

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Addati, L. (2021). Transforming Care Work and Care Jobs for the Future of Decent Work. *International Journal of Care and Caring*, 5(1), 149-154.
- Alimi, R., & Darwis, R.S. (2022). Kualitas Interaksi Keluarga dengan Kondisi Ibu Bekerja. *Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*, 5(1), 27-36.
- Al Banna, S., Rakhmani, I., Sukmajati, D. C. (2022). Membangun Keahlian dengan Profesionalisme di Kampus Merdeka: Kajian mengenai Beban Kerja Dosen di Indonesia. Pusat Studi Pendidikan dan Kebijakan.
- Amran, A., Perkasa, M., Satriawan, M., & Jasin, I. (2018). Internalisasi Nilai Karakter Dalam Pembelajaran Sains Berbasis Model Pembelajaran Karakter Esd Untuk Mempersiapkan Generasi Emas 2045. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Dan Pengembangan Pendidikan Di Indonesia, 479–485.
- Andini, N. K., Nilakusmawati, D. P. E., & Susilawati, M. (2013). Faktor-Faktor yang Memengaruhi Penduduk Lanjut Usia Masih Bekerja. *Piramida*, 9(1), 44–49.
- Assyakurrohim, D., Ikhrum, D., Sirodj, R. A., & Afgani, M. W. (2023). Metode studi kasus dalam penelitian kualitatif. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Dan Komputer*, 3(01), 1-9.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (2023). *Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Menurut Jenis Kelamin, 2021-2023*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (2020). *Statistik Ketahanan Sosial Hasil Susenas Modul Hansos 2020 (04300.2102)*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badruddin, S., & Rahayu, M. (2021). Dual Roles of Working Women in the Formal Sector (Case Study on Female Workers Who Leave Children at Day Care" Paradise Baby" South Jakarta). *IJESS International Journal of Education and Social Science*, 2(1), 1-6.

- Beghini, V., Cattaneo, U., & Pozzan, E. (2022). The Urgency of a Quantum Leap for Gender Equality in the World of Work. *Gender Equality in the Mirror: Reflecting on Power, Participation and Global Justice*, 53-69.
- Blau, F. D., & Kahn, L. M. (2017). The Gender Wage Gap: Extent, Trends, and Explanations. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 55(3), 789-865.
- Boston Consulting Group. (2024). Childcare Benefits More Than Pay for Themselves at US Companies. Diakses 21 Oktober 2024, dari <https://www.bcg.com/publications/2024/childcare-benefits-pay-for-themselves-at-us-companies>
- Budig, M., England, P. and Folbre, N. (2002) 'Wages of virtue: the relative pay of care work', *Social Problems*, 49(4), pp. 455–473.
- Case, A., & Paxson, C. (2002). Parental Behavior and Child Health. *Health Affairs*, 21(2), 164–178. doi:10.1377/hlthaff.21.2.164
- Chopra, D., & Krishnan, M. (2022). 'Care is ot a Burden': a 7-4-7 Framework of Action for Operationalising the Triple R. *Journal of Gender & Development*, 30(1-2), 35-57.
- Clark, S., De Almada, M., Kabiru, C. W., Muthuri, S., & Wanjohi, M. (2021). Balancing Paid Work and Child Care in a Slum of Nairobi, Kenya: the Case for Centre-based Child Care. *Journal of Family Studies*, 27(1), 93-111.
- Damanik, J., Prihatin, S. D., & Daryanti, S. (2017). Subjective Life Satisfaction in Changing Rural Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *The International Journal of Interdisciplinary Social and Community Studies*, 12(3), 11.
- Darmawan, D. (2015). Hubungan Stres Kerja dan Kinerja Dosen, *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Pendidikan Indonesia*, 2(1), 1-8.
- Del Boca, D. (2015). The Impact of Child Care Costs and Availability on Mothers' Labor Supply. *Erişim adresi: https://www.carloalberto.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11*, (399).

Dewi, K.H., & Rahadian, A.S. (2022). Daycare sebagai Bentuk Dukungan terhadap Ibu Bekerja, Pemerintah Perlu Jaminan Kelayakan dan Keterjangkauannya. Diakses 16 April 2024, dari <https://theconversation.com/daycare-sebagai-bentuk-dukungan-terhadap-ibu-bekerja-pemerintah-perlu-jamin-kelayakan-dan-keterjangkauannya-194030>

Diener, E. (1984). Subjective Well-being. *Psychological bulletin*, 95(3), 542.

