

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afianti, H. P., & Murruckmihadi, M. (2015). Pengaruh Variasi Kadar Gelling Agent terhadap Sifat Fisik dan Aktivitas Antibakteri Sediaan Gel Ekstrak Etanolik Daun Kemangi (*Ocimum basilicum* L. forma *citratum* Back.). *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 11(2), 307–315. <https://jurnal.ugm.ac.id/majalahfarmaseutik/article/view/24121/15777>
- Ahmad, Z., & Damayanti. (2018). Penuaan Kulit: Patofisiologi dan Manifestasi Klinis. *Berkala Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit Dan Kelamin*, 30(3), 208–215. <https://doi.org/10.20473/bikk.V30.3.2018.208-215>
- Aprilia, C., Faisal, M., & Prasetya, F. (2022). Formulasi dan Optimasi Basis Serum *Xanthan gum* dengan Variasi Konsentrasi. *Proceeding of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences*, 15, 30–34. <https://doi.org/10.25026/mpc.v15i1.613>
- Apristasari, O. (2019). *Pengaruh Perbandingan Natrium Benzoat dan DMDM Hydantoin terhadap Stabilitas Fisik dan Mikrobiologi Sediaan Semprot Wajah Ekstrak Bengkuang dan Ekstrak Kubis Ungu*. [Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof. DR. HAMKA.]. <http://repository.uhamka.ac.id/id/eprint/20245>
- Aryanti, R., Perdana, F., & Syamsudin, R. A. M. R. (2021). Telaah Metode Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan pada Teh Hijau (*Camellia sinensis* (L.) Kuntze). *Jurnal Surya Medika*, 7(1), 15–24. <https://doi.org/10.33084/jsm.v7i1.2024>
- Aziza, N. A., Riyanta, A. B., & Purgiyanti. (2022). The Effect of HPMC-Chitosan Concentration on Physical and Antioxidant Properties of Serum Pegagan Extract (*Centella asiatica* L. Urban). *Jurnal Insan Cendekia*, 9(1), 9–19. <https://doi.org/10.35874/jic.v9i1.953>
- Bajwa, G. S., Sammon, C., Timmins, P., & Melia, C. D. (2009). Molecular and mechanical properties of hydroxypropyl methylcellulose solutions during the sol:gel transition. *Polymer*, 50(19), 4571–4576. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polymer.2009.06.075>
- Baskara, I. B. B., Suhendra, L., & Wrasati, L. P. (2020). Pengaruh Suhu Pencampuran dan Lama Pengadukan terhadap Karakteristik Sediaan Krim. *Jurnal Rekayasa Dan Manajemen Agroindustri*, 8(2), 200. <https://doi.org/10.24843/JRMA.2020.v08.i02.p05>
- BPOM RI. (2022). Peraturan Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan Nomor 17 Tahun 2022 Tentang Perubahan Atas Peraturan Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan Nomor 23 Tahun 2019 Tentang Persyaratan Teknis Bahan Kosmetika. In *Badan Pengawas Obat Dan Makanan*.
- Cahyani, N. W. D., Siampa, J. P., & Mansauda, R. L. K. (2024). Formulasi dan Uji Efektivitas Antioksidan Sediaan Hidrogel Ekstrak Etanol Daun Miana (

Coleus Scutellarioides (L.) Benth). *Jurnal Kesehatan Tambusai*, 5(3), 6653–6660.

<https://journal.universitaspahlawan.ac.id/index.php/jkt/article/download/32072/22202/110927>

Carrer, V., Alonso, C., Pont, M., Zanuy, M., Córdoba, M., Espinosa, S., Barba, C., Oliver, M. A., Martí, M., & Coderch, L. (2020). Effect of Propylene Glycol on The Skin Penetration of Drugs. *Archives of Dermatological Research*, 312(5), 337–352. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00403-019-02017-5>

Chen, H. J., Lee, P. Y., Chen, C. Y., Huang, S. L., Huang, B. W., Dai, F. J., Chau, C. F., Chen, C. S., & Lin, Y. S. (2022). Moisture Retention of Glycerin Solutions with Various Concentrations: a Comparative Study. *Scientific Reports*, 12(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-13452-2>

