV/AIDS: A Qualitative Study in Northern Ghana. *Global Pediatric Health*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2333794X211003622>
- Biru, M., Lundqvist, P., Molla, M., Jerene, D., & Hallström, I. (2015). Surviving Overwhelming Challenges: Family Caregivers Lived Experience of Caring for a Child Diagnosed with HIV and Enrolled in Antiretroviral Treatment in Ethiopia. *Comprehensive Child and Adolescent Nursing*, 38(4), 282–299.  
<https://doi.org/10.3109/01460862.2015.1079278>
- Campbell, C., Skovdal, M., Mupambireyi, Z., & Gregson, S. (2010). Exploring children's stigmatisation of AIDS-affected children in Zimbabwe through drawings and stories. *Social Science and Medicine*, 71(5), 975–985.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.05.028>
- Chawla, A., Wang, C., Patton, C., Murray, M., Puneekar, Y., de Ruiter, A., & Steinhart, C.



- (2018). A Review of Long-Term Toxicity of Antiretroviral Treatment Regimens and Implications for an Aging Population. *Infectious Diseases and Therapy*, 7(2), 183–195.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40121-018-0201-6>
- Creswell, J. W. (2023a). *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset memilih di antara lima pendekatan* (Q. Zuhri (ed.); edisi Indo). pustaka pelajar.
- Creswell, J. W. (2023b). *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset* (S. Z. Qudsy (ed.); II). pustaka pelajar.
- Eaton, K., Ohan, J. L., Stritzke, W. G. K., & Corrigan, P. W. (2019). The Parents' Self-Stigma Scale: Development, Factor Analysis, Reliability, and Validity. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 50(1), 83–94. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-018-0822-8>
- Feigelman, S. (2019). and Behavior Developmental and. In *Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics, 2-Volume Set* (Twenty-Fir, pp. 117-123.e1). Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-52950-1.00018-3>
- Gavan, L., Hartog, K., Koppenol-Gonzalez, G. V., Gronholm, P. C., Feddes, A. R., Kohrt, B. A., Jordans, M. J. D., & Peters, R. M. H. (2022). Assessing stigma in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review of scales used with children and adolescents. *Social Science and Medicine*, 307(November 2021), 115121.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2022.115121>
- Gossart-Walker, S., & Murphy, R. A. (2010). Children and HIV. *Handbook of Community-Based Clinical Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195159226.003.0019>
- Hayati, H., Nurhaeni, N., Wanda, D., & Nuraidah. (2023). Understanding the experiences of caregivers of HIV-exposed children under five: A phenomenological inquiry. *Belitung Nursing Journal*, 9(2), 152–158. <https://doi.org/10.33546/bnj.2479>



kemendes RI (2020).

Kemendes RI. (2020). Infodatin HIV AIDS. In *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*.

<https://pusdatin.kemkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/infodatin/infodatin-2020-HIV.pdf>

Kemendes RI. (2023a). Ditjen P2P Laporan Kinerja Semester I Tahun 2023. *Kemendes RI*, 1–134.

Kemendes RI. (2023b). Perkembangan Hiv Aids Dan Penyakit Infeksi Menular Seksual (Pims) Triwulan IV Tahun 2023. *Kemendes RI*, 7, 1–15.

[https://siha.kemkes.go.id/portal/files\\_upload/Laporan\\_TW\\_3\\_2022.pdf](https://siha.kemkes.go.id/portal/files_upload/Laporan_TW_3_2022.pdf)

Kemendesneg, R. (2014). Undang - Undang Nomor 35 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang – Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak. *UU Perlindungan Anak*, 48. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/38723/uu-no-35-tahun-2014>

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2022). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 23 Tahun 2022 Tentang Penanggulangan Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, Dan Infeksi Menular Seksual. In *Permenkes RI* (Vol. 69, Issue 555).

