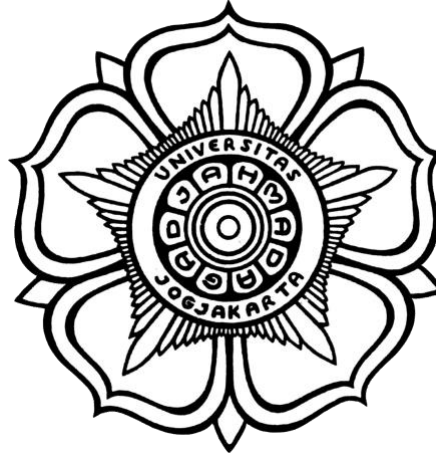


UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

FACULTY OF LAW



Legal Research

**WAR WITHOUT SOLDIERS: HOW LEGAL LOOPHOLES SHIELD
PRIVATE MILITARY COMPANIES FROM RESPONSIBILITY IN
MODERN CONFLICT**

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement

For the degree of *Sarjana Hukum*

Author:

Name : Gracella Chafrina

Student Number : 21/472595/HK/22663

Department : International Law

YOGYAKARTA

2025

ENDORSEMENT

This Legal Research has been endorsed for Defence by the Legal Research Supervisor
on Thursday, 10 July 2025

Author,



Gracella Chafrina

NIM: 21/472595/22663



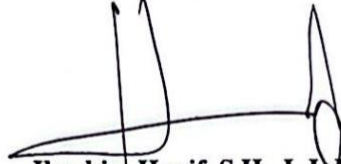
Rangga A. Dachlan, S.H., LL.M., M.Phil., D.Phil.

NIP: 111198807201309101.

APPROVAL

This Legal Research has been defended before a Board of Examiners at the Faculty of Law,
Universitas Gadjah Mada
on Monday, 14 July 2025

Board of Examiners,
Chairman



Ibrahim Hanif, S.H., L.L.M.

NIP: -

Member I



Rangga A. Dachlan, S.H., LL.M., M.Phil.,

D.Phil.

NIKA: 111198807201309101

Member II



Diantika Rindam Floranti, S.H., L.L.M.

NIKA: 111199401202201201

Acknowledged by
Head of Department of International Law



Prof. Dr. Agustinus Suprivanto, S.H., M.Si

NIP. 196610241994031002

Approved by
Dean of the Faculty of Law
Universitas Gadjah Mada



Dahliana Hasni, S.H., M.Tax., Ph.D

NIP. 19760704199903002