Diener, E. (2000). Subjective Well-being: The Science of Happiness and a Proposal for a National Index. *American Psychologist Journal*, 55(1), 34-43. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.55.1.34

Diener, E., & Suh, E. (1997). Measuring Quality of Life: Economic, Social, and Subjective Indicators. *Social indicators research*, 40, 189-216.

Dinas Komunikasi dan Informasi Provinsi Jawa Timur. (2024). Wujudkan Generasi Emas, Wali Kota Eri Resmikan TPA Gemas. Diakses 21 Oktober 2024, dari <https://kominfo.jatimprov.go.id/berita/wujudkan-generasi-emas-wali-kota-eri-resmikan-tpa-gemass>

Eddyono, S. W. (2023). Kerja Perempuan dan Kebijakan Negara: Kontestasi Perawatan Berbayar dan Tidak Berbayar. *Jurnal Perempuan*, 28(3), 247-256.

Elliot, E. (2012). We're not robots: The voices of daycare providers. State University of New York Press.

Elson, D. (2000). Progress of the World's Women: UNIFEM Biennial Report. United Nations Development Fund for Women.

Fahey, T., Keilthy, P., & Polek, E. (2012). Family Relationships and Family Well-being: A Study of the Families of Nine Year-olds in Ireland.

Farver, J. M., Xu, Y., Eppe, S., Fernandez, A., & Schwartz, D. (2005). Community Violence, Family Conflict, and Preschoolers' Socioemotional Functioning. *Developmental Psychology*, 41(1), 160–170. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.41.1.160.

- Fitriani, L. N., Purba, V., Hasanah, Y. N., & Rozak, R. W. A. (2023). Analisis kesehatan mental di masyarakat. *Nautical: Jurnal Ilmiah Multidisiplin Indonesia*, 2(9).
- Folbre, N. (2006). Measuring Care: Gender, Empowerment, and the Care Economy. *Journal of Human Development*, 7(2), 183-199.
- Folbre, N. (2018). *Developing Care: Recent Research on the Care Economy and Economic Development*.
- Fraser, N. (2014). *Justice interruptus: Critical reflections on the " postsocialist" condition*. Routledge.
- Gauthier, A. H. (1996). *The State and the Family: A Comparative Analysis of Family Policies in Industrialized Countries*. Oxford University Press.
- Goelman, H., Guo, H. (1998). What we know and what we don't know about burnout among early childhood care providers. *Child Youth Care Forum* 27, 175–199 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02589564>
- Gornick, J. C., & Meyers, M. K. (2003). *Families that Work: Policies for Reconciling Parenthood and Employment*. Russell Sage Foundation.
- Handayani, P., Kristiani, R., Kawatu, F. R., Sembiring, W. P., & Sutarno, H. J. (2020). Analisis Kebutuhan Daycare Untuk Anak Buruh Di Kawasan Berikat Nusantara Cakung. *Jurnal Muara Ilmu Sosial, Humaniora, dan Seni*, 4(2), 439-450.
- Handayani, N. S. (2021). Kebahagiaan: Studi Pengaruh Dukungan Sosial Pada Wanita Pekerja yang Mengalami Bekerja dari Rumah (Work From Home) Dampak Covid-19. *UG Jurnal*, 15(3), 22–32. <https://ejournal.gunadarma.ac.id/index.php/ugjournal/article/view/3936>
- Hanum, S. L. (2017). Peran Ibu Rumah Tangga dalam Membangun Kesejahteraan Keluarga. *Academica: Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies*, 1(2), 257-272.

