

Daftar Pustaka

- Ayre, M. J., Lewis, P. J., & Keers, R. N. (2023). Understanding the medication safety challenges for patients with mental illness in primary care: A scoping review. *BMC Psychiatry*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-023-04850-5>
- Akyar, I. (2012). Standard operating procedures (What are they good for?). Dalam I. Akyar (Ed.), *Latest research into quality control* (hlm. 367–391). <https://doi.org/10.5772/50439>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2022). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed., text rev.; DSM-5-TR). American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Azwar, S. (2018). *Metode penelitian psikologi* (2nd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Badan Kebijakan Pembangunan Kesehatan. (2023, Juni). *SKI 2023 dalam Angka*. <https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/ski-2023-dalam-angka/>
- Barrowclough, C., & Tarrier, N. (1987). A behavioural family intervention with a schizophrenic patient: A case study. *Behavioural Psychotherapy*, 15(3), 251–258. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0141347300012337>
- Beiderbeck, D., Frevel, N., Von Der Gracht, H. A., Schmidt, S. L., & Schweitzer, V. M. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 on the European football ecosystem – A Delphi-based scenario analysis. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 165, 120577. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2021.120577>
- Budiono, W., Kantono, K., Kristianto, F. C., Avanti, C., & Herawati, F. (2021). Psychoeducation improved illness perception and expressed emotion of family caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(14), 7522. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18147522>
- Degnan, A., Baker, S., Edge, D., Nottidge, W., Noke, M., Press, C. J., Husain, N., Rathod, S., & Drake, R. J. (2017). The nature and efficacy of culturally-adapted psychosocial interventions for schizophrenia: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychological Medicine*, 48(5), 764–787. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291717002264>
- Gjellestad, Å., Oksholm, T., Alvsvåg, H., & Bruvik, F. (2022). Trust-building interventions to home-dwelling persons with dementia who resist care. *Nursing Ethics*, 30(7-8), 975–989. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09697330211041745>
- Handaka, T., Arifin, S., Utomo, T., Masduki, Trisilowati, D., Surokim, Aryani, Y., Dzulkarnain, I., Azhar, I. N., Rachmad, T. H., Suryandari, N., Nurul R, F., Dyah K, N., Dartiningsih, B. E., Rakhmawati, Y., & Sarwo Edi, F. R. (2018). *Madura 2030: Ilmu sosial progresif untuk Madura*. Intelegensia Media.
- Hafil, A. S., & Rozi, F. (2021). Konstruksi makna malo dalam kehidupan sosial dan beragama di Madura. *Jurnal Pemikiran dan Kebudayaan Islam*, 30(2), 105–119. <https://jurnalfuda.iainkediri.ac.id/index.php/empirisma/article/view/427>
- Hidayatillah, Y. (2017). Komparasi nilai kekerabatan tanean lanjhang masyarakat Madura. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Pancasila dan Kewarganegaraan*, 2(2). <https://journal2.um.ac.id/index.php/jppk/article/view/2577/0>
- Himpunan Psikologi Indonesia. (2022). *Data psikolog*. <https://himpsi.or.id/cari-psikolog>
- Indonesia. Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Angka melek huruf penduduk usia 15 tahun ke atas di Jawa Timur dirinci menurut kabupaten/kota dan kelompok umur*. <https://jatim.bps.go.id/statictable/2024/05/14/3100/>
- Indonesia. Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur. (2022). *Profil kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur tahun 2022*. <https://dinkes.jatimprov.go.id/userfile/dokumen/PROFIL%20KESEHATAN%20JATI M%202022.pdf>



- Iswanti, D. I., Nursalam, N., Fitryasari, R., Sarfika, R., & Saifudin, I. M. M. (2024). Effectiveness of an integrative empowerment intervention for families on caring and prevention of relapse in schizophrenia patients. *SAGE Open Nursing*, 10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23779608241231000>
- Iswanti, D. I., Nursalam, N., Fitryasari, R., & Kusuma Dewi, R. (2023). Development of an integrative empowerment model to care for patients with schizophrenia disorder. *Journal of Public Health Research*, 12(3). <https://doi.org/10.1177/22799036231197191>
- Krisnaidi, I. G. (2017). Konsepsi kultural etnik Madura di wilayah eks-karesidenan Besuki tentang penyakit dan pengobatannya. *Indonesian Journal of Humanities*, 1, 13–27.
- KPSI. (2013). *Modul psikoedukasi keluarga* [Modul yang tidak diterbitkan]. KPSI.
- Langlois, E. V., McKenzie, A., Schneider, H., & Mecaskey, J. W. (2020). Measures to strengthen primary health care systems in low and middle income countries. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 98(11), 781–791. <https://doi.org/10.2471/BLT.20.252742>
- Ma, C. F., Chan, S. K. W., Chung, Y. L., Ng, S. M., Hui, C. L. M., Suen, Y. N., & Chen, E. Y. H. (2021). The predictive power of expressed emotion and its components in relapse of schizophrenia: A meta-analysis and meta-regression. *Psychological Medicine*, 51(3), 365–375. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291721000209>
- Marchira, C. R., Supriyanto, I., Subandi, S., Good, M. J. D., & Good, B. J. (2017). Brief interactive psychoeducation for caregivers of patients with early phase psychosis in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Early Intervention in Psychiatry*, 13(5), 1096–1101. <https://doi.org/10.1111/eip.12506>
- Marchira, C. R., Puspitosari, W. A., Rochmawati, I., Mulyani, S., & Supriyanto, I. (2018). Managing information gaps on caregivers of psychotic patients in primary health settings of Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Health Promotion Perspectives*, 8(2), 163–166. <https://doi.org/10.15171/hpp.2018.21>
- Mubin, M. F., Ignatius, I., Soewadi, S., Sakti, H., & Erawati, E. (2020). The influence of psychoeducation on family's emotional expressions in caring patients with paranoid schizophrenia. *Rawal Medical Journal*, 45(4), 915–919.
- Mubin, M. F., Riwanto, I., Soewadi, S., Sakti, H., & Erawati, E. (2019). Psychoeducational therapy with families of paranoid schizophrenia patients. *Enfermería Clínica*, 29, 801–805. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enfcli.2018.12.006>
- Niederberger, M., & Renn, O. (2023). *Delphi methods in the social and health sciences*. Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-38862-1>
- Nuralita, N. S., Camellia, V., & Loebis, B. (2019). Relationship between caregiver burden and expressed emotion in families of schizophrenic patients. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 7(16), 2583–2589. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2019.394>
- O'Driscoll, C., Sener, S. B., Angmark, A., & Shaikh, M. (2019). Caregiving processes and expressed emotion in psychosis, a cross-cultural, meta-analytic review. *Schizophrenia Research*, 208, 8–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2019.03.020>
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kedokteran Jiwa Indonesia. *Data dokter*. <https://www.pdiskji.org/cari-dokter.html>
- Putri, A. K., Gustriawanto, N., Rahapsari, S., Sholikhah, A. R., Prabaswara, S., Kusumawardhani, A. C., & Kristina, S. A. (2021). Exploring the perceived challenges and support needs of Indonesian mental health stakeholders: A qualitative study. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13033-021-00504-9>



