

### Daftar Pustaka

- Adams, M. M., & Miller, J. G. (2022). The flexible nature of everyday reciprocity: reciprocity, helping, and relationship closeness. *Motivation and Emotion*, 46(4), 461–475. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11031-022-09949-y>
- Allen, K. A., Gray, D. L. L., Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (2022). The Need to Belong: a Deep Dive into the Origins, Implications, and Future of a Foundational Construct. In *Educational Psychology Review* (Vol. 34, Issue 2, pp. 1133–1156). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10648-021-09633-6>
- Anggarani, F. K., Helmi, A. F., & Dewi, C. R. (2022). Closeness in Interethnic Friendship (Arabic, Javanese, Tionghoa): A Qualitative Study on Adolescents Living in Surakarta, Central Java, Indonesia. *Makara Human Behavior Studies in Asia*, 26(1), 53–65. <https://doi.org/10.7454/hubs.asia.2100322>
- Anistranski, J. A., & Brown, B. B. (2023). A Little Help From Their Friends? How Social Factors Relate to Students' Sense of Belonging at a Large Public University. *Journal of College Student Retention: Research, Theory and Practice*, 25(2), 305–325. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1521025120985107>
- Apostolou, M., & Keramari, D. (2020). What prevents people from making friends: A taxonomy of reasons. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 163(February), 110043. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2020.110043>
- Apostolou, M., Sullman, M. J. M., Ayers, J. D., Błachnio, A., Choubisa, R., Gadelrab, H. F., Hill, T., Kamble, S., Lisun, Y., Manrique-Millones, D., Millones-Rivalles, R., Ohtsubo, Y., Przepiórka, A., Tekeş, B., Cruz, G. V., Wang, Y., Watanabe, Y., & Ghorbani, A. (2024). Why people make friends: Evidence from 12 nations. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 229(June). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2024.112774>
- Apostolou, M., & Vetsa, P. (2023). Friendship Preferences: Examining Desirable and Undesirable Traits in a Friend. *Evolutionary Psychological Science*, 9(1), 38–49. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40806-022-00329-w>
- Aron, A., Aron, E. N., & Smollan, D. (1992). Inclusion of Other in the Self Scale and the structure of interpersonal closeness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 63(4), 596–612. <https://doi.org/https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0022-3514.63.4.596>
- Aron, A., Melinat, E., Aron, E. N., Vallone, R. D., & Bator, R. J. (1997). The experimental generation of interpersonal closeness: A procedure and some preliminary findings. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23(4), 363–377. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167297234003>
- Balliet, D., Tybur, J. M., & Van Lange, P. A. M. (2017). Functional Interdependence Theory: An Evolutionary Account of Social Situations. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 21(4), 361–388. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1088868316657965>
- Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (1995). The Need to Belong: Desire for Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117(3), 497–529. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.117.3.497>
- Bedrov, A., & Gable, S. L. (2024). Just between us...: The role of sharing and receiving secrets in friendship across time. *Personal Relationships*, 31(1), 91–111. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12527>