<https://www.bing.com/search?pglt=41&q=PERATURAN+MENTERI+KESEHATAN+REPUBLIK+INDONESIA+NOMOR+23+TAHUN+2022+TENTANG+PENANGGULANGAN+HUMAN+IMMUNODEFICIENCY+VIRUS%2C+ACQUIRED+IMMUNODEFICIENCY+SYNDROME%2C+DAN+INFEKSI+MENULAR+SEKSUAL&cvid=74754ff9ec074257a166a6>

Kim, S. J., Robbertz, A., Goodrum, N. M., Armistead, L. P., Cohen, L. L., Schulte, M. T., & Murphy, D. A. (2021). Maternal HIV Stigma and Child Adjustment: Qualitative and



Quantitative Perspectives. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 30(10), 2402–2412.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-021-02034-x>

Kip, E. C., Udedi, M., Kulisewa, K., Go, V. F., & Gaynes, B. N. (2022). Stigma and mental health challenges among adolescents living with HIV in selected adolescent-specific antiretroviral therapy clinics in Zomba District, Malawi. *BMC Pediatrics*, 22(1), 1–12.

<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-022-03292-4>

Kiwanuka, J., Mulogo, E., & Haberer, J. E. (2014). Caregiver perceptions and motivation for disclosing or concealing the diagnosis of HIV infection to children receiving HIV care in Mbarara, Uganda: A qualitative study. *PLoS ONE*, 9(3).

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0093276>

Mason, S., & Sultzman, V. O. (2019). Stigma as experienced by children of HIV-positive parents: a narrative review. *AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV*, 31(9), 1049–1060. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2019.1573968>

McAteer, C. I., Truong, N. T., Aluoch, J., Deathe, A. R., Nyandiko, W. M., Marete, I., & Vreeman, R. C. (2016). A systematic review of measures of HIV/AIDS stigma in paediatric HIV- infected and HIV- affected populations. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 19(1), 12. <https://doi.org/10.7448/IAS.19.1.21204>

Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2022). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 24 Tahun 2022 Tentang Rekam Medis. *γ787*, 8.5.2017, 2003–2005.

Moon, S. J., Lee, W. Y., Hwang, J. S., Hong, Y. P., & Morisky, D. E. (2017). Accuracy of a screening tool for medication adherence: A systematic review and meta-analysis of the Morisky Medication Adherence Scale-8. *PLoS ONE*, 12(11), 1–18.

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0187139>



- Nabunya, P., Namuwonge, F., Sensoy Bahar, O., Ssentumbwe, V., Migadde, H., Mugisha, J., & Ssewamala, F. M. (2023). Stigma by Association, Parenting Stress, and the Mental Health of Caregivers of Adolescents Living With HIV in Uganda. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 72*(5), S18–S23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2022.08.017>
- Nawangwulan, A. T. (2020). Stigma Anak dengan HIV/AIDS pada Masyarakat. *Journal of Public Health Research Development, 4*(4), 621–631.  
<http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/higeia><https://doi.org/10.15294/higeia/v4i4/34615>
- Nyblade, L., Stockton, M. A., Giger, K., Bond, V., Ekstrand, M. L., Lean, R. M., Mitchell, E. M. H., Nelson, L. R. E., Sapag, J. C., Siraprapasiri, T., Turan, J., & Wouters, E. (2019). Stigma in health facilities: Why it matters and how we can change it. *BMC Medicine, 17*(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-019-1256-2>
- Paintsil, E., Renner, L., Antwi, S., Dame, J., Enimil, A., & Ofori-atta, A. (2015). HIV knowledge , stigma , and illness beliefs among pediatric caregivers in Ghana who have not disclosed their child ’ s HIV status. *AIDS Care, 0*(0), 1–10.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2015.1007116>
- Patonah, S., Susanti, D. A., & Ni'mah, S. (2022). Stigma Masyarakat terhadap Orang dengan HIV/AIDS di Desa Jelu Kecamatan Ngasem Kabupaten Bojonegoro Community Stigma Towards People with HIV/AIDS in Jelu Village Ngasem District Bojonegoro Regency. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan, 3*(1), 13–18.
- Qamar, A. H. (2021). *What is a Child ? Exploring Conceptualization of Pakistani Adolescents About.* 46(2), 34–50.
- Romauli, S., & Wahyuni, S. (2022). *Family Experiences in Treating Children with HIV / AIDS Through ARV Therapy in Jayapura City Pengalaman Keluarga dalam Mengobati Anak HIV / AIDS melalui Terapi ARV di Kota Jayapura.* 5(May).



Safarina, L. (2014). PENGALAMAN HIDUP KELUARGA DALAM PERAWATAN

ANAK DENGAN HIV / AIDS DI KOTA CIMAHI ( Family ' s Life Experience in  
Taking Care Children with HIV / AIDS in Cimahi City ). *Jurnal INJEC*, 1(2), 147–155.

