

REFERENCES

- Baker, M. A. (1991). Reciprocal Accommodation: A Model for Reducing Gender Bias in Managerial Communication. *The Journal of Business Communication*, 28, 113–130.
- Bargh, J. A., & Chartrand, T. L. (1999). The Unbearable Automaticity of Being. In *American Psychologist* (pp. 462–479).
- Barlow, M., Watson, B., Jones, E., Morse, C., & Maccallum, F. (2024). The application of communication accommodation theory to understand receiver reactions in healthcare speaking up interactions. *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 38(1), 42–51. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13561820.2023.2249939>
- Beddor, P. S., Coetzee, A. W., Calloway, I., Tobin, S., & Purse, R. (2024). The relation between perceptual retuning and articulatory restructuring: Individual differences in accommodating a novel phonetic variant. *Journal of Phonetics*, 107, 101352. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2024.101352>
- Berger, C. R. (1997). *Planning Strategic Interaction*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Berger, C. R., & Battista, P. D. (1993). Communication Failure and Plan Adaptation: If at First You Don't Succeed, Say It Louder and Slower. *Communication Monographs*, 60(1), 220–238.
- Bibi, F., & Hamida, L. (2024). Exploring communication patterns among international students in Indonesia: a study using communication accommodation theory. *Cogent Arts and Humanities*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2024.2397188>
- Bilous, F. R., & Krauss, R. M. (1988). Dominance And Accommodation in The Conversational Behaviors of Same- And Mixed-Gender Dyads. *Language and Communication*, 8(8), 183–194.
- Bourhis, R. Y., & Giles, H. (1977a). The Language of Intergroup Distinctiveness. In *Language, Ethnicity and Intergroup Relations* (pp. 119–135). London, UK: Academic Press.
- Bourhis, R. Y., & Giles, H. (1977b). The Language of Intergroup Distinctiveness. In *Language, Ethnicity and Intergroup Relations* (pp. 119–135). Academic Press.
- Bradac, J. J., Mulac, A., & House, A. (1988). Lexical Diversity and Magnitude Of Convergent Versus Divergent Style-Shifting: Perceptual and Evaluative Consequences. *Language and Communication*, 8(8), 213–228.
- Brennan, Susan, & Clark, B. (1996). Conceptual Pacts and Lexical Choice in Conversation. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition*, 22(6).

- Britannica*. (2024).
- Byrne, D. (1971). *The Attraction Paradigm*. Academic.
- Cao, W. (2019). Phonetic Convergence of Hong Kong English: Sound Salience and the Exemplar-Based Account. *Proceedings of the 19th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences (ICPhS 2019)*, 2334–2338.
- Carley, P., & Mees, I. M. (2020). *American English Phonetics and Pronunciation Practice* (First). Routledge.
- Carley, P., & Mees, I. M. (2021). American English Phonetic Transcription. In *Routledge*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003007890>
- Charoy, J. (2021). *Accommodation to Non-Native Accented Speech: Is Perceptual Recalibration Involved?* Stony Brook University.
- Conza, A. Di, Abbamonte, L., Scognamiglio, L., & Gnisci, A. (2012). Accommodation Strategies in Italian Courtroom Examinations: A Cross-Disciplinary Analysis of the Reciprocal Effects of Questioning-Answering. *US-China Law Review*, 9(330), 330–341.
- Cowie, C., & Pande, A. (2017). Phonetic convergence towards American English by Indian agents in international service encounters. *English World-Wide. A Journal of Varieties of English*, 38(3), 244–274. <https://doi.org/10.1075/eww.38.3.01cow>
- Diani, I., & Azwandi, A. (2021). Phonological Change Processes of English and Indonesian. *JOALL (Journal of Applied Linguistics and Literature)*, 6(1), 133–148. <https://doi.org/10.33369/joall.v6i1.13642>
- Dragojevic, M., Giles, H., & Watson, B. (2013). Language Ideologies and Attitudes: A Dynamic Foundational Framework. In *The Social Meanings of Accents and Dialect: An International Perspective on Speech Style* (pp. 1–25). Peter Lang.
- Elhami, A., Roshan, A., & Giles, H. (2024). *Interaction between Teacher and Students in Spanish Language Classes through the Lens of Communication Accommodation Theory*.
- Farzadnia, Sina, & Giles, H. (2015). Patient - Provider Interaction: A Communication Accommodation Theory Perspective. *International Journal of Society, Culture and Language*, 2(3).
- Fricke, M. (2022). Modulation of Cross-Language Activation During Bilingual Auditory Word Recognition: Effects of Language Experience but Not Competing Background Noise. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13(February). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.674157>
- Gallois, C., Ogay, T., & Giles, H. (2005). Communication Accommodation Theory: A Look Back and a Look Ahead. In *Theorizing About Intercultural Communication* (pp. 121–148). SAGE Publications, Inc.