- Borualogo, I. S., González-Carrasco, M., & Casas, F. (2024). Examining Predictors of Bullying Victimization in Indonesian Children. *Applied Research in Quality of Life*, 19, 3377–3405.
- Carr, K., & Wilder, S. E. (2016). Attachment Style and the Risks of Seeking Social Support: Variations between Friends and Siblings. *Southern Communication Journal*, 81(5), 316–329. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1041794X.2016.1208266>
- Cheong, Y., Gauvain, M., & Palbusa, J. A. (2021). Communication With Friends and the Academic Adjustment of First- and Non-First-Generation Students in the First Year of College. *Journal of College Student Retention: Research, Theory and Practice*, 23(2), 393–409. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1521025119834253>
- Chong, A., & Mickelson, K. D. (2016). Perceived Fairness and Relationship Satisfaction During the Transition to Parenthood: The Mediating Role of Spousal Support. *Journal of Family Issues*, 37(1), 3–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X13516764>
- Clark, M. S., & Mills, J. R. (2012). A Theory of Communal (and Exchange) Relationships. In P. A. M. Van Lange, A. W. Kruglanski, & E. T. Higgins (Eds.), *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 1–561).
- Cohen, S., Underwood, L. G., & Gottlieb, B. H. (2000). Social Support Measurement and Interventions: A Guide for Health and Social Scientists. In *Oxford University Press*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med:psych/9780195126709.003.0010>
- Coyle, S., Malecki, C. K., Emmons, J., & Emmons, J. (2021). *Keep Your Friends Close : Exploring the Associations of Bullying , Peer Social Support , and Social Anxiety*. 230–242.
- Cropanzano, R., & Mitchell, M. S. (2005). Social exchange theory: An Interdisciplinary review. *Journal of Management*, 31(6), 874–900. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206305279602>
- Cuba, L., Jennings, N., Lovett, S., & Swingle, J. (2016). *Practice for life: Making decision in College*. Harvard University Press.
- Dash, G., & Paul, J. (2021). CB-SEM vs PLS-SEM methods for research in social sciences and technology forecasting. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 173(June), 121092. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2021.121092>
- Datta, N., Foukal, M., Erwin, S., Hopkins, H., Tchanturia, K., & Zucker, N. (2021). A mixed-methods approach to conceptualizing friendships in anorexia nervosa. In *PLoS ONE* (Vol. 16, Issue 9 September). [journals.plos.org. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0254110](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0254110)
- DeLuca Bishop, H. K., Baker, E. A., & van Dulmen, M. H. M. (2023). The Role of Friends and Romantic Partners in College-Attending Emerging Adults' Engagement and GPA. *Emerging Adulthood*, 11(1), 221–233. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21676968221106140>
- Doherty, E. F. (2021). “It’s just like a break-up”: A qualitative analysis of turning points in female friendships in early to middle adulthood. *Communication Quarterly*, 69(1), 43–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01463373.2021.1877163>
- Dunbar, R. I. M. (2018). The Anatomy of Friendship. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 22(1), 32–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2017.10.004>
- Ent, M. R. (2024). Reciprocator-Recipient Asymmetries in Reciprocal Altruism. *Evolutionary Psychological Science*, 236–239. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40806-024-00399-y>
- Faturochman. (2023). *Kepercayaan Interpersonal*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Faturochman. (2024). Relasi Hibrida Ketetangaan dan Pertemanan Ketika Media Sosial Terlibat. *Manuskrip tidak dipublikasikan*.



- Fehr, B. (1996). *Friendship Processes*. Sage Publications, Inc.
- Firmansyah, M. R., Faturochman, F., & Minza, W. M. (2021). Do closeness, support, and reciprocity influence trust in friendship? *Jurnal Psikologi Sosial*, 19(1), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jps.2021.07>
- Fiske, A. P. (1991). *Structures of Social Life: The Four Elementary Forms of Human Relations*. In *The Free Press*.
- Fiske, A. P. (1992). The four elementary forms of sociality: Framework for a unified theory of social relations. *Psychological Review*, 99(4), 689–723. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.99.4.689>
- Fiske, A. P. (2012). Metarelational models : Configurations of social relationships. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 42(1), 2–18. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.847>
- Forsberg, C. (2023). The need to belong: Girls' trajectory perspectives on friendship forming in the school setting. *Children and Society*, 37(4), 1218–1232. <https://doi.org/10.1111/chso.12725>
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2023). How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education. In *McGraw-Hill Higher Education* (11th editi, Issue 0). McGraw Hill.
- Gao, Q., Zheng, D., Liu, J., Bian, R., Wang, X. H., & He, X. (2024). Pay it back or pay it forward? How emotions and regulatory focus shape employees' repaying behaviors after receiving help. *Current Psychology*, 43(15), 13301–13316. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-023-05401-7>
- Gao, S., Mokhtarian, P. L., & Johnston, R. A. (2008). Nonnormality of data in structural equation models. *Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board*, 2082, 116–124. <https://doi.org/10.3141/2082-14>
- Gleason, M. E. J., Iida, M., Shrout, P. E., & Bolger, N. (2008). Receiving Support as a Mixed Blessing: Evidence for Dual Effects of Support on Psychological Outcomes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 94(5), 824–838. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.94.5.824>
- Goodwin-Smith, I., Hill, K., Due, C., Waterford, M., Corrales, T., Wood, L., Yourell, T., & Ho, C. (2019). 'I'm not a barcode or case file number': understandings of perceived social support and belonging within disadvantaged adolescents and young adults. *Journal of Family Studies*, 25(4), 351–367. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13229400.2016.1268191>
- Hair, J. F., Black, Jr, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2019). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. In *Pearson New International Edition*.
- Hartup, W. W., & Stevens, N. (1997). Friendships and adaptation in the life course. *Psychological Bulletin*, 121(3), 355–370. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.121.3.355>
- House, J. S., Umberson, D., & Landis, K. R. (1988). Structures And Processes Of Social Support. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 14(1), 293–318. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.14.1.293>
- Hu L.T., & M., B. P. (1999). Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: conventional criteria versus new alternatives. *Structural Equation Modeling*, 6(July 2012), 1–55.
- Hugh-Jones, D., & Ooi, J. (2023). Where do fairness preferences come from? Norm transmission in a teen friendship network. In *European Economic Review* (Vol. 157). [ueaeco.github.io](http://ueaeco.github.io). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroecorev.2023.104498>
- Ingersoll-Dayton, B., & Antonucci, T. C. (1988). Reciprocal and nonreciprocal social support: Contrasting sides of intimate relationships. *Journals of Gerontology*, 43(3), 65–73. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronj/43.3.S65>