Di Meo, S., & Venditti, P. (2020). Evolution of the Knowledge of Free Radicals and Other Oxidants. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*, 2020, 9829176. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/9829176>

Faizah, N., Sartini, Aliyah, Subehan, Latifah, & Risfah. (2023). Pengaruh Bahan Peningkat Penetrasi Kombinasi Propilenglikol dan Gliserin terhadap Kestabilan Fisik dari Gel Antibakteri Ekstrak the Hijau (Camellia sinensis L.). In *Majalah Farmasi dan Farmakologi* (Vol. 27, Issue 1, pp. 22–26).

Fauzah, Noval, & Rohama. (2024). Formulasi Sediaan Serum dari Ekstrak Labu Kuning (Cucurbita Moschata) dengan Variasi Konsentrasi Basis *Xanthan gum* sebagai Antioksidan. *Jurnal Surya Medika*, 10(1), 277–287. <https://doi.org/10.33084/jsm.v10i1.7229>

Fiume, M. M., Bergfeld, W. F., Belsito, D. V., Hill, R. A., Klaassen, C. D., Liebler, D., Marks, J. G., Shank, R. C., Slaga, T. J., Snyder, P. W., & Andersen, F. A. (2012). Safety Assessment of Propylene Glycol, Tripropylene Glycol, and PPGs as Used in Cosmetics. *International Journal of Toxicology*, 31(Supplement 2), 245S–260S. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1091581812461381>

Fiume, M. M., Heldreth, B., Bergfeld, W. F., Belsito, D. V., Hill, R. A., Klaassen, C. D., Liebler, D. C., Marks, J. G., Shank, R. C., Slaga, T. J., Snyder, P. W., Andersen, F. A., & Gill, L. J. (2016). Safety Assessment of Microbial Polysaccharide Gums as Used in Cosmetics. *International Journal of Toxicology*, 35(Supplement 1), 5S–49S. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1091581816651606>

Food and Drug Administration. (n.d.). *Food and Drug Administration Cosmetic Labeling Guide*.

Food and Drug Administration. (2025). *Cosmetics & U.S. Law*. Food and Drug Administration. <https://www.fda.gov/cosmetics/cosmetics-laws-regulations/fda-authority-over-cosmetics-how-cosmetics-are-not-fda-approved-are-fda-regulated>

- Furtado, I. F. S. P. C., Sydney, E. B., Rodrigues, S. A., & Sydney, A. C. N. (2022). *Xanthan gum: Applications, Challenges, and Advantages of This Asset of Biotechnological Origin. Biotechnology Research and Innovation*, 6(1), e202204. <https://doi.org/10.4322/biori.202205>
- Garg, A., Aggarwal, D., Garg, S., & Singla, A. K. (2002). Spreading of semisolid formulations: An update. *Pharmaceutical Technology North America*, 26(9), 84–105. https://alfresco-static-files.s3.amazonaws.com/alfresco_images/pharma/2014/08/22/c0e3f115-2d30-47c3-8a80-c478037fd1cf/article-30365.pdf
- Haerani, A., Chaerunisa, A. Y., & Subranas, A. (2018). Antioksidan untuk Kulit. *Farmaka*, 16(2), 135–151. <https://jurnal.unpad.ac.id/farmaka/article/view/17789>
- Hansan, M., Raneesha, P., P, S. M., Dilip, D., K, M. N., & Serene, E. (2024). Breakthroughs in Facial Serum Innovation and Skin Absorption Techniques. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research*, 16(7), 47–52. <https://www.jpsr.pharmainfo.in/Documents/Volumes/vol16issue07/jpsr16072401.pdf>
- Hidayat, I. R., Zuhrotun, A., & Sopyan, I. (2021). Design-Expert Software sebagai Alat Optimasi Formulasi Sediaan Farmasi. *Majalah Farmasetika*, 6(1), 99–120. <https://doi.org/10.24198/mfarmasetika.v6i1.27842>
- Information, N. C. for B. (2025). *DMDM Hydantoin*. Pubchem. <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/22947>
- Jomova, K., Alomar, S. Y., Alwasel, S. H., Nepovimova, E., Kuca, K., & Valko, M. (2024). Several Lines of Antioxidant Defense Against Oxidative Stress: Antioxidant Enzymes, Nanomaterials with Multiple Enzyme-Mimicking Activities, and Low-Molecular-Weight Antioxidants. In *Archives of Toxicology* (Vol. 98, Issue 5). Springer Berlin Heidelberg. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00204-024-03696-4>
- Joshi, S., Joshi, H., & Kamal, S. (2024). Unlocking the Power of Nature : A Comprehensive Review of Herbal Face Serums. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 2(4), 1106–1122. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.11074180>
- Kammeyer, A., & Luiten, R. M. (2015). Oxidation Events and Skin Aging. *Ageing Research Reviews*, 21, 16–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arr.2015.01.001>
- Kumar, A., Rao, K. M., & Han, S. S. (2018). Application of *Xanthan gum* as Polysaccharide in Tissue Engineering: A Review. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 180, 128–144. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbpol.2017.10.009>
- Liandhajani, Fitria, N., & Padua Ratu, A. (2022). Karakteristik dan Stabilitas Sediaan Serum Ekstrak Buah Kersen (*Muntingia calabura L.*) dengan Variasi Konsentrasi. *Jurnal Farmamedika (Pharmamedica Journal)*, 7(1), 17–27.

