

Daftar Pustaka

- Agar, A. D., Cioe, J. D., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2010). Biology matters? intimate relationships of young adults from divorced and intact family backgrounds as a function of biological father and male model involvement. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 51(7), 441–463 <https://doi.org/10.1080/10502556.2010.507131>
- Amodia-Bidakowska, A., Lavery, C., & Ramchandani, P. G. (2020). Father-child play: A systematic review of its frequency, characteristics and potential impact on children's development. *Developmental Review*, 57, 100924. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dr.2020.100924>
- Azwar, S. (2017). *Metode penelitian psikologi edisi II*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Blake, J. A., Scott, J. G., Najman, J. M., & Thomas, H. J. (2025). The interpersonal antecedents of attachment security in early adulthood. *Children*, 12(2), 255. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children12020255>
- Blumenstock, S. M. (2021). Expectations and sexual desire in romantic relationships: An experimental investigation of pleasure and emotional closeness expectancies among young adults. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 59(3), 283–302. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2021.1991260>
- Boden, J. S., Fischer, J. L., & Niehuis, S. (2010). Predicting marital adjustment from Young Adults' initial levels and changes in emotional intimacy over time: A 25-year Longitudinal Study. *Journal of Adult Development*, 17(3), 121–134. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-009-9078-7>
- Bowlby, J. (1988). *A secure base: Parent-child attachment and Healthy Human Development*. Basic Books.
- Boyle, G. J. (1991). Does item homogeneity indicate internal consistency or item redundancy in psychometric scales? *Personality and Individual Differences*, 12(3), 291–294. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869\(91\)90115-r](https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869(91)90115-r)



- Carasso, E., & Segel-Karpas, D. (2024). Marital strain and emotional intimacy in midlife couples: The moderating role of empathy. *Personal Relationships, 31*(3), 648–663. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12559>
- Cho, H., Ryu, J., & Cho, S. (2024). The impact of fathers' participation in parenting, parental role satisfaction, and parenting stress on Children's Social Competence. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment, 34*(1), 69–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2023.2175759>
- Christensen, L. B., Johnson, B., & Turner, L. A. (2015). *Research methods, design, and analysis*. Pearson Education Limited.
- Cimino, S., Tafà, M., & Cerniglia, L. (2024). Fathers as key figures shaping the foundations of early childhood development: An exploratory longitudinal study on web-based intervention. *Journal of Clinical Medicine, 13*(23), 7167. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm13237167>
- Connor, S., Edvardsson, K., Fisher, C., & Spelten, E. (2021). Perceptions and interpretation of contemporary masculinities in Western Culture: A systematic review. *American Journal of Men's Health, 15*(6). <https://doi.org/10.1177/15579883211061009>
- Czyżowska, D., Gurba, E., Czyżowska, N., Kalus, A., Sitnik-Warchulska, K., & Izydorczyk, B. (2019). Selected predictors of the sense of intimacy in relationships of Young Adults. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 16*(22), 4447. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16224447>
- Dalton III, W. T., Frick-Horbury, D., & Kitzmann, K. M. (2006). Young adults' retrospective reports of parenting by mothers and fathers: Associations with current Relationship Quality. *The Journal of General Psychology, 133*(1), 5–18. <https://doi.org/10.3200/genp.133.1.5-18>
- Dancey, C. P., & Reidy, J. (2020). *Statistics without maths for psychology* Christine P. Dancey, John Reidy. Pearson Education Limited.
- Dick, G. L. (2004). The Fatherhood scale. *Research on Social Work Practice, 14*(2), 80–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731503257863>