- Khairi, M. I., Susanti, D., & Sukono, S. (2021). Study on Structural Equation Modeling for Analyzing Data. *International Journal of Ethno-Sciences and Education Research*, 1(3), 52–60. <https://doi.org/10.46336/ijeer.v1i3.295>
- Kim, H.-Y. (2013). Statistical notes for clinical researchers: assessing normal distribution (2) using skewness and kurtosis. *Restorative Dentistry & Endodontics*, 38(1), 52. <https://doi.org/10.5395/rde.2013.38.1.52>
- Kline, R. B. (2023). Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling. In D. A. Kenny & T. D. Little (Eds.), *Sustainability (Switzerland)* (Fifth Edit, Vol. 11, Issue 1). Guliford Press.
- Krems, J. A., Williams, K. E. G., Aktipis, A., & Kenrick, D. T. (2020). Friendship Jealousy: One Tool for Maintaining Friendships in the Face of Third-Party Threats? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pspi0000311>
- Kristjansson, K. (2023). Can Parents and Their Children Be Friends? In D. Jeske (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Phylosophy of Friendship* (pp. 105–114). Routledge.
- Laursen, B., Noack, P., Wilder, D., & Williams, V. (2000). Adolescent perceptions of reciprocity, authority, and closeness in relationships with mothers, fathers, and friends. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 24(4), 464–471. <https://doi.org/10.1080/016502500750038017>
- Leary, M. R., Kelly, K. M., Cottrell, C. A., & Schreindorfer, L. S. (2013). Construct validity of the need to belong scale: Mapping the nomological network. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 95(6), 610–624. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2013.819511>
- Ledbetter, A. M., Griffin, E., & Sparks, G. G. (2007). Forecasting “friends forever”: A longitudinal investigation of sustained closeness between best friends. *Personal Relationships*, 14(2), 343–350. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.2007.00158.x>
- Lenkens, M., Nagelhout, G. E., Schenk, L., Sentse, M., Severiens, S., Engbersen, G., Dijkhoff, L., & van Lenthe, F. J. (2021). ‘I (really) know what you mean’. Mechanisms of experiential peer support for young people with criminal behavior: a qualitative study. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 44(5), 535–552. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2020.1848608>
- Lu, L. (1997). Social support, reciprocity, and weil-being. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 137(5), 618–628. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224549709595483>
- Lu, P., Oh, J., Leahy, K. E., & Chopik, W. J. (2021). Friendship Importance Around the World: Links to Cultural Factors, Health, and Well-Being. In *Frontiers in Psychology* (Vol. 11). frontiersin.org. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.570839>
- Macdonald, E. P., Khullar, T. H., Vezina, E. L., Santucci, K., Lydon, J. E., Rose, A. J., & Dirks, M. A. (2023). Say you’ll be there: Associations between observed verbal responses, friendship quality, and perceptions of support in young adult friendships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 40(12), 4001–4022. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075231195115>
- Marthoenis, Dahlia, & Nassimbwa, J. (2022). Prevalence and factors associated with loneliness among Indonesian female adolescents: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Women’s Health*, 22(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-022-01909-5>
- Maruyama, G. M. (1998). *Basiscs of Structural Equation Modeling*. Sage Publications, Inc.
- Mauldin, R. L., Barros-Lane, L., Tarbet, Z., Fujimoto, K., & Narendorf, S. C. (2022). Cohort-Based Education and Other Factors Related to Student Peer Relationships: A Mixed Methods Social Network Analysis. *Education Sciences*, 12(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci12030205>
- Maunder, R. E. (2018). Students’ peer relationships and their contribution to university