- Hidayati, N. (2015). Beban ganda perempuan bekerja (antara domestik dan publik).
Muwazah: Jurnal Kajian Gender, 7(2).
- Huppert, F. A. (2009). Psychological Well-being: Evidence Regarding its Causes
and Consequences. *Applied psychology: health and well-being*, 1(2), 137-164.
- Indonesia Business Coalition for Women Empowerment. (2024). Fasilitas TPA di
PT Unilever Indonesia. Diakses 21 Oktober 2024, dari
<https://ibcwe.id/id/fasilitas-tpa-agar-pekerja-tenang-bekerja/>
- International Labour Organization. (2024). Investments in childcare for gender
equality in Asia and the Pacific'. Report, International Labour Organization and
Asian Development Bank.
- International Labour Organization. (2024). Kerangka 5R & Ekonomi Perawatan di
Indonesia. Diakses 20 September 2024, dari
https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@asia/@ro-bangkok/@ilo-jakarta/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_910525.pdf
- International Labour Organization. (2022). A Toolkit on Paid and Unpaid Care
Work: Drom 3Rs to 5Rs. Diakses 13 Februari 2025, dari
<https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-06/A-toolkit-on-paid-and-unpaid-care-work-en.pdf>
- International Labour Organization. (2018). Care Work and Care Jobs, For the
Future of Decent Work. ILO: Geneva
- Ito, T., Naoi, M., Sumita, K., & Ye, Q. (2024). The impact of daycare closures
owing to COVID-19 on parental stress: the case of Japan. *Journal of Family and
Economic Issues*, 45(3), 579-595.
- Kamerman, S. B., & Kahn, A. J. (2001). "Twenty: Child and Family Policies in an
Era of Social Policy Retrenchment and Restructuring". In *Child well-being, child
poverty and child policy in modern nations*. Bristol, UK: Policy Press. Retrieved
Oct 23, 2024, from <https://doi.org/10.51952/9781847425256.ch020>

Karase. S. (2000). Psychosocial Job Strain and Productivity in Human Services Workers: A Test of Demand Control Support Model. *Journal Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, 501-510. 135.

Katadata. (2021). IBCWE: Layanan Daycare Didominasi Swasta dan Terpusat di Perkotaan. Diakses 21 Oktober 2024, dari https://katadata.co.id/berita/nasional/6099a0057fd8c/ibcwe-layanan-daycare-didominasi-swasta-dan-terpusat-di-perkotaan#google_vignette

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). Kemenkes Beberkan Masalah Permasalahan Kesehatan Jiwa di Indonesia. Diakses 24 April 2024, dari <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20211007/1338675/kemenkes-beberkan-masalah-permasalahan-kesehatan-jiwa-di-indonesia/>

Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2024). Kemenparekraf Hadirkan Fasilitas Daycare Perkuat Produktivitas dan Kesejahteraan Keluarga Pegawai. Diakses 21 Oktober 2024, dari <https://www.kemenparekraf.go.id/berita/siaran-pers-kemenparekraf-hadirkan-fasilitas-daycare-perkuat-produktivitas-dan-kesejahteraan-keluarga-pegawai>

Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak. (2024). KemenPPPA Luncurkan Peta Jalan Ekonomi Perawatan (Care Economy Roadmap) 2025-2045 (B-089/SETMEN/HM.02.04/03/2024). Diakses 17 Oktober 2024, dari <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/page/view/NTE0Mg==#>

Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (2015). Petunjuk Teknis Penyelenggaraan Taman Penitipan Anak. Diakses 17 Oktober 2024, dari <https://repositori.kemdikbud.go.id/12883/1/3.-Juknis-TPA.pdf>

Kesuma, N. (2023). TARA Caraka Ceria Daycare Receives TARA Nindya Award: Ministry of Foreign Affairs' Commitment to Enhance Child-Friendly Service Standards. Diakses 10 November 2024, dari <https://en.industry.co.id/read/8322/tara-caraka-ceria-daycare-receives-tara->

[nindya-award-ministry-of-foreign-affairs-commitment-to-enhance-child-friendly-service-standards](#)

- Libra, R., & Fauzan, M. (2023). Penerapan Konsep Welfare State Dalam Memprioritaskan Pelayanan di bidang Bantuan Hukum Bagi Masyarakat Miskin di Riau. *Jurnal Esensi Hukum*, 5(1), 39-49.
- Løvgren, M. (2016). Emotional exhaustion in day-care workers. *European Early Childhood Education Research Journal*, 24(1), 157–167.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1350293X.2015.1120525>
- Marini, A., & Handayani, S. S. D. (2019). Analysis Of Implementation Daycare Based On Integrative Holistic In Banyumas Regency. *BELIA: Early Childhood Education Papers*, 8(2), 60-66.
- Miles, M. B. & Huberman, M. (1992). Analisis Data Kualitatif. Jakarta:Universitas Indonesia
- Mirkamali, S. M., & F.N. Thani. (2011). A Study on the Quality of Work-Life (QWL) Among Faculty Members of the University of Tehran (U.T.) and Sharif University of Technology (SUT). *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 29, 179-187.
- Mohamad, M. S., & Baidi, N. (2018). Relationship Between Psychological Stress And Mental Health Among Young Lecturers. In N. Nadiyah Ahmad, N. Raida Abd Rahman, E. Esa, F. Hanim Abdul Rauf, & W. Farhah (Eds.), *Interdisciplinary Sustainability Perspectives: Engaging Enviromental, Cultural, Economic and Social Concerns*, vol 44. European Proceedings of Social and Behavioural Sciences (pp. 909-919). Future Academy.
<https://doi.org/10.15405/epsbs.2018.07.02.96>.
- Moleong, L. J. (2005). Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif. Bandung:Remaja Rosdakarya
- Newland, L. A. (2015). Family Well-being, Parenting, and Child Well-being: Pathways to Healthy Adjustment. *Clinical psychologist*, 19(1), 3-14.