- Durbach, C., & Bain, K. (2016). Trauma and reparation: Adult daughters' meaning-making of their relationships with their domestically violent fathers. *Psycho-Analytic Psychotherapy in South Africa*, 24(1), 38-75.
- Estlein, R., & Lavee, Y. (2022). Effect of daily stress on desire for physical proximity and emotional closeness. *Journal of Family Issues*, 43(4), 1039–1067. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513x211007528>
- Euckie, I. (2022). Intimacy scale of the emotional dimension: Construct validation. *Global Journal of Psychology Research: New Trends and Issues*, 12(1), 51–63. <https://doi.org/10.18844/gjpr.v12i1.6854>
- Fey, M. D., Wood, N. D., & Ross, D. B. (2022). Exploring the unique associations of parent–adult child relationships and ongoing parental romantic relationships with adult children’s romantic relationships. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 51(1), 76–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01926187.2022.2143933>
- Ganguli, P. (2024). Intimacy revisited: Investigating the role of emotional and physical closeness in marriage maintenance. SSRN. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4963409>
- Hastuti, D., Alfiasari. (2020). *Kompilasi Pengukuran dan Penilaian Pengasuhan dan Kualitas Anak*. IPB Press.
- Hazan, C., & Shaver, P. R. (1994). Attachment as an organizational framework for research on close relationships. *Psychological Inquiry*, 5(1), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327965pli0501_1
- Hidayati, D. S., & Sari, C. N. D. M. (2020). Fathers’ Involvement in Parenting and Intimacy towards Husbands. *Jurnal Perempuan dan Anak*, 3(2), 51-64.
- Jin, Z., Li, R., Liu, Y., Cui, W., & Yang, X. (2023). Father influences on child social adaptability: Mediation by Peer Communication Ability. *Journal of Psychology in Africa*, 33(1), 35–42. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14330237.2023.2182949>
- Johnson, M. S., & Young, A. A. (2016). Diversity and meaning in the study of Black Fatherhood. *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 13(1), 5–23. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1742058x16000047>



- Józefacka, N. M., Szpakiewicz, E., Lech, D., Guzowski, K., & Kania, G. (2023). What matters in a relationship—age, sexual satisfaction, relationship length, and interpersonal closeness as predictors of relationship satisfaction in Young Adults. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(5), 4103. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20054103>
- Kamali, Z., Allahyar, N., Ostovar, S., Alhabshi, S. M. S. bin S. M., & Griffiths, M. D. (2020). Factors that influence marital intimacy: A qualitative analysis of iranian married couples. *Cogent Psychology*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311908.2020.1771118>
- Karre, J. K. (2015). Fathering behavior and emerging adult romantic relationship quality: Individual and constellations of behavior. *Journal of Adult Development*, 22(3), 148–158. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-015-9208-3>
- Kerr, D. C., Lopez, N. L., Olson, S. L., & Sameroff, A. J. (2004). Parental discipline and externalizing behavior problems in early childhood: The roles of Moral Regulation and child gender. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32(4), 369–383. <https://doi.org/10.1023/b:jacp.0000030291.72775.96>
- Khalifian, C. E., & Barry, R. A. (2020). Expanding intimacy theory: Vulnerable disclosures and partner responding. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 37(1), 58–76. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407519853047>
- Kumari, A., & Madhava, R. (2022). Attachment Style and Intimacy among Romantic Relationships. *International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 11(3). <https://doi.org/10.25215/1103.185>
- Kuruwanshi, S., & Joshi, A. U. (2024b). A narrative review-participation of Fathers in Child Health Care in India. *Journal of Datta Meghe Institute of Medical Sciences University*, 19(2), 209–213. https://doi.org/10.4103/jdmimsu.jdmimsu_582_22
- Lau, K. K., Randall, A. K., Duran, N. D., & Tao, C. (2019). Examining the effects of couples' real-time stress and coping processes on interaction quality: Language use as a mediator. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.02598>



- Lux, U., & Walper, S. (2019). A systemic perspective on children's emotional insecurity in relation to father: Links to parenting, Interparental conflict and children's social well-being. *Attachment & Human Development, 21*(5), 467–484. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616734.2019.1582597>
- Mirzanezhad, B. (2020). The effect of problem-solving based family therapy on emotional intimacy and marital quality of cultural couples in Tabriz. *The American Journal of Family Therapy, 48*(5), 405–430. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01926187.2020.1765894>
- Moss, B. F., & Schwebel, A. I. (1993). Defining intimacy in romantic relationships. *Family Relations, 42*(1), 31. <https://doi.org/10.2307/584918>
- Pakaluk, C. R., & Price, J. (2020). Are mothers and fathers interchangeable caregivers? *Marriage & Family Review, 56*(8), 784–793. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2020.1778318>
- Parise, M., Pagani, A. F., Donato, S., & Sedikides, C. (2019). Self-concept clarity and relationship satisfaction at the dyadic level. *Personal Relationships, 26*(1), 54–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12265>
- Park, C., & Harris, V. W. (2023). The impact of attachment styles on attitudes toward marriage: The mediating role of emotional intimacy. *The Family Journal, 31*(2), 269–277. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10664807221124271>
- Pernama, K. S., & Partasari, W. D. (2015). Hubungan antara keterlibatan ayah dan intimacy pada perempuan dewasa muda. *Psikovidya, 19*(1), 22–32.
- Perry-Jenkins, M., & Gerstel, N. (2020). Work and family in the second decade of the 21st Century. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 82*(1), 420–453. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12636>
- Poucher, J., Prager, K. J., Shirvani, F., Parsons, J., & Patel, J. (2022). Intimacy, attachment to the partner, and daily well-being in romantic relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 39*(6), 1574–1601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075211060392>



