

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iv
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN TESIS	v
HALAMAN PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
ABSTRACT	xi
INTISARI	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Research Problem	4
1.3 Objectives of the Study	5
1.4 Scope of the Study	5
1.5 Significance of the Study	6
1.6 Literature Review.....	6
1.7 Theoretical Framework.....	14
1.7.1 New Historicism	15
1.7.2 Discrimination	17
1.8 Methods of the Study	24
1.8.1 Data Collection	25
1.8.2 Data Analysis.....	26
1.9 Presentation.....	27
CHAPTER II POLICE BRUTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES	28
2.1 Historical Background of Police Brutality in the United States	28
2.2 Police Brutality in the United States	31
2.3 Cases of Police Brutality from 2012 to 2020 in the United States	34
CHAPTER III POLICE BRUTALITY IN <i>QUEEN & SLIM</i> (2019) FILM ..	48
3.1 Police Brutality.....	50
3.2 Causes and Effects of Police Brutality.....	80
CHAPTER IV AFRICAN AMERICANS' RESPONSES AND RESISTANCE STRATEGIES AGAINST POLICE BRUTALITY IN <i>QUEEN & SLIM</i> (2019) FILM	85
4.1 Disengagement.....	86
4.2 Reluctant Acquiescence	90
4.3 Verbal Confrontation	100



4.4 Physical Confrontation.....	111
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	118
REFERENCES.....	127

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. A White Police Officer is pointing his gun at Ernest (Slim).	54
Figure 2. A White Police Officer is threatening Ernest (Slim).	56
Figure 3. A White Police Officer is threatening Angela (Queen).	58
Figure 4. A White Police Officer is shooting Angela (Queen).	61
Figure 5. A White Police Officer is punching Ernest (Slim).	63
Figure 6. A White Police Officer is slamming Ernest (Slim).	64
Figure 7. A White Police Officer is pinning and kicking Ernest (Slim).	66
Figure 8. One White Police Officer is beating one of the African American protesters.	68
Figure 9. Another White Police Officer is beating another African American protester.	70
Figure 10. A White Police Officer is threatening Angela (Queen) and Ernest (Slim).	74
Figure 11. A female White Police Officer is shooting Angela (Queen).	76
Figure 12. A White Police Officer is threatening Ernest (Slim).	77
Figure 13. Ernest (Slim) is brutally shot.	79
Figure 14. Angela (Queen) is looking away when the White Police Officer asks Ernest (Slim).	87
Figure 15. Angela (Queen) and Ernest (Slim) are standing still.	89
Figure 16. Ernest (Slim) is raising his hands.	91
Figure 17. Ernest (Slim) is getting on the ground.	92
Figure 18. A White Police Officer is punching Ernest (Slim).	94
Figure 19. A White Police Officer is slamming Ernest (Slim).	96
Figure 20. A White Police Officer is beating an African American protester.	97
Figure 21. Another White Police Officer is beating another African American protester.	99
Figure 22. Ernest (Slim) is bumping the White Police Officer.	111
Figure 23. Ernest (Slim) is trying to break loose from the White Police Officer.	113
Figure 24. Ernest (Slim) is shooting a White Police Officer.	115
Figure 25. Ernest (Slim) is carrying Angela (Queen)'s dead body.	116