

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF TABLES.....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
INTISARI.....	xiv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Research Problems.....	3
1.3 Objectives.....	3
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW.....	4
2.1 Biodegradable Film.....	4
2.2 Starch-Based Film.....	4
2.3 Sago Starch Biodegradable Film.....	7
2.4 Factor Affecting Starch-Based Biodegradable Films.....	8
2.5 Chitosan Microparticles	9
2.6 Preparation Method of Chitosan Microparticles	11
2.7 Starch Reinforced with Chitosan-STPP in Microparticles Form.....	13
2.8 Properties Improvement.....	15
2.8.1 Type and Content of Plasticizer.....	15
2.8.2 Incorporation with Chitosan Microparticles.....	16
2.9 Hypothesis.....	16
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
3.1 Materials.....	18
3.1.1 Raw Materials.....	18
3.1.2 Chemicals.....	18
3.2 Instruments.....	18
3.3 Methods.....	20
3.3.1 Preparation of Chitosan Microparticles	20
3.3.2 Preparation of Sago Starch Biodegradable Films Reinforced with Chitosan Microparticles	20
3.3.3 Film Testing	21
3.3.4 Statistical Analysis.....	25
CHAPTER 4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	26
4.1 Effect of Different Concentration of Chitosan Nanoparticles on Sago Starch Biodegradable Film Properties	26
4.1.1 Yield of Chitosan Microparticles.....	26
4.1.2 Physical Properties.....	26
4.1.3 Mechanical Properties.....	30

4.1.4 Water Vapor Permeability	34
4.1.5 FT-IR Analysis	37
4.1.6 Thermogravimetric Analysis.....	40
4.1.7 X-ray Diffraction	42
4.1.8 Morphology Property.....	43
4.2 Effects of Different Relative Humidity (33%, 50%, 75%, and 90%) on The Moisture Absorption and Mechanical Properties of Sago Starch/Chitosan Microparticles Biodegradable Film.	44
4.2.1 Effect of Different RH on the Moisture Absorption	44
4.2.2 Effect of Different RH on Mechanical Properties	47
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	52
5.1 Conclusions	52
5.2 Suggestions	52
REFERENCES.....	54
LIST OF APPENDICES	59
I. RAW DATA	59
Part 1. Effect of Different Concentrations of Chitosan Microparticles on Sago Starch Films Properties	59
Part 2. Effect of Different RH of Chitosan Microparticles on Sago Starch Films Properties.....	64
II. SPSS RESULTS.....	80
Part 1. Effect of Different Concentrations of Chitosan Microparticles on Sago Starch Films Properties	80
Part 2. Effect of different concentrations of salt solution (33%, 50%, 75%, and 90%) on the water absorption and mechanical properties of sago starch/chitosan microparticles biodegradable film.....	89