UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

## Books

Amiruddin, et al. 2004. Pengantar Metode Penelitian Hukum. Rajagrafindo Persada. Jakarta

Amriani, Nurmangsih. 2012. Mediasi alternatif Penyelesaian Sengketa Perdata di Pengadilan. Rajawali Press, Jakarta.

Asikin, H. Zainal, and S. U. Sh. 2019. Hukum acara perdata di Indonesia. Prenada Media, Jakarta.

Blackaby, Nigel et. al. 2009. Redfern and Hunter on International Arbitration. Oxford U.P., England.

Born, Gary. International Commercial Arbitration (3rd Ed). Kluwer Law International, Netherlands.

Brekoulakis, Stavros, et al. 2018. Report of the ICCA-Queen Mary Task Force on Third-party Funding in International Arbitration. CCA and Queen Mary, London.

Budidjaja, Tony, and et al. 2020. The Law Reviews: Third Party Litigation Funding Law Review (4th ed). Law Business Research Ltd, London.

Burford Capital. 2019. Burford Capital Annual Report 2019: Leading the Way, Today and for the Long Term. Burford Capital, London.

C.G. de Souza and M.A. Karolewski. 1999. Dispute Resolution in Indonesia. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

Cahyadi, Irwan Adi. 2018. Kedudukan surat edaran mahkamah agung (SEMA) dalam hukum positif di indonesia. Brawijaya University, Malang.

Chomzah, Ali Achmad. 2003. Seri Hukum Pertanahan III Penyelesaian Sengketa Hak Atas Tanah dan Seri Hukum Pertanahan IV Pengadaan Tanah Instansi Pemerintah. Prestasi Pustaka, Jakarta.

De Boulle, Thibault. 2014. Third-Party funding in international commercial arbitration. Ghent University, Belgium.

Endicott,, Giraldo-Carrillo, and Kalicki, Jean. 2012. "Third-Party Funding in Arbitration: Innovation and Limits in Self-Regulation (Part 2 of 2)." Kluwer Arbitration, Netherlands.

European Law Institute. 2024. Principle Governing the Third Party Funding Litigation. European Law Institute University Vienna, Vienna.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Felipe Nazar, Celia Canete. 2023. "Third Party Funding: Practical Considerations and Challenges." Pérez-Llorca, Portugal.

Gautama, Soedargo. 1995. Indonesian Business Law. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.

Gerbay, Rémy. 2016. The functions of arbitral institutions. Kluwer Law International BV, Netherlands.

Harahap, M. Yahya. 2017. Hukum Acara Perdata: Tentang Gugatan, Persidangan, Penyitaan, Pembuktian, Dan Putusan Pengadilan. Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.

Harjono, Dhaniswara. Arbitrase Sebagai Sarana Penyelesaian Sengketa Bisnis di Indonesia. UKI Press, Jakarta.

Ishaq. 2017. Metode Penulisan Hukum dan Penulisan Skripsi, Tesis Serta Disertasi. Penerbit Alfabeta, Bandung.

Law Reform Commision. 2010. Report on Alternative Dispute Resolution: Mediation and Conciliation. Law Reform Commission, Dublin.

Nieuwveld, Lisa Bench, and Victoria Shannon Sahani. 2016. Third-party funding in international arbitration. Kluwer Law International BV, Netherlands.

Proyek Penelitian dan Pengembangan Makhamah Agung RI. 2000. Laporan Penelitian Alternative Despute Resolution (Penyelesaian Sengketa Alternatif) dan Court Connected Dispute Resolution (Penyelesaian Sengketa Yang Terkait Dengan Pendagilan). Mahkamah Agung RI, Jakarta.

Rasyid, Laila and Herinawati. 2015. Modul Pengantar Hukum Acara Perdata. Unimal Press, Depok.

Smith, Jeremy. 2024. Age of Third-Party Funding: Time for States to Permit and Regulate Third-Party Funding in Arbitration. Seton Hall University, New Jersey.

Soekanto et al. 2010. Penelitian Hukum Normatif Suatu Tinjauan Singkat. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Solas, Gian Marco. 2019. Third party funding. Cambridge University Press, England.

Usman, Rachmadi. 2003. Pilihan Penyelesaian Sengketa di Luar Pengadilan. PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.

Valdes, Figueroa and Juan Eduardo. 2003. La Etica en el Arbitraje Internacional: XXXIX Conference. Inter- American Bar Association, New Orleans.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

**Journal**

Abrams, Roger I. “The Integrity of the Arbitral Process.” Michigan Law Review. Vol. 76, Issue 2 (1977). P. 244-667.

