



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE BY SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE.....	ii
APPROVAL PAGE BY EXAMINATION COMMITTEE.....	iii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iv
PREFACE.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS.....	x
ABSTRAK	xi
ABSTRACT.....	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Formulation	2
1.3 Research Objective.....	2
1.4 Limitations	3
1.5 Research Benefit.....	3
1.6 Research Originality.....	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND THEORETICAL FOUNDATION..	5
2.1 Literature Review.....	5
2.2 Theoretical Foundation	7
2.2.1 Lung Cancer.....	7
2.2.2 CT Scan	8
2.2.3 Image Segmentation.....	8
2.2.4 CNN.....	9
2.2.5 UNet.....	10
2.2.6 ViT.....	11
2.2.7 UNetr	12
2.2.8 Swin-UNetr.....	13
2.2.9 Evaluation Metric	14
2.2.9.1 Dice Score.....	14
2.3 Hypothesis	15
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY.....	16
3.1 Dataset	16
3.2 Experimental Design	17
3.3 System Design	19
3.4 Evaluation Model.....	19
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND ANALYSIS	21
4.1 Data and Evaluation Metric	21



4.2	Hypothesis Testing	25
4.3	Discussion	26
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS		29
5.1	Conclusion	29
5.2	Recommendations	30
REFERENCES		31
APPENDIX		L-1
A Manuscript for an International Conference titled “A Comparative Study on Lung Nodule Detection: 3D CNN vs Vision Transformer		L-1