- adjustment: the need to belong in the university community. *Journal of Further and Higher Education*, 42(6), 756–768. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0309877X.2017.1311996>
- Maunder, R., & Monks, C. P. (2019). Friendships in middle childhood: Links to peer and school identification, and general self-worth. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 37(2), 211–229. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjdp.12268>
- McCabe, J. M. (2023). Friendships and Student Success in College. *Journal of Postsecondary Student Success*, 2(3), 5–22. [https://doi.org/10.33009/fsop\\_jpss132950](https://doi.org/10.33009/fsop_jpss132950)
- McKenzie, M., Hegarty, K. L., Palmer, V. J., & Tarzia, L. (2022). “Walking on Eggshells:” A Qualitative Study of How Friends of Young Women Experiencing Intimate Partner Violence Perceive Their Role. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(9–10), NP7502–NP7527. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520969238>
- Meter, D. J., Casper, D. M., & Card, N. A. (2015). Perceptions of intimacy and friendship reciprocity moderate peer influence on aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, 41(5), 432–442. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ab.21577>
- Miller, J. G., Bland, C., Källberg-Shroff, M., Tseng, C. Y., Montes-George, J., Ryan, K., Das, R., & Chakravarthy, S. (2014). Culture and the role of exchange vs. communal norms in friendship. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 53, 79–93. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2014.02.006>
- Minza, W. M., Nurdianto, F. A., Muhiddin, S., & Pertiwi, Y. G. (2024). “My Neighbor, My Friend”: The Relevance of Support, Closeness, and History of Relations in Neighborhood Friendship. In *Human Arenas* (Vol. 7, Issue 3, pp. 657–681). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42087-022-00283-w>
- Moensted, M. L., Lewis, S., Willis, K., Dubbin, L., Rogers, A., & Smith, L. (2023). Friendship, connectedness and (in)authenticity for those with chronic illness: Trading in one social gain for another. In *SSM - Qualitative Research in Health* (Vol. 3). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmqr.2023.100246>
- Molm, L. D. (2010). The structure of reciprocity. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 73(2), 119–131. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0190272510369079>
- Munira, L., Liamputtong, P., & Viwattanakulvanid, P. (2023). Feeling psychologically unsafe at school and university: bullying and youth living with depression in Indonesia. *International Journal of Public Health Science (IJPHS)*, 12(2), 909–916. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijphs.v12i2.22571>
- Nassimbwa, J. (2022). Prevalence and factors associated with loneliness among Indonesian female adolescents: a cross - sectional study. *BMC Women’s Health*, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-022-01909-5>
- Nicolaisen, M., & Thorsen, K. (2017). What Are Friends for? Friendships and Loneliness over the Lifespan - From 18 to 79 Years. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 84(2), 126–158. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0091415016655166>
- O’Dare, C. E., Timonen, V., & Conlon, C. (2021). Doing Intergenerational Friendship: Challenging the Dominance of Age Homophily in Friendship. *Canadian Journal on Aging*, 40(1), 68–81. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0714980819000618>
- Oswald, D. L. (2017). Maintaining long-lasting friendships. In M. Hojjat & A. Moyer (Eds.), *The Psychology of Friendship* (pp. 267–282). Oxford University Press.
- Oswald, D. L., Clark, E. M., & Kelly, C. M. (2004). Friendship maintenance: An analysis of



- individual and dyad behaviors. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 23(3), 413–441. <https://doi.org/10.1521/jscp.23.3.413.35460>
- Peltzer, K., & Pengpid, S. (2019). Loneliness correlates and associations with health variables in the general population in Indonesia. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 13(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13033-019-0281-z>
- Perugini, M., Gallucci, M., Fabio, E., Presaghi, F., & Ercolani, A. P. (2003). The Personal Norm of Reciprocity. *European Journal of Personality*, 17(4), 251–283. <https://doi.org/10.1002/per.474>
- Phelan, M. (2023). Rethinking friendship. *Inquiry (United Kingdom)*, 66(5), 757–772. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0020174X.2019.1658627>
- Poulson, B. (2005). Interpersonal Conflict and Relational Models Theory: A Structural Approach to Injustice. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 28, 8–20. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.305147>
- Procidano, M. E., & Heller, K. (1983). Measures of perceived social support from friends and from family: Three validation studies. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 11(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00898416>
- Pulakos, J. (1989). Young adult relationships: Siblings and friends. *Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied*, 123(3), 237–244. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223980.1989.10542978>
- Rai, T. S., & Fiske, A. P. (2011). Moral Psychology Is Relationship Regulation: Moral Motives for Unity, Hierarchy, Equality, and Proportionality. *Psychological Review*, 118(1), 57–75. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0021867>
- Ray, G. E., Washington, R., Cohen, R., Hsueh, Y., & Zhou, Z. (2018). The Relation of Reciprocated and Nonreciprocated Friendship Nominations to Peer Social Competence for Chinese Elementary School Children. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 179(6), 385–398. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00221325.2018.1532954>
- Reeder, H. (2017). “He’s Like a Brother”: The Social Construction of Satisfying Cross-Sex Friendship Roles. *Sexuality and Culture*, 21(1), 142–162. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-016-9387-5>
- Reis, H. T., Clark, M. S., & Holmes, J. G. (2008). Perceived Partner Responsiveness as an Organizing Construct in the Study of Intimacy and Closeness. In D. J. Mashek & A. P. Aron (Eds.), *Handbook of closeness and intimacy* (pp. 201–228). Taylor & Francis e-Library.
- Reis, H. T., Smith, S. M., Carmichael, C. L., Caprariello, P. A., Tsai, F. F., Rodrigues, A., & Maniaci, M. R. (2010). Are you happy for me? How sharing positive events with others provides personal and interpersonal benefits. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 99(2), 311–329. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018344>
- Roza, T. H., Yano, V. A. N., Roza, S. A., Santo, J. B., & Cunha, J. M. da. (2021). Bullying Victimization and Friendship as Influences on Sleep Difficulty among Brazilian Adolescents. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 182(5), 348–360. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00221325.2021.1905597>
- Rusbult, C. E., Kumashiro, M., Coolsen, M. K., & Kirchner, J. L. (2008). Interdependence, Closeness, and Relationships. In D. J. Mashek & A. Aron (Eds.), *Handbook of Closeness and Intimacy*. Taylor & Francis e-Library.
- Sanderson, C. A. (2010). *Social Psychology*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Sarason, I. G., Levine, H. M., Basham, R. B., & Sarason, B. R. (1983). Assessing social support: The Social Support Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 44(1), 127–139.