- Ramatsetse, T. P., & Ross, E. (2022). Understanding the perceived psychosocial impact of father absence on adult women. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 53(2), 199–210. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00812463221130194>
- Rajhans, P., Goin-Kochel, R. P., Strathearn, L., & Kim, S. (2019). It takes Two! exploring sex differences in parenting neurobiology and behaviour. *Journal of Neuroendocrinology*, 31(9). <https://doi.org/10.1111/jne.12721>
- Reuven-Krispin, H., Lassri, D., Luyten, P., & Shahar, G. (2021). Consequences of divorce-based father absence during childhood for young adult well-being and romantic relationships. *Family Relations*, 70(2), 452–466. <https://doi.org/10.1111/fare.12516>
- Raymond, M., & Poulin, F. (2023). Satisfaction, intimacy and conflict in Canadian couples: An analysis of change from adolescence to adulthood. *Emerging Adulthood*, 11(4), 959–971. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21676968231160580>
- Salas, D., & Ketzenberger, K. E. (2004). Associations of Sex and Type of Relationship on Intimacy. *Psychological Reports*, 94(3), 1322-1324. <https://doi.org/10.2466/pr0.94.3c.1322-1324>
- Santrock, J. W. (2018). *A topical approach to life-span development (9th ed.)*. McGraw-Hill Education.
- Schaefer, M. T., & Olson, D. H. (1981). Assessing intimacy: The pair inventory*. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 7(1), 47–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1752-0606.1981.tb01351.x>
- Seiffge-Krenke, I., Overbeek, G., & Vermulst, A. (2010). Parent–child relationship trajectories during adolescence: Longitudinal Associations with romantic outcomes in emerging adulthood. *Journal of Adolescence*, 33(1), 159–171. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2009.04.001>
- Shahrokhi, S., Faramazi, M., & Gholinia, H. (2024). Role of Personality Traits in Predicting Newlywed Intimacy and Relationship Quality. *International Journal of Systemic Therapy*, 35(4), 360–372. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2692398X.2024.2332829>



- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). A triangular theory of love. *Psychol. Rev.* 93, 119–135.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.93.2.119>
- Tabachnick, A. R., He, Y., Zajac, L., Carlson, E. A., & Dozier, M. (2022). Secure attachment in infancy predicts context-dependent emotion expression in middle childhood. *Emotion*, 22(2), 258–269. <https://doi.org/10.1037/emo0000985>
- Tajmirriyahi, M., & Ickes, W. (2020). Self-concept clarity as a predictor of self-disclosure in romantic relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 37(6), 1873–1891. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407520911131>
- Tianqi, X., & Jinhao, J. (2024). Intimacy and trust in interpersonal relationships: A sociological perspective. *Journal of Sociology and Ethnology*, 6(3).
<https://doi.org/10.23977/jsoce.2024.060306>
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2022). Living arrangements of children under 18 years old: 1960 to present. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau
- Vickery, A. (2021). Men's help-seeking for distress: Navigating varied pathways and practices. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2021.724843>
- Waldinger, R. J., & Schulz, M. S. (2016). The long reach of nurturing family environments. *Psychological Science*, 27(11), 1443–1450.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797616661556>
- Whittle, S., Simmons, J., & Allen, N. (2017). Emotion and Gender-Specific Neural Processing in Men and Women. In Principles of Gender-Specific Medicine: Gender in the Genomic Era: Third Edition. ACADEMIC PRESS LTD-ELSEVIER SCIENCE LTD. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-803506-1.00013-9>
- Xia, M., Fosco, G. M., Lippold, M. A., & Feinberg, M. E. (2018). A developmental perspective on young adult romantic relationships: Examining family and individual factors in adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47(7), 1499–1516. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-018-0815-8>