- Noor, F., Mumpuni, R. A., Amaliyah, A., & Laksmiwati, I. (2020). Pendampingan Ibu Bekerja (Working Mom) terhadap Penggunaan Youtube pada Anak. *Komuniti : Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Teknologi Informasi*, 12(1), 40–50. <https://doi.org/10.23917/komuniti.v12i1.10070>
- Nurhafizah, & Hidayati, W. R. (2022). An Overview on Case Internet Addiction in Early Childhood ' s Perspective. *Jurnal Obsesi : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, 6(5), 5289– 5296. <https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v6i5.2990>
- Nurhafizah, N., Hidayati, W. R., & Syam, H. (2023). Analisis Parenting Stress Orang Tua Bekerja yang Memiliki Anak Usia Dini di Kecamatan Lima Kaum. *Jurnal Obsesi: Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, 7(3), 3077-3083.
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2011). Doing better for families. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Patmonodewo, S. (2003). Pendidikan Anak Usia Prasekolah. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Perrons, D. (2000). Care, Paid Work, and Leisure: Rounding the Triangle. *Feminist Economics*, 6(1), 105-114.
- Picard-Lessard, M. (1995). The role of on-site daycare in helping parents balance work and family responsibilities. University of Ottawa (Canada).
- Prasetio, D. B., & Ifadah, M. (2023). Kesehatan Mental Orang Tua Bekerja dan Dampak terhadap Komunikasi pada Anak Usia Dini. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Indonesia*, 3(4), 509-514.
- PT Tabungan PT Dana Tabungan dan Asuransi Pegawai Negeri. (2024). Resmikan Daycare, TASPEN Ciptakan Keseimbangan Hidup dan Tingkatkan Produktivitas Karyawan. Diakses pada 10 November 2024, dari <https://www.taspen.co.id/berita/detail/338>
- PT Pertamina Persero. (2024). IHC Hadirkan Daycare Berkualitas di Kantor Pusat Pertamina, Dukung Kesejahteraan Anak-Anak Pekerja. Diakses 10 November 2024, dari <https://www.pertamina.com/id/news-room/news-release/ihc->

hadirkan-day-care-berkualitas-di-kantor-pusat-pertamina-dukung-
kesejahteraan-anak-anak-pekerja

- Purbowati, A. (2019). Kelahiran yang Tidak Direncanakan: Apakah Hambatan Bagi Wanita untuk Bekerja?. *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 14(1), 559938.
- Radiani, W. A. (2019). Kesehatan mental masa kini dan penanganan gangguannya secara islami. *Journal of Islamic and Law Studies*, 3(1).
- Rafferty, Y., Griffin, K., & Robokos, D. (2010). Maternal Depression and Parental Distress Among Families in the Early Head Start Research and Evaluation Project: Risk Factors Within the Family Setting. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 31(5), 543–569. doi:10.1002/imhj.20271.
- Rakhmani, I., & Siregar, F. (2016). Global Development Network Working Paper Series Reforming Research in Indonesia: policies and practice. Global Development Network.
- Ramadani, K.D. (2021). Hubungan Jam Kerja dan Kesehatan Pekerja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kesmas (Kesehatan Masyarakat) Khatulistiwa*. 8. 33. 10.29406/jkkm.v8i1.2638.
- Ramawati, Y. (2016). Analisis Kesesuaian Standar Pelayanan Tempat Penitipan Anak (Tpa) Yayasan Buah Hati Sidoarjo Dengan Standar Nasional. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi & Sosial Unmus*, 7(2), 79-99.
- Rasmussen, S., Refslund, B., Sørensen, O. H., & Larsen, T. (2016). Reducing precarious work in Europe through social dialogue: the case of Denmark.
- Redd, Z., Thomson, D., & Moore, K.A. (2024). Poverty matters for children’s well-being, but good policy can help. *Child Trends*. DOI: 10.56417/3401c1202m.
- Riset Institute of Socio-Economic Development. (2023). Mengenal apa itu *care work economy*. Diakses 16 Februari 2025, dari <https://rised.or.id/mengenal-apa-itu-care-work-economy/>

