

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alan Wall et.al., “Electoral Management Design”, The International IDEA Hand Book. International IDEA, Stockholm, Swedia, h. 22-25, dalam Yulianto, Veri Junaidi, dkk, “Memperkuat Kemandirian Penyelenggara Pemilu (Rekomendasi Revisi Undang-Undang Penyelenggara Pemilu)”, Position Paper Hasil Diskusi dan Analisa Konsorsium Reformasi Hukum Nasional (KRHN), Jakarta, Indonesia, 29 November 2010, h.11. 3
- Alfarisyi, M. D., Al Hasani, N., & Maulia, S. T. (2023). Meningkatkan Partisipasi Politik Masyarakat Pada Pemilu Melalui Pendidikan Demokrasi. *Jurnal Politikom Indonesiana*, 8(1), 60–68. <https://doi.org/10.35706/jpi.v8i1.8766>
- Apiri, D. E., & Lim, S. (2025). Integrated logistics and election performance: a systematic literature review. *International Journal of Logistics Research and Applications*, 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13675567.2025.2451157>
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. (2006). *Prosedur Penelitian : Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*, Edisi Revisi VI, Jakarta : PT Rineka Cipta
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bawaslu RI. (2024). *Indeks Kerawanan Pemilu: Pemilu dan Pemilihan Serentak 2024* . Jakarta : Bawaslu RI .
- Benkler, Yochai, Faris, Rob, & Roberts, Hal (2018). *Network Propaganda: Manipulation, Disinformation, and Radicalization in American Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Birch, S. (2011). *Electoral Malpractice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bowler, S., & Donovan, T. (2018). Partisan Predispositions and Public Support for Making It Easier to Vote. *American Politics Research*, 46(6), 971-995. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X18763875>
- Catt, H., Ellis, A., Maley, M., Wall, A., & Wolf, P. (2014). *Electoral Management Design*. International IDEA.
- Cho, Y., & Kim, Y. C. (2015). Procedural justice and perceived electoral integrity: the case of Korea’s 2012 presidential election. *Democratization*, 23(7), 1180–1197. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.ugm.ac.id/10.1080/13510347.2015.1063616>
- Clark, A. D., & Barsky, C. S. (2024). Public administration’s role in building resilient election administration in the United States. *Teaching Public Administration*, 0(0). <https://doi.org/10.1177/01447394241306439>
- Consuelo G.Sevilla. (1993). *Pengantar Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia.

- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Dahl, Robert A. (1998). *On Democracy*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dahri, M. (2020). Jenis variabel dan skala pengukuran, perbedaan statistik deskriptif dan inferensial. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/dprtn>
- Dahri, M. (2020). Pengantar Belajar Statistik Dasar. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/spzyr>
- Diamond, Larry (2008). *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World*. Henry Holt and Company
- Elklit, J., & Reynolds, A. (2005). Judging Elections and Election Management Quality by Process. *Representation*, 41(3), 193–207. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890508523311>
- Fahmi, K., Amsari, F., Azheri, B., & Kabullah, M. I. (2020). Sistem Keadilan Pemilu dalam Penanganan Pelanggaran dan Sengketa Proses Pemilu Serentak 2019 di Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Konstitusi*, 17(1), 001. <https://doi.org/10.31078/jk1711>
- Finkel, S. E. (2014). The Impact of Adult Civic Education Programmes in Developing Democracies. *Public Administration & Development*, 34(3), 168–181. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.ugm.ac.id/10.1002/pad.1678>
- Garnett, H. A. (2019). Evaluating electoral management body capacity. *International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique*, 40(3), 335–353. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26956792>
- Garnett, H. A., James, T. S., Caal-Lam, S., & James, S. (2024). *Electoral Integrity Global Report 2024*. <https://doi.org/10.0>
- Ginsburg, T., & Huq, A. Z. (2018). *How to Save a Constitutional Democracy*. University of Chicago Press.
- Goodman, E., Labo S., Moore, M., & Tambini, D. (2017). The new political campaigning. *Media Policy Brief 19*. London: Media Policy Project, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Haryadi, T., & Yogyakarta, U. M. (2022). *Implementation of Enforcement of the Integrity of Ad Hoc Election Organizers in the 2020 Sleman Regent and Deputy Regent Elections*. 7(December), 408–422. <https://doi.org/10.15294/ipsr.v7i3.39870>
- Hallin, D. C., & Mancini, P. (2004). *Comparing Media Systems: Three Models of Media and Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Imawan, R. P. (2021). *Kerangka Evaluasi Pilkada : Evaluasi Pilkada Serentak Melalui*

