



especially through comparison with male diplomats. Using feminist CDA could offer deeper insight into how women negotiate authority in global forums.

Another area is Indonesia's rhetorical neutrality. While rooted in humanitarian values, Indonesia often adopts a flexible stance in global conflicts beyond Palestine. Future studies could examine how this is framed across different forums, such as the G20 or OIC, and how religious or cultural elements are used. As diplomacy becomes more digital, further research could also trace how speeches are reshaped through social media and what impact this has on audience perception. Methods like corpus-based or multimodal analysis may enrich this exploration.

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