- Robertson, D.J. (2013). A Framework Towards Measuring Family Wellbeing. Families and Whanau Status Report.
- Rusandi & Rusli, M. (2021). Merancang penelitian kualitatif dasar/deskriptif dan studi kasus. *Al-Ubudiyah: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Studi Islam*, 2(1), 48-60.
- Rustina, R. (2014). Keluarga dalam kajian Sosiologi. *Jurnal Musawa IAIN Palu*, 6(2), 287-322.
- Saleh, M. D., Swastika, N., & Fatikhah, R. A. (2023). Minimnya Dukungan Industri dan Negara: Kerja Perawatan pada Perempuan Pekerja Pabrik dan Rumah. *Jurnal Perempuan*, 28(3), 205-216.
- Sanjaya, S., & Rizky, M. F. (2018). Analisis Profitabilitas Dalam Menilai Kinerja Keuangan Pada PT. Taspen (Persero) Medan. *KITABAH: Jurnal Akuntansi dan Keuangan Syariah*.
- Scalzulli, M. (2023). Empowering Women, Supporting Children. Early Childhood Development Centers as a Strategy to Reduce Unpaid Care Work and Promote Women's Economic Empowerment in Nyanza, Rwanda.
- Sengupta, S., Sachdeva, S., Chigateri, S., Zaidi, M., & Chopra, D. (2017). From Double Burden of Women to a "Double Boon": Balancing Unpaid Care Work and Paid Work.
- Setiawan, S. A. (2018). Mengoptimalkan bonus demografi untuk mengurangi tingkat kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan*, 2(2).
- Sihite, M., & Saleh, A. (2019). Peran Kepemimpinan dalam meningkatkan daya saing perguruan tinggi: tinjauan konseptual. *Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen METHONOMIX*, 2(1), 29-44.
- Stevenson, B., & Wolfers, J. (2013). Subjective Well-Being and Income: Is There Any Evidence of Satiation?. *National Bureau of Economic Research: Cambridge*.

- Sugiyono. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung:Alfabeta.
- Supriyati. (2011). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Bandung: Labkat Press.
- Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional, (2022). *Booklet Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional Agustus 2019*, Badan Pusat Statistik: Jakarta.
- Trasowech, J. (2023). The Value of Invisible Work Women: Women and the Double Burden. *Creating Knowledge*, 73.
- Voydanoff, P., & Kelly, R.F. (1984). Determinants of work-related family problems among employed parents. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 46, 881-892
- Walsh, F. (2003). Family Resilience: A Framework for Clinical Practice. *Family Process*, 43(1), 1–18. doi:10.1111/j.15455300.2003.00001.x
- Warner, M. E. (2006). Putting Child Care in the Regional Economy: Empirical and Conceptual Challenges and Economic Development Prospects. *Journal of Community Development*, 37(2), 7-22.
- Warner, M., & Liu, Z. (2006). The Importance of Child Care in Economic Development: A Comparative Analysis of Regional Economic Linkage. *Journal of Economic Development Quarterly*, 20(1), 97-103.
- Wiyarno, I. (2023). Peran Daycare dalam Stimulasi Perkembangan Fisik Motorik Anak Usia 2-3 Tahun di Daycare Kepik Kuning Tangerang Selatan. *Indonesian Journal of Early Childhood: Jurnal Dunia Anak Usia Dini*, 5(1), 127-140.
- Winurini, S., (2023). Penanganan Kesehatan Mental di Indonesia .Pusat Analisis Keperlemenan Badan Keahlian DPR RI. 21-25/
- Yoon, J. (2014). Counting Care Work in Social Policy: Valuing Unpaid Child-and Eldercare in Korea. *Feminist Economics*, 20(2), 65-89.
- Zainuri, A. (2018). Pendidikan Karakter di Keluarga. *Tadrib*, 4(2), 260-279.