Anangga W. Roosdiono, Muhamad Dzadit Taqwa, and Maria Jasmine Putri Subiyanto. “The Good Faith Principle in Trust and Confidentiality on the Arbitration Process.” Law Review Vol. XXII. No. 1 (July 2022). P. 104.

Apriani, Titin. "Konsep Ganti Rugi Dalam Perbuatan Melawan Hukum Dan Wanprestasi Serta Sistem Pengaturannya Dalam Kuh Perdata." Ganec Swara 15.1 (2021). Pp. 929-934.

Aspani, Budi. “Kompetensi Absolut Dan Relatif Peradilan Tata Usaha Negara Menurut Undang-Undang Nomor 5 Tahun 1986 Jo. Undang-Undang Nomor 9 Tahun 2004.” Solusi. Vol. 16. No. 3 (2018). Pp. 344-352.

Azza, Mochammad Rozzano. "Implementasi Gugatan Sederhana Sebagai Upaya Penyelesaian Hukum Perdata Pada Wanprestasi." Jurnal Ilmiah Nusantara 1.4 (2024). Pp. 998-1006.

Baetens, Freya. "Keeping the Status Quo or Embarking on a New Course? Setting Aside, Refusal of Enforcement, Annulment and Appeal." Keeping the Status Quo or Embarking on a New Course (2016). Pp. 103-127.

Bentham, Jeremy. “Letters I & XII.” In Defence of Usury 1-5, 117-28 (1787).

Bertrand, Edouard. "The Brave New World of Arbitration: Third-Party Funding." Rom. Arb. J. 12 (2018). P. 19.

Bhatia, Vijay K., Christopher N. Candlin and Rajesh Sharma. “Confidentiality and Integrity in International Commercial Arbitration Practice.” Journal of International Arbitration Vol. 75. Issue 1 (2009). Pp. 2–13.

Blessing, Marc. "Choice of substantive law in international arbitration." J. Int'l Arb. 14 (1997). P. 39.

Hartono, Sunaryati. "Indonesian Contract Law: Proceedings of the Roundtable Meeting Law, Development and Socio-Economic Changes in Asia.” Institute of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO). Vol. 1 (2001).

Henderson, Alastair. "Lex Arbitri, Procedural Law and the Seat of Arbitration-Unravelling the Laws of the Arbitration Process." SAcLJ 26 (2014). P. 886.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Henriques, Duarte G. "Arbitrating Disputes “in” Third-Party Funding." Arbitration: The International Journal of Arbitration, Mediation and Dispute Management 85.2 (2019).

Hirsch, Alain. "The Place of Arbitration and the Lex Arbitri." Arbitration Journal 34.3 (1979).

Hurst, William. "Indonesia's Courts of Industrial Relations: Context, Structure, and a Look at Surabaya Cases." Indonesia, Vol. 97 (2014). Pp. 29-54.

Jayadi, Hendri. "Searching for Material Truth in Civil Trials Based on Civil Procedure Law in Indonesia." International Journal of Law and Politics Studies 3.2 (2021): pp. 65-69.

Jean Kalicki. “Security for Costs in International Arbitration”. 3(5) Transnational Management 1, December 2006.

Juanda, Ogiandhafiz and Juanda. “The Ideal Law State Concept in Indonesia; The Reality and The Solution”. Journal of Law Politic and Humanities. Vol. 3. No. 20. Pp. 252-254.

Kadarisman, Abimanyu. “Disclosure of Third-Party Funding Arrangements and the Existence of Third-Party Funders in International Investment Arbitration.” Indonesia Journal of International Law, Vol 17, No. 1. 2023.

Kalajdzic, Jasminka, et al. “Justice for Profit: A Comparative Analysis of Australian, Canadian and U.S. Third Party Litigation Funding.” The American Journal of Comparative Law. Vol. 61. No. 1 (2013). Pp. 93–148.

Legg, Michael, et al. "Litigation funding in Australia." UNSW Law Research Paper 2010-12 (2010).

Linh, Tran Hoang Tu, and Bui Trung Hieu. "Third-Party Funding in Commercial Arbitration in ASEAN: Dealing with Conflicts of Interest." Contemp. Asia Arb. J. 16 (2023). Pp. 97-144.

