



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, A., Basori, Dyatmiko, W., Mangestuti, Utami, W., 1985, Skrining Farmakologi Anti Diare dari Infus Rimpang Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica*, Val.) dan Mekanisme Kerjanya, *Simposium Nasional Temulawak*, Bandung.
- Agoes, A., 1983, Penelitian Efek Samping Obat Tradisional, *Risalah Simposium Penelitian Tumbuhan Obat III*, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, 255-262.
- Ammon, H.P.T., Wahl, M.A., 1991, Pharmacology of *Curcuma longa*, *Planta Med.*, 57, 1-7.
- Anonim 1, 1992, *Data Obat di Indonesia*, edisi 8, Grafidian Jaya, Jakarta.
- Anonim, 1979, *Farmakope Indonesia*, edisi III, 43, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Anonim 2, 1992, Mengurangi Penderitaan Pasien Rematik dengan Obat Alami, *Kompas*, 15 Oktober 1992.
- Bavani Shankar, T.N., Shantha, N.V., Ramesh, H.P., Murthy, I.A.S., Murthy, V.S., 1980, *Indian J. Exp. Biol.*, 18, 73-75.
- Casarett, L.J., Doull, J.M.H., 1975, *Toxicology The Basic Science of Poisons*, 1st, 17-24, Mac Millan Publishing Co, Inc, New York.
- Donatus, I.A., 1990, *Toksikologi Pangan*, edisi I, PAU Pangan dan Gizi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Donatus, I.A., Madyawati, E., 1989, Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Rimpang Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica*, Linn) Dosis Tinggi terhadap Daya Analgetika Parasetamol pada Mencit, *Konggres Ilmiah Farmasi VII*, Surabaya.
- Donatus, I.A., Santosa, B., Hadjar, M.I., Sardjoko, Vermeulen, N.P.E., 1990, Preventive Effect of Curcumin on Paracetamol Induce Hepatotoxicity in Mice, *The XIth International Congress of Pharmacology*, Amsterdam.
- Donatus, I.A., Mulyono, 1986, Toksisitas Akut Parasetamol pada Mencit Akibat Praperlakuan Jamu Pegel Linu dan Jamu Galian Singset, *Simposium Penelitian Tumbuhan Obat V*.



- Donatus, I.A., Situngkir, Pramono, S., 1985, Toksisitas akut Parasetamol Akibat Praperlakuan Jamu Terlambat Bulan, *Pekan Ilmiah Fakultas Farmasi*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Donatus, I.A., Susana, N., 1987, Daya Antihepatotoksik Seduhan Rimpang Temulawak (*Curcuma xanthorrhiza*, Roxb) pada mencit, dalam S. Pramono, D. Günawan, C.J. Soegihardjo, *Risalah Seminar Metabolit Sekunder*, PAU Bioteknologi UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Endang, Sugiarto, W.N.C., 1986, Pengaruh Rimpang *Curcuma domestica*, Val. terhadap Kontraksi pada Ileum Marmut Terisolasi, *Kongres Ilmiah VI ISFI*, Yogyakarta.
- Flower, R.J., Moncada, S., Vane, J.R., 1980, Analgesic-antipyretics and Antiinflammatory Agents; Drugs Employed in The Treatment of GOUT, Gilman, A.G., Goodman L.S., Gilman, A., (eds), in *Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 6th ed, 682-725, Macmillan Publishing Co, Inc, New York.
- Gunster, P.E., 1943, *Overzicht van en by Drage tot de Kennis van Medicinale Curcuma*, Groningan, Disertasi, 89-128.
- Gupta, B., Kulshrestha, V.K., Srivastava, R.K., Prasad, D.N., 1980, Mechanism of Curcumin Induced Gastric Ulcer in Rats, *Indian J. Med. Res.*, 71, 806-814.
- Hamor, G.H., 1981, Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Agent, in Foye (eds), *Principles Medicinal Chemistry*, 2nd, 563-566, Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia.
- Hargono, D., 1985, *Prospek Pemanfaatan Temulawak*, Simposium Nasional Temulawak, Bandung.
- Hart, E.R., 1947, The Toxicity and Analgetic Potency of Salicylamide and Certain of Its Derivatives as Compared with Established Analgetic-Antipyretic Drugs, *J. Pharm. Exp. Ther.*, 89, 205-209.
- Holder, G.M., Plummer, J.L., Ryan, A.J., 1978, The Metabolism and Excretion of Curcumin (1,7-bis-(4-hidroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,6-heptadiene-3,5-dione) in The Rat, *Xenobiotica*, 8, 12, 761-768.
- Ismaryani, 1988, *Pengaruh Praperlakuan Vitamin C dosis Tinggi terhadap Toksisitas Akut Aspirin pada Mencit Jantan*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.