- Gallois, Cindy, & Giles, H. (2007). Communication Accommodation Theory. In *Communication Accommodation Theory* (pp. 293–310). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118611463.wbielsi066>
- Gessinger, I., Möbius, B., Le Maguer, S., Raveh, E., & Steiner, I. (2021). Phonetic accommodation in interaction with a virtual language learning tutor: A Wizard-of-Oz study. *Journal of Phonetics*, 86, 101029. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2021.101029>
- Gessinger, I., Schweitzer, A., Andreeva, B., Raveh, E., Möbius, B., & Steiner, I. (2018). Convergence of pitch accents in a shadowing task. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Speech Prosody, 2018-June*(June), 225–229. <https://doi.org/10.21437/SpeechProsody.2018-46>
- Giles, H. (1980). Accommodation Theory: Some New Directions. In *Aspects of Linguistic Behavior* (pp. 105–136). York University Press.
- Giles, H., Ota, H., & Foley, M. (2013). Tourism: An intergroup Communication Model with Russian Inflections. *Russian Journal of Communication*, 5(5), 229–243.
- Giles, Howard. (2016). *Communication Accommodation Theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Giles, Howard, Coupland, N., & Coupland, J. (1991). Accommodation Theory: Communication, Context, and Consequence. In *Contexts of Accommodation*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511663673.001>
- Giles, Howard, & Giles, J. (2017). Ingroups and Outgroups. In *Inter/Cultural Communication: Representation and Construction of Culture*. SAGE Publications, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.5840/ruffinx199812>
- Giles, Howard, & Powesland, P. F. (1975). Language in Society. In *Cambridge University Press*. Academic Press. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500005820>
- Gjin, R. Van, Ruch, H., Wahlstrom, M., & Hasse, A. (2023). Linguistics Accommodation. In *Language Contact*. Creative Commons Attribution.
- Gnevsheva, K., Szakay, A., & Jansen, S. (2021). Phonetic convergence across dialect boundaries in first and second language speakers. *Journal of Phonetics*, 89, 101110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2021.101110>
- Hilte, L., Vandekerckhove, R., & Daelemans, W. (2022). Linguistic Accommodation in Teenagers' Social Media Writing: Convergence Patterns in Mixed-gender Conversations. *Journal of Quantitative Linguistics*, 29(2), 241–268. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09296174.2020.1807853>
- Isiaka, A. L. (2021). Accommodation in L2 English: Measuring dialect convergence in Nigerian Englishes. *Language and Communication*, 79, 71–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.langcom.2021.03.002>



- Kachru, B. B. (1992). English Across Cultures. In *The Other Tongue* (2nd ed.). University of Illinois Press.
- Kachru, B. B., Kachru, Y., & Nelson, C. L. (2006). The Handbook of World Englishes. In *Blackwell Publishing*.
- Kania, A. N., & Roselani, N. G. A. (2025). English Alveolar /t/ And Approximant /ɹ/ Convergence Phenomenon in Indonesians' Interaction: Reflection of Social Dynamics. *Lexicon*, 12(1), 12–24.
- Kim, C. S., & Chamorro, G. (2021). Nativeness, social distance and structural convergence in dialogue. *Language, Cognition and Neuroscience*, 36(8), 984–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23273798.2021.1916544>
- Kontra, M., & Gosy, M. (1988). *Approximation of The Standard: A Form of Variability in Bilingual Speech*. Multilingual Matters.
- Lewandowski, N., & Jilka, M. (2019). Phonetic Convergence, Language Talent, Personality and Attention. *Frontiers in Communication*, 4(May). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcomm.2019.00018>
- Linnemann, A. G., & Jucks, R. (2016). Language Style of Human and Machine SPEakers Affects Interlocutors' Convergence on Wordings. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 35(6).
- Ludusan, B., Schröer, M., & Wagner, P. (2022). Investigating phonetic convergence of laughter in conversation. *Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association, INTERSPEECH, 2022-Septe*(September 2022), 1332–1336. <https://doi.org/10.21437/Interspeech.2022-10332>
- Mesthrie, R. (2010). Socio-phonetics and social change: Deracialisation of the GOOSE vowel in South African English. *Journal of Sociolinguistics*, 14(1), 3–33. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9841.2009.00433.x>
- Mesthrie, R., & Bhatt, R. M. (2008). *World Englishes: The Study of New Linguistic Varieties*. Cambridge University Press.
- Meyerhoff, M. (2011). Introducing sociolinguistics. *Introducing Sociolinguistics*, 1–376. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429507922>
- Namy, L. L., Nygaard, L. C., & Saureteig, D. (2002). Gender Differences in Vocal Accommodation: The Role of Perception. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 21(21), 422–432.
- Nelson, S., Dickson, D., & Hargie, O. (2003). Learning Together, Living Apart: The Experiences of University Students In Northern Ireland. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education*, 16(16), 777–795.
- Olmstead, A. J., Viswanathan, N., Cowan, T., & Yang, K. (2021). Phonetic adaptation in interlocutors with mismatched language backgrounds: A case for a phonetic synergy account. *Journal of Phonetics*, 87(101054).

