



Daftar Pustaka

- Afridi, Farzana, Abhiroop Mukhopadhyay, and Soham Sahoo. 2016. "Female labor force participation and child education in India: evidence from the National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme." *IZA Journal of Labor & Development* (2016) 5:7 DOI 10.1186/s40175-016-0053-y.
- Agostinelli, Francesco, and Giuseppe Sorrenti. 2018. "Money vs. Time: Family Income, Maternal Labor Supply, and Child Development." *Working Paper, No. 273, University of Zurich, Department of Economics, Zurich* <https://doi.org/10.5167/uzh-145230>.
- Azizah, Nur, Samsubar Saleh Saleh, Sulistyaningrum, and Eny. 2022. "The effect of working mother status on children's education attainment: Evidence from longitudinal data." *Economies*, ISSN 2227-7099, MDPI, Basel, Vol. 10, Iss. 2, pp. 1-22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies10020054>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2012. "Statistik Pendidikan 2012" Badan Pusat Statistik: <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/49242-ID-statistik-pendidikan-2012.pdf>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2021. "Booklet SAKERNAS 2024." Badan Pusat Statistik: 04100.2114
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2024. "Statistik Pendapatan Februari 2024." Badan Pusat Statistik: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2024/06/07/2db3f6357ef0359d6657bdc4/statistik-pendapatan-februari-2024.html>
- Baker, Mary Holland. 1981. "Mother's Occupation and Children's Attainments." *The Pacific Sociological Review*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (Apr., 1981), pp. 237-254 <https://doi.org/10.2307/1388706>.
- Baum II, Charles L. 2004. "Does Early Maternal Employment Harm Child Development? An Analysis of the Potential Benefits of Leave Taking." *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 409-448.
- Becker, Gary S. 1960. "An Economic Analysis of Fertility," *NBER Chapters, in: Demographic and Economic Change in Developed Countries*, pages 209-240, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.
- Becker, Gary S. 1965. "A Theory of the Allocation of Time." *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 75, No. 299, pp. 493-517 <https://doi.org/10.2307/2228949>.
- Bettinger, Eric, Torbjørn Haegeland, and Mari Rege. 2014. "Home with Mom: The Effects of Stay-at-Home Parents on Children's Long-Run Educational Outcomes." *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 32, No. 3 (July 2014), pp. 443-467. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/675070>.



- Borjas, Gary J. 2016. "Labor Economics (Sixth Edition)." New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne, Wen-Jui Han, and Jane Wadfogel. 2010. "First-Year Maternal Employment and Child Development in the First Seven Years." *Society for Research in Child Development* 75: i-148. <https://doi.org/10.1111%2Fj.1540-5834.2010.00562.x>.
- Carter, Elizabeth A., and Monica McGoldrick. 1989. *The Changing Family Life-Cycle: A Framework to Family Therapy (2nd ed.)*. Boston MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Casmini. 2020. "Read the Reality of Family Resilience in Facing Pandemics COVID-19 in Indonesia." *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation* 24: 4354–65.
- Chevalier, A., Harmon, C., O' Sullivan, V. *et al.* 2013. "The impact of parental income and education on the schooling of their children". *IZA J Labor Econ* 2, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/2193-8997-2-8>
- Conti, Gabriella, and James J. Heckman. 2012. "Economics of Child Well-Being." *NBER WORKING PAPER 18466* DOI 10.3386/w18466.
- Cordero-Coma, Julia, and Gøsta Esping-Andersen. 2018. "Parental time dedication and children's education. An analysis of West Germany." *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 55: 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2018.03.006>.
- Davis-Kean, P. E. 2005. "The Influence of Parent Education and Family Income on Child Achievement: The Indirect Role of Parental Expectations and the Home Environment". *Journal of Family Psychology*, 19(2), 294–304. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.19.2.294>
- Dervisevic, Ervin, Maria C. Lo Bue, and Elizaveta Perova. 2021. "Maternal employment and children's outcomes: Evidence from Indonesia." *WIDER Working Paper, No. 2021/186* <https://doi.org/10.35188/UNU-WIDER/2021/126-6>.
- Doepke, Matthias, Anne Hannusch, and Fabian Kindermann & Michèle Tertilt, 2022. "The Economics of Fertility: A New Era," *Working Papers 2022-012*, Human Capital and Economic Opportunity Working Group.
- Duncan, Greg, Ariel Kalil, Magne Mogstad, and Mari Rege. 2022. "Investing in Early Childhood Development in Preschool and at Home." *WORKING PAPER · NO. 2022-58* <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4101452>.
- Dunifon, Rachel, Anne Toft Hansen, Sean Nicholson, and Lisbeth Palmhøj Nielsen. 2013. "The Effect of Maternal Employment on Children's Academic