- Kerangka Integritas Pemilu. *Jurnal Adhyasta Pemilu*, 3(2), 159–182.
<https://doi.org/10.55108/jap.v3i2.16>.
- Indonesia. Undang-Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 2023 tentang Penetapan Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2022 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 2017 Tentang Pemilihan Umum Menjadi Undang-Undang. Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2022 Nomor 224. Sekretariat Negara: Jakarta.
- International IDEA (2014). "Electoral Management Design: The International IDEA Handbook."
- International IDEA (2014). "Inclusive Electoral Processes: A Guide for Electoral Management Bodies."
- Iqbal, M. (2020). Integritas Penyelenggara Pemilu Adhoc, Praktik Electoral Fraud Oleh Panitia Pemilihan Di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. *Electoral Governance Jurnal Tata Kelola Pemilu Indonesia*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.46874/tkp.v1i2.69>
- James, T. S., Garnett, H. A., Loeber, L., & van Ham, C. (2019). Electoral management and the organisational determinants of electoral integrity: Introduction. *International Political Science Review*, 40(3), 295-312.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512119828206>
- Kelley, J. (2009). D-Minus Elections: The Politics and Norms of International Election Observation. *International Organization*, 63(4), 765–787.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40345955>
- Kitschelt, H., & Wilkinson, S. (2007). *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge University Press.
- Komisi Pemilihan Umum, Peraturan Komisi Pemilihan Umum Nomor 2 Tahun 2024 tentang Tahapan Dan Jadwal Pemilihan Gubernur Dan Wakil Gubernur, Bupati dan Wakil Bupati, Serta Walikota dan Wakil Walikota Tahun 2024, Sekretariat KPU: Jakarta
- Komisi Pemilihan Umum Kota Makassar, Keputusan Komisi Pemilihan Umum Kota Makassar Nomor 2080 Tahun 2024 tentang Penetapan Hasil Pemilihan Walikota dan Wakil Walikota Kota Makassar Tahun 2024, Sekretariat KPU Kota Makassar: Makassar
- Krisbintoro, O. R. S., K, R. C., Purba, D., & Hadi, I. (n.d.). *Indeks Kerawanan Pemilu Pemilihan Walikota Bandar Lampung 2020*.
- Kusmaryono, I., Wijayanti, D., & Maharani, H. R. (2022). Number of Response Options,

- Reliability, Validity, and Potential Bias in the Use of the Likert Scale Education and Social Science Research: A Literature Review. *International Journal of Educational Methodology*, 8(4), 625–637. <https://doi.org/10.12973/ijem.8.4.625>.
- Levitsky, Steven & Ziblatt, Daniel (2018). *How Democracies Die*. New York: Crown Publishing.
- López-Pintor, Rafael (2000). *Voter Registration in Comparative Perspective: The Role of Institutional Design*. *International IDEA*.
- Maryadi, Ari. 2020. Lembaga Studi Kebijakan Publik Soroti Pemungutan Suara Pilwali Makassar 2020. <https://makassar.tribunnews.com/2020/12/10/lembaga-studi-kebijakan-publik-soroti-pemungutan-suara-pilwali-makassar-2020?page=all>. Diakses 20 September 2024.
- McQuail, Denis (2010). *McQuail's Mass Communication Theory*. Netherlands: SAGE Publications.
- Merivaki, T. (2020). “Our Voter Rolls Are Cleaner Than Yours”: Balancing Access and Integrity in Voter List Maintenance. *American Politics Research*, 48(5), 560–570. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1532673X20906472>
- Mozaffar, S., & Schedler, A. (2002). The Comparative Study of Electoral Governance. *International Political Science Review*, 23(1), 5–27.
- M Mohsin, A. B. (2021). Governing Democracy Outside the Law: India's Election Commission and the Challenge of Accountability. *Asian Journal of Comparative Law*, 16, S85-S104. <https://doi.org/10.1017/asjcl.2021.30>
- Norris, Pippa (2002). *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa (2013). The new research agenda studying electoral integrity. *Electoral Studies*, 32(4), 563–575. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.07.015>
- Norris, Pippa (2014). *Why Electoral Integrity Matters*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107280861>.
- Norris, P. (2015). *Why Elections Fail*. Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa (2017). *Strengthening Electoral Integrity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Norris, Pippa. (2019). Do perceptions of electoral malpractice undermine democratic satisfaction? The US in comparative perspective. *International Political Science Review*, 40(1), 5-22.