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2021.101054>

- Pardo, J. S., Urmanche, A., Wilman, S., Wiener, J., Mason, N., Francis, K., & Ward, M. (2018). A comparison of phonetic convergence in conversational interaction and speech shadowing. *Journal of Phonetics*, 69, 1–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2018.04.001>
- Qizi, P. D. J. (2024). The Role of English as a Global Language. *International Journal Pf Informatics and Data Science Research*, 1(9), 64–79.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/334282978%0ATHE%0Awww.rjoe.org.in>
- Rojczyk, A., Sturm, P., & Przedlacka, J. (2023). Phonetic imitation in L2 speech: Immediate imitation of English consonant glottalization by speakers of Polish. *Language Acquisition*, 00(00), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10489223.2023.2253545>
- Ross, J., Lilley, K. D., Clopper, C. G., Pardo, J. S., & Levi, S. V. (2021). Effects of Dialect-specific Features and Familiarity on Cross-dialect Phonetic Convergence. *Journal of Phonetics*, 86, 101041.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2021.101041>
- Siregar, D. M., Siahaan, R. P. J., & Lubis, Y. (2023). Comparison of Indonesian and English Segmental Phonemes. *Jurnal Pendidikan Rafflesia*, 1(2), 53–58.
- Smith, H. (2022). *Accommodating East Asian Accents in The United States: A Communication Accommodation Theory Perspective*. University of Georgia.
- Soderberg, C. D., & Olson, K. S. (2008). Illustrations of the IPA: Indonesian. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*, 38(2), 209–213.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0025100308003320>
- Street, R. L., J. (1982). Evaluation of Noncontent Speech Accommodation. *Language and Communication*, 2(2), 13–31.
- Suputra, D. P. R., Ramendra, D. P., & Swandana, I. W. (2020). The Analysis Of Communication Accommodation Strategies Used By Students Of English Language Education Of Ganesha Univeristy Of Education. *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Undiksha*, 8(1), 5–12.
- Swigart, L. (2024). *English Is Not Thriving Everywhere*. Language, Culture and Justice Hub. <https://lcjh.bard.edu/english-is-not-thriving-everywhere/>
- Tajfel, H., & Turner, J. C. (1986). The Social Identity Theory of Intergroup Behavior. *Psychology of Intergroup Relations*, 7–24.
- Tamburrini, N., Cinnirella, M., Janse, V. A. A., & Bryden, J. (2015). No Title. *Social Networks*, 40(40), 84–89.
- Tobin, S. J. (2022). Effects of native language and habituation in phonetic accommodation. *Journal of Phonetics*, 93, 101148.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2022.101148>



- van den Berg, M. E. (1986). *Language Planning and Language Use in Taiwan: A Study Of Language Choice Behavior in Public Settings*. Crane.
- Wagner, M. A., Broersma, M., McQueen, J. M., Dhaene, S., & Lemhöfer, K. (2021). Phonetic convergence to non-native speech: Acoustic and perceptual evidence. *Journal of Phonetics*, 88(July).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wocn.2021.101076>
- Wardhaugh, R. (2013). An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. In *Blackwell*.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780367821852>
- Wardhaugh, R., & Fuller, J. M. (2015). *An Introduction To Sociolinguistics* (Seventh (Ed.)). Wiley Blackwell.
- White, H., Penney, J., Gibson, A., Szakay, A., & Cox, F. (2023). Convergence of Creaky Voice Use in Australian English. *Proceedings of the 20th International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, October, 1791–1795*.
- Willemyns, M., Gallois, C., Callan, V. J., & Pittam, J. (1997). Accent Accommodation in the Job Interview: Impact of Interviewer Accent and Gender. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 16(16), 3–22.
- Willemyns, Michael, & Gallois, C. (1997). Accent Accommodation in The Job Interview. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 9(2), 183–205.
<http://hjb.sagepub.com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/content/9/2/183.full.pdf+html>
- Yavaş, M. (2011). Applied English Phonology. In *A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.* (Second Edi). Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Zilles, A. M. S., & King, K. (2005). Self-Presentation in Sociolinguistic Interviews: Identities and Language Variation in Panambi, Brazil. *Journal of Multicultural and Multilingual Development*, 9(9), 72–94.