<https://doi.org/10.47219/ath.v7i1.140>

- Malau, C. W. (2021). *Narrative Review: Penggunaan Xanthan gum sebagai Emulgator dalam Formulasi Kosmetik* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/200742>
- Mangle, A. P., Bakal, R. L., Hatwar, P. R., Vaishnavi, S., & Jumde, K. S. (2024). The Role of Serums in Addressing Skin Concerns : Exploring Efficacy, Safety and Trends in Beauty and Skincare. *GSC Biological and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 29(02), 066–076. <https://doi.org/10.30574/gscbps.2024.29.2.0400>
- Mankar, S., & Vaidya, S. (2024). Review on Face Serum. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 18(3), 740–749. <http://www.asiapharmaceutics.info/index.php/ajp/article/view/5626/1664>
- Mardhiani, Y. D., Yulianti, H., Azhary, D., & Rusdiana, T. (2018). Formulasi dan Stabilitas Sediaan Serum dari Ekstrak Kopi Hijau (*Coffea canephora* var. Robusta) sebagai Antioksidan. *Indones Natural Research Pharmaceutical Journal*, 2(2), 19–33. <https://journal.uta45jakarta.ac.id/index.php/INRPJ/article/view/910>
- Martemucci, G., Portincasa, P., Di Ciaula, A., Mariano, M., Centonze, V., & D'Alessandro, A. G. (2022). Oxidative Stress, Aging, Antioxidant Supplementation and Their Impact on Human Health: An Overview. *Mechanisms of Ageing and Development*, 206, 111707. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mad.2022.111707>
- Masita, M., Sulaiman, T. N. S., Wibowo, W. A., & Daryono, B. S. (2024). Pembuatan Sediaan Serum dari Ekstrak Gama Melon Parfum (GMP) di Laboratorium Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada. *Filogeni: Jurnal Mahasiswa Biologi*, 4(1), 13–18. <https://doi.org/10.24252/filogeni.v4i1.34997>
- Masyitoh, A. N. (2019). *Optimasi Formula Lotion Tetrahidropentagamavunon-5 (THPGV-5) dengan Kombinasi Trietanolamin-Stearat dan Setil Alkohol serta Uji Aktivitas Formula Optimum sebagai Antioksidan* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/177459>
- Mazidah, S. L. (2024). *Optimasi Karbopol dan HPMC Sebagai Gelling Agent Serta Uji Aktivitas Gel Pentagamavunon-5 Sebagai Tabir Surya Secara In Vitro* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/234478>
- Mešćić Macan, A., Gazivoda Kraljević, T., & Raić-Malić, S. (2019). Therapeutic Perspective of Vitamin C and Its Derivatives. *Antioxidants*, 8(8), 247. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox8080247>
- Michalak, M. (2022). Plant-Derived Antioxidants: Significance in Skin Health and the Ageing Process. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 23(585), 1–29. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms23020585>
- Molyneux, P. (2004). The Use of the Stable Free Radical Diphenylpicrylhydrazyl