- Norris, P., Frank, R. W., & Martínez i Coma, F. (2015). *Contentious elections: From ballots to violence*. Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa & Inglehart, Ronald (2019). *Cultural Backlash: Trump, Brexit, and Authoritarian Populism*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nusa Putra & Hendarman. (2013). *Mixed Method Research Metode Riset Campur Sari Konsep, Strategi dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta: PT. Indeks.
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE). (2007). *Handbook for Long-term Election Observers: beyond Election Day Observation*. OSCE/ODIHR, Warsaw.
- Persily, Nathaniel (2017). The 2016 U.S. Election: Can Democracy Survive the Internet? *Journal of Democracy*.
- Peters, B. G., & Pierre, J. (2004). *Politicization of the Civil Service in Comparative Perspective*. Routledge.
- Puguh. Suharso. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Untuk Bisnis : Pendekatan Filosofi dan Praktis*, Jakarta: Permata Puri media
- Purba, A. M. (2024). Pemilu Serentak Tahun 2024 Merupakan Sarana Perwujudan Kedaulatan Rakyat yang Demokratis. *Network Media*, 7(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.46576/jnm.v7i1.4315>
- Rahmatunnisa, M. (2017). Mengapa Integritas Pemilu Penting? *Jurnal Bawaslu*, 3(1), 1–11.
- Rose-Ackerman, Susan (1999). *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rossini, P. (2021). More than just shouting? Distinguishing interpersonal-directed and elite-directed incivility in online political talk. *Social Media + Society*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/20563051211008827>
- Sandjaja, I.E., & Purnamasari, D. (2017). *Perancangan Kuesioner Survei Galangan*.
- Saputra, Erlan. (2024). LSKP: Mayoritas APK Caleg di Sulsel Langgar Aturan Selama Masa Kampanye. <https://makassar.tribunnews.com/2024/02/12/lskp-mayoritas-apk-caleg-di-sulsel-langgar-aturan-selama-masa-kampanye>. Diakses 20 September 2024.
- Schaffer, Frederic Charles (2007). *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying*. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Schedler, A. (2002). "The Menu of Manipulation." *Journal of Democracy*, 13(2), 36–

50.

- Schnaudt, C. (2023). Mind the gap(s): Winning, losing, and perceptions of electoral integrity in mixed-member proportional systems. *Electoral Studies*, 83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2023.102611>
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach* (7th ed.). West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons.
- Shaikh, A., Adhikari, N., Nazir, A., Shah, A. S., Baig, S., & Al Shihi, H. (2025). Blockchain-enhanced electoral integrity: a robust model for secure digital voting systems in Oman. *F1000Research*, 14, 223. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.160087.1>
- Silalahi, W. (2022). Integritas Dan Profesionalitas Penyelenggara Pemilu Demi Terwujudnya Pemilu Yang Demokratis. *Jurnal Bawaslu Provinsi Kepulauan Riau*, 4(1), 71–83. <https://doi.org/10.55108/jbk.v4i1.94>
- Stroud, Natalie J. (2011). *Niche News: The Politics of News Choice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (mixed methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sujarweni, Wiratna. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis & Ekonomi*. Yogyakarta
- Sunstein, Cass R. (2017). *Republic: Divided Democracy in the Age of Social Media*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Surbakti, R. dkk. (2008). *Perekayasaan Sistem Pemilihan Umum: untuk Pembangunan tata Politik Demokratis*. Jakarta: Kemitraan Bagi Tata Pemerintahan di Indonesia.
- Tucker, Joshua A. et al. (2018). *Social Media, Political Polarization, and Political Disinformation: A Review of the Scientific Literature*. Hewlett Foundation.
- Wardle, C., & Derakhshan, H. (2017). *Information Disorder: Toward an Interdisciplinary Framework for Research and Policy Making*. Council of Europe Report.

Website:

- ACE project. 2024. (<https://aceproject.org/ero-en/topics/electoral-management/electoral%20cycle.JPG/view>). Diakses tanggal 3 September 2024 pukul 13:00 WIB
- Bawaslu RI. 2024. (<https://www.bawaslu.go.id/>). Diakses tanggal 1 September 2024 Pukul 08.00 WIB
- Bawaslu Sulawesi Selatan. 2024. (<https://sulsel.bawaslu.go.id/web/>). Diakses tanggal 1 September 2024 pukul 13:00 WIB
- Democracy Index. 2023. dalam (<https://www.eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2023/>). Diakses tanggal 8 September 2024 pukul 13:00 WIB
- Global State of Democracy Initiative. 2023. (<https://www.idea.int/gsod/2023/>). Diakses tanggal 2 September 2024 pukul 09:00 WIB
- KPU Kota Makassar. 2020. (<https://kota-makassar.kpu.go.id/>). Diakses tanggal 1 September 2024 pukul 09:00 WIB
- The Electoral Integrity Project. 2024. (<https://www.electoralintegrityproject.com/>). Diakses tanggal 4 September 2024 pukul 13:00 WIB