Lufsiana. “Legal Solution Overcoming the Problems in the Cases of Indonesian Republic Supreme Court.” Sociological Jurisprudence Journal. Vol. 1. No. 1 (2018). Pp.19-23.

M. Nasrudin, et. al. “Penyebab Minimnya Penyelesaian Sengketa Lembaga Keuangan Melalui Arbitrase.” Jurnal Pemikiran Hukum Islam. Vol. 2 No.1, 2020.

Martin, Susan Lorde. “Financing Litigation On-Line: Usury and Other Obstacles.” *1 DEPAUL Bus.* & COM. L.J. 85, 85 (2002).

Matahati, Fajri et. al. “Hambatan Aksesibilitas Masyarakat Terhadap Hak Keadilan Perdata.” Jurnal Hukum. Vol. 18 (2011). Pp. 170-172.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Mulheron, Rachael. "England's Unique Approach to the Self-Regulation of Third Party Funding: A Critical Analysis of Recent Developments." The Cambridge Law Journal 73.3 (2014). Pp. 570-597.

Palombella, Gianluigi. "Access to Justice: Dynamic, Foundational, and Generative." Ratio Juris. Vol. 34, (2021). Pp 121-138.

Park, William W. "Arbitrator Integrity: The Transient and the Permanent." San Diego Law Review. Vol. 46 (2009). P. 637.

Park, William W. "National Law and Commercial Justice: Safeguarding Procedural Integrity in International Arbitration." Tulane Law Review. Vol. 63 (1989). P. 657.

Permana, Tri Cahya Indra, and Amiludin Amiludin. "Intersection of Jurisdictional Competence between Administrative Court, District Court, and Tax Court in Adjudicating Unlawful Acts by Government Bodies and/or Officials." DE LEGA LATA: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Vol. 9. No.2 (2024). Pp. 237-246.

Petros, Fekadu. "Underlying Distinctions between ADR, Shimglina and Arbitration." Mizan Law Review 3.1 (2009). Pp. 105-133.

Pryles, Michael. "Foreign awards and the New York convention." Arbitration International 9.3 (1993). Pp. 259-274.

Rauzi, F., & Hadi, M. Z. P. "The Parameters of Absolute Competence of General Courts and State Administrative Courts in Adjudicating Land Disputes. In SHS Web of Conferences," EDP Sciences. Vol. 182, (2024). P. 04008.

Rifdah, Ayudia Nur. "Commercial Business Dispute Settlement Through Online Non-Litigation Dispute Settlement in Indonesia." Lambung Mangkurat Law Journal 6.2 (2021). Pp. 267-287.

Rogers, James, Alison FitzGerald and Cara Downling. "Emerging Approaches to The Regulation of Third-Party Funding." Norton Rose Fulbright, Vol. 9. 2019.

Rokilah. 2019. "Dynamics of the Indonesia State of Law: Between Rechtsstaat and the Rule of Law." Nurani Hukum. Vol. 2. No. 1. Pp. 1-4

Rosen, Janet A. "Arbitration under Private International Law: The doctrines of separability and competence de la competence." Fordham Int'l LJ 17 (1993). P. 599.

Sahani, Victoria Shannon. "Rethinking the impact of third-party funding on access to civil justice." DePaul L. Rev. 69 (2019). P. 611.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Sahani, Victoria/ "Rethinking the Impact of Third-Party Funding on Access to Civil Justice." DePaul Law Review, Vol. 69, No. 2. 2020.

Scherer, Maxi, Aren Goldsmith, and Camille Flechet. "Third party funding in international arbitration in Europe: Part 1-funders' perspectives." Int'l Bus. LJ (2012). Pp. 207-211.

Shannon, Victoria A. "Harmonizing third-party litigation funding regulation." Cardozo L. Rev. 36 (2014). P. 861.

Shilston, Alan. "The Competence of the Arbitrator, Arbitration: The International Journal of Arbitration." Mediation and Dispute Management Vol. 59, Issue 1 (1993). Pp. 1–3.

Sobandi, Sobandi. "The Issue of the Commercial Court Limited Competency in Settling the Commercial Disputes." Sriwijaya Law Review. Vol. 3. No. 1 (2019). Pp. 26-33.

Steinitz, Maya. "Whose claim is this anyway-Third-party litigation funding." Minn. L. Rev. 95 (2010). P. 1268.

Steinitz, Maya. "Whose claim is this anyway-Third-party litigation funding." Minn. L. Rev. 95 (2010). P. 1268.