- Isnawan, D., 1988, *Pengaruh Praperlakuan Temulawak terhadap Daya Analgetika Asetosal pada Mencit Betina*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Kiso, J., Suzuki, Y., Watanabe, N., Oshiwa, J., Hikino, N., 1983, Anti Hepatotoxic Principles of Curcuma Longa Rhizomes, *Plant. Res. Med.*, 49, suppl (4), 46-53.
- Loomis, T.A., 1978, *Toksikologi Dasar*, diterjemahkan oleh Imono Argo Donatus, edisi III, IKIP Semarang Press.
- Mukhopadhyay, A., Basu, N., Gujnal, P.K., 1982, Anti-Inflammatory and Irritant Activities of Curcumin Analogues in Rats, *Agent and Actions*, 12, 4, 508-513.
- Paris, R.R., et Moyses M^{me}, H., 1981, *Precis de Metiere Medicale Tome II*, 775-779, Deuxieme edition Revisee Masson, Paris.
- Pratisto, A., 1987, *Pengaruh Praperlakuan Seduhan Rimpang Temulawak (Curcuma xanthorrhiza, Roxb) terhadap Daya Analgetika Parasetamol*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Rainsford, 1984, *Aspirin and The Salicylates*, Butterworths, London.
- Rao, S., Sekhara, C., Satyanarayama, M.N., 1970, Effect of Curcumin on Serum and Liver Cholesterol Levels in The Rat, *J. Nutr.*, 100, 1307-1316.
- Ravindranath, V., Candrasekhara, N., 1980, Absorption and Tissue Distribution of Curcumin in Rats, *Toxicol.*, 16, 259-265.
- Ravindranath, V., Candrasekhara, N., 1982, Metabolism of Curcumin-Studies with (3H) curcumin, *Toxicol.*, 22, 337-344.
- Schunack, W., Mayer, K., Haake, M., 1990, *Senyawa Obat*, diterjemahkan oleh Wattimena, J.R., Soebito, S., edisi II, 306-311, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Soeharwinahjoe, M., 1992, *Hubungan Antara Lama Praperlakuan Kurkuminoid dan Methemoglobinemia karena Parasetamol pada Mencit*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.



- Srimal, R.C., Dhawan, B.N., 1973, Pharmacology of Diferuloylmethane (curcumin), a Non-steroidal Antiinflammatory Agent, *J. Pharm. Pharmacol.*, 25, 447-452.
- Stahl, E., 1985, *Analisis Obat Secara Kromatografi dan Mikroskopi*, diterjemahkan oleh Kosasih Padmawinata, Iwang Sudiro, Penerbit ITB, Bandung, 190-194.
- Suhartana, E., 1991, *Pengaruh Praperlakuan Kurkuminoid terhadap Methemoglobinemia karena Parasetamol pada Mencit*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Sujono, H., 1985, Manfaat Temulawak Ditinjau dari Segi Kesehatan, *Simposium Nasional Temulawak*, Bandung.
- Tan, H.T., Kirana, R., 1986, *Obat-obat Penting Khasiat dan Penggunaannya*, edisi 4, 241-243, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Tønnesen, H.H., 1986, *Chemistry, Stability, and Analysis of Curcumin a Naturally Accuring Drug Molecule*, Institute of Pharmacy, University of Oslo, Oslo.
- Vijayalaxmi, 1980, Genetic Effect of Turmeric and Curcumin in Mice and Rats, *Mutation Res.*, 79, 125-132.
- Wahlström, Blennow, G., 1978, A Study on The Fate of Curcumin in The Rat, *Acta Pharmacol. toxicol.*, 43, 86-92.
- Weil, C.S., 1952, Tables for Convinient Calculation of Mediant Effectif Dose (LD₅₀ or ED₅₀) and Instruction in Their Use, *Biometrics*, 8, 249-292.
- Wilmana, P.F., 1987, Analgesik, Anti-piretik, Anti-inflamasi Nonsteroid dan Obat Pirai, dalam Sulistia Gan, *Farmakologi dan Terapi*, edisi III, 183-190, Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Windholz, M., (ed), 1983, *The Merck Index*, 10th ed, 120-123, Merck and Inc, New York.