- (DPPH) for Estimating Antioxidant Activity. *Journal of Science Technology*, 26(2), 211–219. <https://www.thaiscience.info/journals/article/song/10462423.pdf>
- Nandkumar, C. P., Waghmare, K. D., & A, G. S. Y. S. G. (2024). Review on Face Serum. *International Journal of Scientific Research and Engineering Development*, 7(2), 605–609. <https://ijsred.com/volume7/issue2/IJSRED-V7I2P88.pdf>
- Nugraheni, T. S., Setiawan, I., Putri, A. A., Sukmawati, A. W., Khasanah, L. N., Nisa, L. K., Putri, L. N. H., Wulandari, S. K., & Riswana, S. A. (2024). Macam-Macam Metode Pengujian Aktivitas Antioksidan. *Journal of Pharmacy*, 13(1), 39–50. <https://doi.org/10.37013/jf.v13i1.240>
- Nurlely, Rahmah, A., Ratnapuri, P. H., Srikartika, V. M., & Anwar, K. (2021). Uji Karakteristik Fisik Sediaan Gel Ekstrak Daun Kirinyuh (*Chromolaena odorata* L.) dengan Variasi Karbopol dan HPMC. *Jurnal Pharmascience*, 8(2), 79. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jps.v8i2.9346>
- Papaccio, F., D'arino, A., Caputo, S., & Bellei, B. (2022). Focus on the Contribution of Oxidative Stress in Skin Aging. *Antioxidants*, 11(6), 1121. <https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox11061121>
- Perez-Robles, S., Carotenuto, C., & Minale, M. (2022). Effect on the Thermo-Gelation Process of the Degree and Molar Substitution of HPMC Polymer Hydrogels. *Macromolecular Symposia*, 405(1), 2–5. <https://doi.org/10.1002/masy.202100277>
- Petruk, G., Giudice, R. Del, Rigano, M. M., & Monti, D. M. (2018). Antioxidants from Plants Protect Against Skin Photoaging. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*, 2018, 1454936. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/1454936>
- Pratiwi, C. N. (2015). *Formulasi Sediaan Serum Alpha Arbutin sebagai Whitening Agent dengan Variasi Konsentrasi Peningkat Penetrasi Gliserin serta Uji Penetrasinya Secara In Vitro* [Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Farmasi Bhakti Pertiwi]. https://elibrary.stifibp.ac.id/index.php?p=show_detail&id=2899&keywords=
- Pratiwi, P. D., & Arnas, D. L. (2024). Aplikasi Simplex Lattice Design untuk Optimasi Emulgator dalam Krim Minyak Atsiri Kulit Jeruk Manis. *Sinteza*, 4(2), 85–93. <https://doi.org/10.29408/sinteza.v4i2.26539>
- Primasari, A. (2015). Stabilitas Fisik dan pH Sediaan Gel Anti Jerawat Menggunakan Hydroxyethyl Cellulose dan Polyacrilamide-C13-14 Isoparafin-Laurenth-7 sebagai Basis Gel. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Universitas Surabaya*, 4(2), 1. <http://repository.ubaya.ac.id/25165/>
- Ramadhani, R. A., Riyadi, D. H. S., Triwibowo, B., & Kusumaningtyas, R. D. (2017). Review Pemanfaatan Design Expert untuk Optimasi Komposisi Campuran Minyak Nabati sebagai Bahan Baku Sintesis Biodiesel. *Jurnal Teknik Kimia Dan Lingkungan*, 1(1), 11–16.