Stroble, Joseph J., and Laura Welikson. "Third-Party Litigation Funding: A Review of Recent Industry Developments." Def. Counsel J. 87 (2020). P. 1.

Subrata, Rusli. "Mechanisms of Alternative Dispute Resolution in Conflict and Dispute Resolution in Indonesia." Litigasi 24.1 (2023). Pp. 151-164.

Susanna Khouri, et.al. "Third Party Funding International Arbitration: A Menace of Panacea? A Discussion of the risk and benefits of Third Party Funding". 8 Transnational Dispute Management.

Syarief, Elza, and Shelvi Rusdiana. "Penerapan Prinsip Arbitrase dalam Penyelesaian Sengketa Konsumen Ditinjau dari Undang-Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 1999 dan Undang-Undang Nomor 30 Tahun 1999." Journal of Law and Policy Transformation 1.2 (2016). Pp. 79-109.

Talib, Idris. "BENTUK PUTUSAN PENYELESAIAN SENGKETA BERDASARKAN MEDIASI". Lex et Societatis Vol. 1(1), 2013, p. 19-30.

Terra, Aline de Miranda Valverde. "The Role of the Parties in Ascertaining Impartiality and Independence of the Arbitrator in International Arbitration: Towards the Recognition of a Duty to Investigate." Revista de Arbitragem e Mediação Vol. 81 (2024). Pp. 7–10.

Victoria A Shannon. "Harmonizing Third-Party Litigation Funding". Boston University School of Law. Vol. 36:861. 2015.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Xiyue Li. "Third-Party Funding in International Arbitration: An Analysis of Policy Challenges and Practical Considerations" 15 Beijing Law Review 295 (2024). P. 308.

Yunus, N. R., Anggraeni, R. D., & Rezki, A. "Extraordinary legal efforts against review of court decision in civil cases in the constitutional court decision of the republic of Indonesia." Journal of Critical Reviews. Vol. 7. No. 16 (2020). Pp. 1106-1112.

Yuspin, Wardah, and Nur Ilmi Putri Febriyanti. "History, Development of Commercial Law in Indonesia and Their Correlation with the Book of Civil Law." International Journal of Social Science Research and Review. Vol. 5. No. 9 (2022). Pp. 551-558.

Zhang, Beibei. "Challenges of Third Party Funding to Arbitral Autonomy: A Discussion of Possible Solutions in the Chinese Context." ELTE LJ (2019). Pp. 105-122.

**Article**

7 C. ROGERS. "Gamblers, Loan Sharks & Third-Party Funders." Penn State Law Research Paper No. 51-2013. Retrieved from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2345962. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Aceris Law LLC. 2021. "Laws Applicable to an International Arbitration" Retrieved from https://www.acerislaw.com/laws-applicable-to-an-international-arbitration/. Accessed 30 August 2024.

Alexander, Claudia. "Key Consideration in Funding International Arbitrations that Involve Latin America". https://globalarbitrationreview.com/guide/the-guide-arbitration-in-latin-america/third-edition/article/key-considerations-in-funding-international-arbitrations-involve-latin-america. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Allan, T. "Rule of law (Rechtsstaat). In The Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophys. Retrieved from https://www.rep.routledge.com/articles/thematic/rule-of-law-rechtsstaat/v-1. doi:10.4324/9780415249126-T022-1. Accessed 23 July 2024.

Ashurst, "Third Party Funding in International Arbitration." https://www.ashurst.com/en/insights/quickguide-third-party-funding-in-international-arbitration/. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Australian Institute of Company Directors, "Fostif Case." Retrieved from https://www.aicd.com.au/economic-news/australian/outlook/fostif-case.html. Accessed 15 February and 5 March 2025.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Australian Institute of Company Directors. "Fostif Case". https://www.aicd.com.au/economic-news/australian/outlook/fostif-case.html. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Bozimo, Isaiah and Israel Ekpo. "Ethical Standards in Arbitration: Maintaining Integrity, Broderick Bozimo & Co., available at https://broderickbozimo.com/ethical-standards-in-arbitration-maintaining-integrity/. Accessed 5 September 2024.