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

<https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-3514.44.1.127>

- Scanlon, M., Leahy, P., Jenkinson, H., & Powell, F. (2020). 'My biggest fear was whether or not I would make friends': working-class students' reflections on their transition to university in Ireland. *Journal of Further and Higher Education*, 44(6), 753–765. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0309877X.2019.1597030>
- Schwartz, D. (2007). Friendship as a Reason for Equality. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 10(2), 167–180. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230701207949>
- Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Albert, I., & Mayer, B. (2005). Adult parent-child relationships: Relationship quality, support, and reciprocity. *Applied Psychology*, 54(3), 396–417. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1464-0597.2005.00217.x>
- Seibt, B., Schubert, T. W., Zickfeld, J. H., & Fiske, A. P. (2017). Supplemental Material for Interpersonal Closeness and Morality Predict Feelings of Being Moved. *Emotion*, 17(3), 389–394. <https://doi.org/10.1037/emo0000271.supp>
- Supraktiknya, A. (2014). *Pengukuran Psikologis*. Sanata Dharma University Press.
- Taylor, R. J., Chatters, L. M., Nguyen, A. W., Taylor, H. O., Tsuchiya, K., & Ochoa, A. (2024). Friendship Social Support Networks of African Americans. *Sociological Focus*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00380237.2024.2391042>
- Thomas, G. M. (2024). 'It's lovely to have that sense of belonging': older men's involvement in walking football. *Leisure Studies*, 00(00), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2024.2376825>
- Umemura, T., Fusamune, S., & Sugimura, K. (2022). Attachment hierarchy in Japan: examining the validity of important people interview in Japanese young adults. *Attachment and Human Development*, 24(2), 133–146. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616734.2021.1881134>
- Umemura, T., Lacinová, L., Macek, P., & Kunnen, E. S. (2017). Longitudinal changes in emerging adults' attachment preferences for their mother, father, friends, and romantic partner: Focusing on the start and end of romantic relationships. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 41(1), 136–142. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0165025416647545>
- Wang, J., & Wang, X. (2020). *Structural Equation Modeling: Applications Using Mplus* (Second ed.). John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Williamson, J. A. (2024). The effects of relationship history on social support perceived from friendships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 41(1), 137–158. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075231211356>
- Ye, D., Liu, Z., Lin, T.-C., & Chen, C.-M. (2008). *A Study of Knowledge Sharing Among Different Relational Models: Communal Sharing, Authority Ranking, Equality Matching and Market Pricing*. 1991, 1–10.
- Zahra, N. S., & Faturochman. (2025). *Penerapan model persamaan struktural relasi sosial (SR-SEM) pada pengukuran ekualitas relasi pertemanan* (Tesis tidak dipublikasikan). Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Zulfah, R. F., Fitriyah, D. W., & Fitriana, A. Q. Z. (2023). Analisis Dampak Manajemen Konflik Toxic Friendship Pada Santri di Pondok Pesantren Darul Arifin 2. *Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Dan Bisnis (JEMB)*, 1(2), 243–251.