

TABLE OF CONTENT

TABLE OF CONTENT	II
ENDORSEMENT	IV
APPROVAL	V
STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM	VI
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	VII
ABSTRACT	IX
INTISARI	X
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. BACKGROUND.....	1
B. RESEARCH QUESTION	4
C. RESEARCH GOALS	4
D. ORIGINALITY OF RESEARCH.....	5
E. BENEFIT OF RESEARCH	8
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. THE RISE OF PRIVATE MILITARY COMPANIES.....	9
B. THE DOCTRINE OF STATE RESPONSIBILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	13
C. CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE UNGPs	15
D. INDIVIDUAL CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	20
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	24
A. TYPE OF RESEARCH	24
B. TYPE OF DATA	24
C. DATA COLLECTION METHOD	26
D. DATA ANALYSIS	26
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS	27
A. ATTRIBUTION OF CONDUCT BY PRIVATE MILITARY COMPANIES TO THE STATE...	29
.....	29
1. <i>Conduct of Organs of a State</i>	32

2.	<i>Conduct of Persons or Entities Exercising Elements of Governmental Authority</i>	36
3.	<i>Conduct Directed or Controlled by a State</i>	42
4.	<i>Conduct acknowledged and adopted by a State as its own</i>	51
B.	CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY WITH REGARDS TO PMCs	53
1.	<i>The Legal Framework of Corporate Responsibility</i>	53
2.	<i>How the UNGPs can be Used for Corporate Responsibility</i>	60
a)	Increasing Global Influence and Applicability of UNGPs	60
b)	Relevant Principles under the UNGPs for The Conduct of PMCs	65
C.	INDIVIDUAL CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY OF PMCs PERSONNEL	69
1.	<i>Indirect Criminal Responsibility</i>	70
2.	<i>Direct Criminal Responsibility</i>	71
a)	War Crimes	74
b)	Crimes Against Humanity	76
3.	<i>Other Forms of Participation</i>	78
a)	Command and Superior Responsibility	78
b)	Aiding or Abetting	82
	CHAPTER V CLOSURE	85
A.	CONCLUSION.....	85
B.	RECOMMENDATIONS.....	87
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	90