Casemine. "Arkin v. Borchard Line Ltd& Ors". https://www.casemine.com/judgement/uk/5a8ff71660d03e7f57ea752f. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Clayton Utz. "Litigation Funding Allowed by High Court: under Loses Battle ut Wins War". https://www.claytonutz.com/insights/2006/august/litigation-funding-allowed-by-high-court-funder-loses-battle-but-wins-war. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Clayton Utz. "Litigation Funding Allowed by High Court: under Loses Battle ut Wins War." Retrieved from https://www.claytonutz.com/insights/2006/august/litigation-funding-allowed-by-high-court-funder-loses-battle-but-wins-war. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Dubash, Scheherazade. "Developments in Key Jurisdictions Show Third-Party Funding Integral in International Arbitration." Retrieved from https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/analysis/developments-jurisdictions-third-party-funding-integral-international-arbitration. Accessed 24 July 2024.

ENDICOTT, A., N. GIRALDO-CARRILLO J. and KALICKI, "Third-party funding in arbitration: innovation and limits in self-regulation (part 1 of 2)", Kluwer Arbitration Blog 2012, Retrieved from http://kluwerarbitrationblog.com/blog/2012/03/13/third-party-funding-in-arbitration-innovation-and-limits-inself-regulation-part-1-of-2/. Accessed 5 March 2025.

France, Mike. "The Litigation Machine, Bus. WK. ONLINE, Jan. 29, 2001." Retrieved from at http:// www.businessweek.com/2001/01_05/b3717001.htm. Accessed 24 July 2024.

Gałkowski, Kubas Kos (n.d). "Lack of funds does not enable parties to escape arbitration." Retrieved from https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=4be9ff46-ded9-495a-a530-b016b2cf098d. Accessed 24 July 2024.

Gerungan, Alexandra. "Enforcement of International Arbitral Award in Indonesia." Retrieved from https://adcolaw.com/blog/enforcement-of-international-arbitral-award-in-indonesia/. Accessed 3 September 2024.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Grec, Alain. "Third-Party Litigation Funding: The Funder's Approach and Due Diligence Process – Part 3." Retrieved from https://dailyjus.com/legal-insights/2024/12/third-party-litigation-funding-the-funders-approach-and-due-diligence-process-part-3. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Hodge Jones. "The Arkin Cap and Liability For Costs". https://www.hja.net/expert-comments/opinion/dispute-resolution/the-arkin-cap-and-liability-for-costs/. Accessed 5 March 2025.

ICCA-Queen Mary University, "Report of The ICCA-Queen Mary Task Force on Third-Funding in International Arbitration".

Jones, Hodge. "The Arkin Cap and Liability For Costs." Retrieved from https://www.hja.net/expert-comments/opinion/dispute-resolution/the-arkin-cap-and-liability-for-costs/. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Karkason, Davy. "Third-Party Funding in International Arbitration: A Game-Changer?" Retrieved from https://www.transnationalmatters.com/third-party-funding-in-international-arbitration-a-game-changer/. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Leigh, Joel. "Litigation Funding Developments and Case Assessment." Retrieved from https://www.howardkennedy.com/latest/blog/litigation-funding-developments-and-case-assessment. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Menkes, Marcin, Alicja Zielińska-Eisen and Maria Paschou. 2024. "Can the Inability to Bear Arbitration Costs Render the Arbitration Clause Unenforceable? According to the Polish Supreme Court, It Can." Retrieved from https://arbitrationblog.kluwerarbitration.com/2024/03/21/can-the-inability-to-bear-arbitration-costs-render-the-arbitration-clause-unenforceable-according-to-the-polish-supreme-court-it-can/. Accessed 24 July 2024.

Morris, Charlie an Steven Friel. "Litigation Funding: Third-party funding in international arbitration." Retrieved from https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=345daadb-2603-45be-829e-16735af6590c/ . Accessed 5 March 2025.

Nafiatul Munawaroh, S.H., M.H. "Perbedaan Gugatan dan Permohonan." Retrieved from https://www.hukumonline.com/klinik/a/perbedaan-gugatan-dan-permohonan-lt57cd94fe8f016/. Accessed 30 August 2024.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Newberry Glen. "Arkin Cap: Update on Commercial Litigation Funding". https://www.eversheds-sutherland.com/en/global/insights/arkin-cap-update-on-commercial-litigation-funding. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Norton Rose Fulbright Publication. "The third-party funding debate - we look at the risks." Retrieved from https://www.nortonrosefulbright.com/zh-hk/knowledge/publications/6c843d32/the-third-party-funding-debate-we-look-at-the-risks. Accessed 30 July 2024.