<https://doi.org/10.33795/jtkl.v1i1.5>

- Riaz, T., Iqbal, M. W., Jiang, B., & Chen, J. (2021). A Review of the Enzymatic, Physical, and Chemical Modification Techniques of *Xanthan gum*. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 186, 472–489. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2021.06.196>
- Rowe, R. C., Sheskey, P. J., & Owen, S. C. O. (2009). Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients Sixth Edition. In R. C. Rowe, P. J. Sheskey, & S. C. O. Owen (Eds.), *Pharmaceutical Press and American Pharmacists Association* (6th ed.). Pharmaceutical Press.
- Rowe, R. C., Sheskey, P. J., & Owen, S. C. O. (2020). Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients Fifth Edition. In R. C. Rowe, P. J. Sheskey, & S. C. O. Owen (Eds.), *Pharmaceutical Press and American Pharmacists Association* (9th ed.). Pharmaceutical Press.
- Rubianti, M. A., & Rosita, C. (2019). Profil Pasien Dermatitis Kontak Alergi akibat Kosmetik. *Berkala Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit Dan Kelamin*, 31(1), 35–41. <https://doi.org/10.20473/bikk.V31.1.2019.35-40>
- Sardjiman, Reksohadiprodjo, M. S., Hakim, L., Van Der Goot, H., & Timmerman, H. (1997). 1,5-Diphenyl-1,4-pentadiene-3-ones and cyclic analogues as antioxidative agents. Synthesis and structure-activity relationship. *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, 32(7–8), 625–630. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0223-5234\(97\)83288-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0223-5234(97)83288-6)
- Saryanti, D., Nugraheni, D., Astuti, N. S., & Pertiwi, N. I. (2019). Optimasi Karbopol Dan HPMC Dalam Formulasi Gel Antijerawat Nanopartikel Ekstrak Daun Sirih (Piper betle Linn). *Jurnal Ilmiah Manuntung*, 5(2), 192–199. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.51352/jim.v5i2.293>
- Satria, E. H. (2023). *Proteksi Senyawa Analog Kurkumin, Pentagamavunon-5 (PGV-5), terhadap Akumulasi ROS Intraseluler Sel Human Dermal Fibroblasts yang Diinduksi UVA-Photoaging* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/222806>
- Sawiji, R. T. (2024). Pengaruh Variasi Konsentrasi Gelling Agent (*Xanthan gum* dan Carbopol) pada Sediaan Serum dengan Bahan Aktif Retinoic Acid. *Acta Holistica Pharmacia*, 6(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.62857/ahp.v6i1.157>
- Setiawan, P. A., Rahmawanty, D., & Sari, D. I. (2023). Formulasi dan Evaluasi Sifat Fisik Sediaan Serum Wajah Ekstrak Daun Singkong (*Manihot esculenta*) dengan Variasi Konsentrasi *Xanthan gum*. *Jurnal Pharmascience*, 10(2), 394–404. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jps.v10i2.15214>
- Shin, S. H., Lee, Y. H., Rho, N. K., & Park, K. Y. (2023). Skin Aging from Mechanisms to Interventions: Focusing on Dermal Aging. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 14, 1195272. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2023.1195272>
- Shofiani, D., Tanjung, Y. P., & Akmal, T. (2025). Optimasi Formula Sediaan

