

Table of Contents

COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	III
PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	VI
ABSTRACT	XI
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	4
1.3 Literature Review	5
1.4 Theoretical Framework	12
1.5 Research Methods	20
TABLE 1. LIST OF INFORMANTS INTERVIEWED	23
1.6 Research Ethics	25
1.7 Structure of Thesis	28
CHAPTER II JOOM JAK SASI AS A NEW SYSTEM FOR COMMUNITY-BASED COASTAL MANAGEMENT IN WEST PAPUA	29
2.1 The Context of Aduwei Village	29
2.2 The Development and Implementation of sasi in Aduwei	34
2.2.1 Development of sasi groups in Aduwei	35
2.2.2. Rituals and the sasi system in Aduwei	38
2.3 The Role of Institutional Support	41
2.3.1 YKAN (Yayasan Konservasi Alam Nusantara)	41
2.3.2 The role of the church (GKI Di Tanah Papua)	47
2.4 Conclusion	50
CHAPTER III JOOM JAK SASI THROUGH ECOFEMINISM PERSPECTIVE	52
3.1 Ecofeminism and the context of Raja Ampat	52
3.2 Role of Women in Conservation efforts	54
3.2.1 Dominance of the patriarchal structure in conservation systems	55
3.2.2 Shifting gender roles in conservation systems	58
3.2.3 Conclusion for Section 3.2	61
3.3 Women's empowerment as a broader movement	63
3.3.2 Challenges in networks of women's empowerment	67
3.3.3 Conclusion for Section 3.3	70
3.4 Ecofeminist ways of conservation	71
3.4.1. Women-led systems for conservation	72
3.4.2. Women's participation in rituals for conservation	74
3.4.3. Conclusion for Section 3.4	77
3.5 Conclusion	78
CHAPTER IV JOOM JAK SASI IN EQUITABLE CONSERVATION	82
4.1 Social and ecological outcomes associated with conservation governance	82
4.1.1 Sharing the benefit of conservation	83
4.1.2 Difference in profits between JJS and Jak Beta	85
4.1.3 Conclusion for Section 4.1	86
4.2 Social and ecological outcomes sharing benefits between church and local community	87
4.2.1. Sharing benefits with local church	87
4.2.2 Profits from sasi are shared with groups within the local church	89
4.2.3 Profits from sasi are used to support their community event	90
4.2.4 Conclusion for section 4.2	91
4.3 Locally-controlled governance for economic decision-making	92
4.3.1 Model of governance is based on local ownership and benefits	92
4.3.2 Decision-making and how to share profits are decided by the local community	94

CHAPTER I	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Background	2
1.3 Problem Statement	3
1.4 Objectives	4
1.5 Scope	5
1.6 Significance	6
1.7 Definition of Terms	7
1.8 Summary	8
1.9 References	9
1.10 Conclusion	10
1.11 Acknowledgement	11
1.12 Appendix	12
1.13 Bibliography	13
1.14 Glossary	14
1.15 Index	15
1.16 Summary of Findings and Significance	97
1.17 Limitations	104
1.18 Recommendation for future research, policy and practice	105
1.19 References	108