Putilin Dispute Management. "2025 SIAC Rules." Retrieved from https://www.putilin.law/post/2025-siac-rules. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Putilin Dispute Management. "2025 SIAC Rules." Retrieved from https://www.putilin.law/post/2025-siac-rules. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Simmons Simmons. "Third Party Funding of Arbitration in Asia." Retrieved from https://www.simmons-simmons.com/publications/ck0bjwlvro8sl0b36nsio88du/150617-third-party-funding-of-arbitration-asia. Accessed 5 March 2025.

Simon-simons. (n.d). "Third Party Funding of Arbitration in Asia." Retrieved from https://www.simmons-simmons.com/en/publications/ck0bjwlvro8sl0b36nsio88du/150617-third-party-funding-of-arbitration-asia. Accessed 24 July 2024.

SIP Law Firm, "Kelebihan dan Kekurangan Arbitrase Yang Perlu Diketahui." https://siplawfirm.id/kelebihan-dan-kekurangan-arbitrase-yang-perlu-diketahui/?lang=id. Aaccessed 5 February 2025.

Swiss Chamber. "Third Party Funding, the new service that helps companies access funding for litigations." https://www.swisschamber.it/en/services/third-party-funding/. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Warmington, Erin and Chandni Gopal. "Disclosure of Third-Party Funding Arrangements." Retrieved from .https://www.webberwentzel.com/News/Pages/disclosure-of-third-party-funding-arrangements.aspx. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Xin (Sherry) Chen."Researching Third Party Funding in Investor State Dispute Setlement". https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/third-party_funding_investor-state_dispute_settlement1.html. Accessed 5 March 2025.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

Xiyue Li. "Third-Party Funding in International Arbitration: An Analysis of Policy Challenges and Practical Considerations". https://www.scirp.org/journal/paperinformation?paperid=131692. Accessed 5 March 2025.

**Court Decision Online Material**

Australia Court Decision. "Campbells Cash and Carry Pty Ltd v Fostif Pty Ltd [2006] HCA 41." Retrieved from https://nswlr.com.au/view/63-NSWLR-203. Accessed 5 February 2025.

Brazil Court Decision. "Sulamérica Cia Nacional de Seguros SA and others v Enesa Engenharia SA and others [2013] 1 WLR 102." Retrived from https://arbitrationlaw.com/library/sulamerica-cia-nacional-de-seguros-sa-and-others-v-enesa-engenharia-sa-2012-ewca-civ-638. Accessed 5 September 2024.

Casemine. "Arkin v. Borchard Line Ltd& Ors." Retrieved from https://www.casemine.com/judgement/uk/5a8ff71660d03e7f57ea752f. Accessed 5 March 2025.

England and Wales Court of Appeal (Civil Division) Decisions. "Excalibur Ventures LLC v Texas Keystone Inc & Ors [2016] EWCA Civ 1144 (18 November 2016)." Retrieved from https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Civ/2016/1144.html. Accessed 6 March 2025.

New Zealand Court Decision. "PricewaterhouseCoopers v Walker [2017] NZSC 151 [122], [2018] 1 NZLR 735 [122]." Retrieved from https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/cases/pricewaterhousecoopers-v-walker-and-ors. Accessed 5 February 2025.

**Indonesia Regulations**

1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia.

Law No. 30 of 1999 Arbitration and Alternative Dispute Resolutions.

Indonesian Civil Code.

Penetapan Ketua Pengadilan Negeri Jakarta Selatan Nomor : W10.U3/4208/HK.02/04/2022 tentang Perincian Panjar Biaya Pendaftaran Perkara Di Kepaniteraan Pengadilan Negeri Jakarta Selatan.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
**Safeguarding Commercial Arbitration Principles: Regulating Third-Party Funding in Indonesia to Prevent Improper Influence by Third Party Funders**
Putera Pratama Tambunan, Prof. Dr. Paripurna P. Sugarda, S.H., M.Hum., LL.M.
**Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2025 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/**

SK Ketua Pengadilan Negeri Bogor Kelas IA Nomor W11.U2/90/HK.02/II/2023 tentang Penetapan Biaya Perkara Perdata pada Pengadilan Negeri Bogor Kelas IA.

BANI Rules and Procedure.

**Foreign Regulations**

2018 Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre Administered Arbitration Rules.

England and Wales Code of Conduct for Litigation Funders (E&W Code).

European Litigation Funding Association (ELFA), *Code of Conduct for Litigation Funders*.

Supreme Court Regulation No. 2 of 2015 concerning Procedures for the Settlement of Simple Lawsuit.

The Law Society of Singapore, Guidance Note 10.1.1 on Third Party Funding.