- Losion Ekstrak Bunga Rosella (*Hibiscus sabdariffa* L .) dengan Box-Behnken Design Formula Optimization of Lotion with Roselle (*Hibiscus sabdariffa* L .) Flower Extract Using Box-Behnken Design. *Jurnal Farmasi (Journal of Pharmacy)*, 14(1), 1–14.
<https://ojs.stikesnas.ac.id/index.php/jf/article/view/368>
- Silva, S. A. M., Michniak-Kohn, B., & Leonardi, G. R. (2017). An Overview about Oxidation in Clinical Practice of Skin Aging. *Anais Brasileiros de Dermatologia*, 92(3), 367–374. <https://doi.org/10.1590/abd1806-4841.20175481>
- Dewan Standardisasi Nasional. (1996). *SNI 16-4399-1996. Sediaan Tabir Surya*. (pp. 1–4).
- Statista. (2024). *Revenue of the furniture market in Indonesia in 2023, by segment*. <https://www-statista-com.upm.remotlog.com/forecasts/1451030/indonesia-furniture-market-revenue-by-segment>
- Sutjahjokartiko, S. (2017). Pengaruh Konsentrasi Pengawet DMDM Hydantoin terhadap Karakteristik, Stabilitas Fisika & pH pada Water Based Pomade yang Mengandung Ekstrak Aloe Vera. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Universitas Surabaya*, 6(2), 553–566.
<https://journal.ubaya.ac.id/index.php/jimus/article/view/939>
- Sutriningsih, & Astuti, I. W. (2016). Uji Antioksidan dan Formulasi Sediaan Masker Peel-Off dari Ekstrak Biji Alpukat (*Persea americana* Mill.) dengan Perbedaan Konsentrasi PVA (Polivinil Alkohol). *Indonesi Natural Research Pharmaceutichal Journal*, 1(2), 67–75.
<https://journal.uta45jakarta.ac.id/index.php/INRPJ/article/view/906/614>
- Suwanti, I. S. (2015). *Sintesis dan Uji Antioksidan Senyawa Tetrahidropentagamavunon-5 dengan Metode Penangkapan Radikal DPPH dan Reduksi Ion Feri* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/85570>
- Sworn, G. (2009). *Xanthan gum*. In *Food Stabilisers, Thickeners and Gelling Agents* (pp. 325–342). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444314724.ch17>
- Syach, M. F., Zulkarnain, A. K., & Ritmaleni. (2024). *Formulasi dan Uji Stabilitas Fisik Sediaan Krim Tabir Surya Pentagamavunon- 5 Serta Uji Aktivitasnya Secara In Vitro*. 20(2), 145–153.
<https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v20i2.95459>
- Tranggono, R. I., & Latifah, F. (2007). *Buku Pegangan Ilmu Pengetahuan Kosmetik*. PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama
- Wahidah, S., Saputri, G. A. R., & Nofita, N. (2024). Formulasi dan Uji Stabilitas Sediaan Gel Ekstrak Etanol Daun Asam Jawa (*Tamarindus indica* L.) dengan Variasi Gelling Agent. *Jurnal Mandala Pharmacon Indonesia*, 10(2), 508–518. <https://doi.org/10.35311/jmpi.v10i2.623>

- Walters, R. M., Khanna, P., Hamilton, M., Mays, D., & Telofski, L. (2015). Human Cumulative Irritation Tests of Common Preservatives Used in Personal Care Products: A Retrospective Analysis of Over 45 000 Subjects. *Toxicological Sciences*, 148(1), 101–107. <https://doi.org/10.1093/toxsci/kfv158>
- Warraich, U. e. A., Hussain, F., & Kayani, H. U. R. (2020). Aging - Oxidative stress, antioxidants and computational modeling. *Heliyon*, 6(5), e04107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04107>
- Wiegand, T. J. (2023). Propylene Glycol. *Encyclopedia of Toxicology, Fourth Edition*, 7, 981–986. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-824315-2.01179-9>
- Winarta, N. P. P. R. W. (2023). *Formulasi Emulgel Tabir Surya Pentagamavunon 5 dan Uji Stabilitas Sediaan* [Universitas Gadjah Mada]. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/234500>
- Wiyono, A. S., Lestari, T. P., & Wardani, V. S. (2020). Pengaruh HPMC sebagai Gelling Agent pada Optimasi Formula Gel Ekstrak Kasar Bromelin Kulit Nanas (*Ananas comosus* L. Merr). *Jurnal Sintesis: Penelitian Sains, Terapan Dan Analisisnya*, 1(2), 52–59. <https://jurnal.iik.ac.id/index.php/jurnalsintesis/article/view/10>
- Zam Zam, A. N., & Musdalifah, M. (2022). Formulasi dan Evaluasi Kestabilan Fisik Krim Ekstrak Biji Lada Hitam (*Piper nigrum* L.) Menggunakan Variasi Emulgator. *Journal Syifa Sciences and Clinical Research*, 4(2), 304–313. <https://doi.org/10.37311/jsscr.v4i2.14146>
- Zubaydah, W. O. S., Novianti, R., & Indalifiany, A. (2022). Pengembangan dan PengujianGSifat Fisik Sediaan Spray gel dari Ekstrak Etanol Batang Etlingera rubroloba Menggunakan Basis Gel Na-CMC. *Journal Borneo*, 2(2), 38–49. <https://doi.org/10.57174/jborn.v2i2.27>