

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
ABSTRACT	12
INTISARI	13
CHAPTER I	14
A. Background	14
B. Research Questions	21
1. What are the gaps in law enforcement against online gambling in Indonesia, and what factors contribute to the inability to address the problem effectively?.....	21
2. What improvement can be made to close the gaps of the mechanism on challenges in coordination and collaboration from each agencies?	21
C. Originality of Research	22
1. How is the Optimal Solution to the issue of Online Gambling which Remain Illegal in Some Community and Country by Bryan Ruslan	22
2. The Prohibition of Online Gambling in Indonesia by Lewiandy Lewiandy, Ariawan Gunadi, and Evan Tjoa Putra.....	23
3. Online Gambling Enforcement in Indonesia : Challenges and Solutions by Reza Ditya Kesuma	24
D. Research Objectives	25
1. Objective Goals	25
2. Subjective Goals.....	25
E. Benefit of Research	26
1. For the Author	26
2. For the General Public	26
3. For the Academic Community	26
CHAPTER II	27
A. Penal Law Reform	27
A.1. Penal Law	27
A.2. The Concept of Penal Law Reform.....	28
B. Online Gambling	32
B.1. Types of Online Gambling	32
B.2. Status of Online Gambling in Indonesian Law	34

CHAPTER III.....	38
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	38
A. Type of Research	38
B. Research Approach	39
C. Type of Data.....	40
D. Data Collection Method	42
E. Data Location.....	42
F. Data Analysis	43
G. Limitation of the Research	44
CHAPTER IV	46
A. Gaps in Inter-Agency Collaboration and Coordination Against Online Gambling in Indonesia and the Contributing Factors.....	46
A.1. Role of PPATK, OJK, and Bareskrim in Law Enforcement Efforts	47
A.2. The Implementation and Challenges faced by PPATK, OJK, and Bareskrim (Empirical Findings).....	55
B. Analysis on The Implementation and Challenges of PPATK, OJK, and Bareskrim.....	62
B.1. Bureaucratic Challenges.....	62
B.2. The Absence of Preventive Banking Regulation	66
B.3. Transnational Challenges	72
C. Recommendations to Close the Gaps in Inter-Agency Collaboration and Coordination Against Online Gambling in Indonesia.....	79
C.1. Potential Reform on Penal Law Substances.....	79
C.2. Potential Reform on Penal Law Structure.....	84
CHAPTER V.....	88
CLOSURE.....	88
A. Conclusion.....	88
B. Recommendation	89
BIBLIOGRAPHY	91