Sagala, D. L., Natalia, S., & Suangga, F. (2023). Pengalaman Keluarga Dalam Merawat  
Anggota Keluarga (Orang) Dengan Hiv/Aids. *Jurnal Riset Kesehatan Poltekkes Depkes  
Bandung*, 15(2), 493–506. <https://doi.org/10.34011/juriskesbdg.v15i2.2424>

Sliefert, M., Maloba, M., Wexler, C., Were, F., Mbithi, Y., Mugendi, G., Maliski, E.,  
Nicolay, Z., Thomas, G., Kale, S., Maosa, N., & Finocchario-Kessler, S. (2024).  
Challenges with pediatric antiretroviral therapy administration: Qualitative perspectives  
from caregivers and HIV providers in Kenya. *PLoS ONE*, 19(1 January), 1–14.  
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0296713>

Sugiharti, S., Handayani, R. S., Lestary, H., Mujiati, M., & Susyanti, A. L. (2020). Stigma  
Dan Diskriminasi Pada Anak Dengan Hiv Aids (Adha) Di Sepuluh Kabupaten/Kota Di  
Indonesia. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 10(2), 153–161.  
<https://doi.org/10.22435/kespro.v10i2.2459>

Triratnawati, A. (2021). Keluarga adalah Obat: Dukungan Keluarga Jawa terhadap Orang  
dengan HIV/AIDS (ODHA) di Masa Pandemi COVID-19, Kasus di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal  
Antropologi: Isu-Isu Sosial Budaya*, 23(1), 74.  
<https://doi.org/10.25077/jantro.v23.n1.p74-82.2021>

UNAIDS/WHO. (2023a). Global HIV Programme. *World Health Organisation*, 1–4.  
<https://www.who.int/teams/global-hiv-hepatitis-and-stis-programmes/hiv/strategic-information/hiv-data-and-statistics>

UNAIDS/WHO. (2023b). Global HIV Programme. *World Health Organisation*, 1–4.  
<https://www.who.int/teams/global-hiv-hepatitis-and-stis->



Vaismoradi, M., D, P., Ms, N., Bs, N., Turunen, H., D, P., Bondas, T., & D, P. (2013).

*Content analysis and thematic analysis : Implications for conducting a qualitative descriptive study.* 398–405. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12048>

Vreeman, R. C., McCoy, B. M., & Lee, S. (2017). Mental health challenges among adolescents living with HIV. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 20(3), 100–109.

<https://doi.org/10.7448/IAS.20.4.21497>

Vreeman, R. C., Scanlon, M. L., Tu, W., Slaven, J., McAteer, C., Aluoch, J., Ayaya, S., &

Nyandiko, W. M. (2019). Validation of an HIV/AIDS Stigma Measure for Children Living with HIV and Their Families. *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care*, 18, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2325958219880570>

Warus, J. D., & Belzer, M. E. (2020). Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired

Immunodeficiency Syndrome. In *Clinical Care for Homeless, Runaway and Refugee Youth: Intervention Approaches, Education and Research Directions* (Twenty-Fir).

Elsevier Inc. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-40675-2\\_13](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-40675-2_13)

World Health Organization. (2005). What is the impact of HIV on families ? *Evidence for Decision-Markers*, December, 24.

World Health Organization. (2011). *Manual on Paediatric HIV Care and Treatment for District Hospitals*. Imci, 142.

[http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44511/1/9789241501026\\_eng.pdf?ua=1&ua=1](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/44511/1/9789241501026_eng.pdf?ua=1&ua=1)

Yogyakarta, D. I. (2021). *Profil\_Diy\_2021\_All*.

Yusuf, H., & Agwu, A. (2021). Adolescents and young adults with early acquired HIV

infection in the united states: unique challenges in treatment and secondary prevention.



**Eksplorasi Pengalaman Keluarga Dalam Merawat Anak dengan HIV: Studi Kualitatif**  
Dewi Widyaningsih, Martina Sinta Kristanti, S.Kep.,Ns.,M.N., Ph.D.; Prof. Dr. Christantie Effendy, S.Kp.,M.Kes  
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

*Expert Review of Anti-Infective Therapy*, 19(4), 457–471.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14787210.2021.1829473>