- Renwick, L., Susanti, H., Brooks, H., Bee, P., Putnam, S., Utomo, B. A., Puspitosari, W. A., & Lovell, K. (2023). Culturally adapted family intervention for people with schizophrenia in Indonesia (FUSION): A development and feasibility study protocol. *Pilot and Feasibility Studies*, 9, 53. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40814-023-01280-8>
- Rezki, D., Dan, A., & Anwar, Z. (2013). Relaps pada pasien skizofrenia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Terapan*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.22219/jipt.v1i1.1357>
- Saleh, A. M. (2010). Pola komunikasi sosial pada masyarakat pemukiman tanean lanjang di Kabupaten Sumenep Madura. *Jurnal Interaktif*, 1 (2). <https://interaktif.ub.ac.id/index.php/interaktif/article/view/112>
- Sofyan, A., Hidayatullah, P., & Badrudin, A. (2021). Ungkapan kritik dalam ranah keluarga masyarakat Madura di Besuki Raya. *Mozaik Humaniora*, 21(1), 13-28. <https://doi.org/10.20473/mozaik.v21i1.26282>
- Solomon, P., Alexander, L., & Uhl, S. (2010). The relationship of case managers' expressed emotion to clients' outcomes. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 45(2), 165–174. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-009-0051-3>
- Subandi, & Safitri, C. A. (2024). *Pemulihan skizofrenia*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Sumenep. Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur. (2022). Profil kesehatan Kabupaten Sumenep Tahun 2022. <https://dinkessumenep.org/?p=6962>
- Susanti, H., Brooks, H., Keliat, B. anna, Bradshaw, T., Wulandari, D., Fadilah, R., Diorarta, R., Suherman, Bee, P., Lovell, K., & Renwick, L. (2024). Stakeholder perspectives of family interventions for schizophrenia in Indonesia: A Qualitative Study. *BMC Psychiatry*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-024-05504-w>
- Susanto, E. (2009). Ruh Islam dalam “wadag” lokal Madura: Kasus “Tanean Lanjang.” *Karsa: Jurnal Sosial dan Budaya Keislaman*, 14(2), 127–138. <https://doi.org/10.19105/karsa.v14i2.122>
- Thornton, C., Miller, P., & Perry, K. (2019). The impact of group cohesion on key success measures in higher education. *Journal of Further and Higher Education*, 44(4), 542–553. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0309877X.2019.1594727>
- Wahyuningsih, S. (2020). Dukun Madura dan orang dengan gangguan jiwa. dalam Tatag Handaka (Ed.), *Madura Dalam Perspektif Komunikasi* (hlm 13-22). Elmatara.
- Wulandari, D. R., & Laksono, A. D. (2019). Urban-Rural disparities in the utilization of primary health care center among elderly in East Java, Indonesia. *Jurnal Administrasi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 7 (2). <https://doi.org/10.31227/osf.io/tcva9>
- Walter, R. d. R., Gehlen, M. H., Ilha, S., Zamberlan, C., Freitas, H. M. B. d., & Pereira, F. W. (2016). Standard operating procedure in the hospital context: The nurses' perception. *Cuidado é Fundamental Online*, 8(4), 5095-5100. <https://doi.org/10.9789/2175-5361.2016.v8i4.5095-5100>
- Wiedemann, G., Rayki, O., Feinstein, E., & Hahlweg, K. (2002). The Family Questionnaire: Development and validation of a new self-report scale for assessing expressed emotion. *Psychiatry Research*, 109(3), 265–279. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-1781\(02\)00023-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-1781(02)00023-9)
- Zakawali, G. (2025, February 26). Mengenal Rumah Tanean Lanjheng, rumah adat Madura yang unik. *Orami*. <https://www.orami.co.id/magazine/rumah-adat-madura>