- Performance." *NBER Working Paper No. 19364, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.*
- Eriani, Eva, and Anne Mudya Yolanda. 2022. "Optimalisasi Angka Partisipasi Sekolah Anak Usia Dini Untuk Meningkatkan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (Studi Kasus di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur)". *Jurnal Statistika Terapan* (ISSN 2807-6214), 2(01), 20–35. <https://doi.org/10.5300/jstar.v2i01.13>
- Felfe, Christina, and Amy Hsin. 2012. "Maternal work conditions and child development." *Econ Educ Rev.* 2012 Dec;31(6): 1037-1057 <https://doi.org/10.1016%2Fj.econedurev.2012.06.008>.
- Francavilla, Francesca, Gianna Claudia Gianelli, and Leonardo Grilli. 2008. "School Attendance of Children and the Work of Mothers: A Joint Multilevel Model for India." *IZA Discussion Paper No. 3531* <https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1145910>.
- Haveman, R., & Wolfe, B. 1995. The Determinants of Children's Attainments: A Review of Methods and Findings. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 33(4), 1829–1878. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2729315>
- Heckman, James J. 2012. "Invest in early childhood development: Reduce deficits, strengthen the economy."
- Heinrich, Carolin J. 2014. "Parents' Employment and Children's Wellbeing." *The Future of Children* 24(1) 121-146. DOI: 10.1353/foc.2014.0000.
- Hendajany, Nenny, Deden Riyadi, and Ae Suaesih. 2021. "Dampak Pendidikan dan Status Bekerja Ibu Terhadap Pengambilan Keputusan Prasekolah Anak di Jawa Barat." *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*. 10. 475 [10.23887/jish-undiksha.v10i3.37863](https://doi.org/10.23887/jish-undiksha.v10i3.37863).
- Hofferth, S. L., & Sandberg, J. F. 2001. How American children spend their time. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63(2), 295–308. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2001.00295.x>
- Hsin, Amy, and Felfe Christina. 2014. "When Does Time Matter? Maternal Employment, Children's Time With Parents, and Child Development." *Demography* 51: 1867–1894. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-014-0334-5>.
- James-Burdumy, Susanne. 2005. "The Effect of Maternal Labor Force Participation on Child Development." *Journal of Labor Economics*, 2005, vol. 23, issue 1, 177-211 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1086/425437>.
- Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. *Undang-Undang Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional* . Accessed March 20, 2023.



<https://sma.kemdikbud.go.id/data/files/UU%20NOMOR%2020%20Tahun%202003%20Tentang%20Sistem%20Pendidikan%20Nasional.pdf>.

Künn-Nelen, Annemarie, Andries de Grip, and Didier Fouarge. 2015. "The Relation Between Maternal Work Hours and the Cognitive Development of Young School-Aged Children." *De Economist volume 163*, 203–232.

Milkie, Melissa A, Kei M. Nomaguchi, and Kathleen E. Denny. 2015. "Does the Amount of Time Mothers Spend With Children or Adolescents Matter?" *Journal of Marriage and Family 77*: 355–372. DOI:10.1111/jomf.12170.

Nicoletti, Chetti, Kjell G. Salvanes, and Emma Tominey. 2020. "Mothers Working during Preschool Years and Child Skills. Does Income Compensate?" *CEPEO Working Paper Series 20-08, UCL Centre for Education Policy and Equalising Opportunities*.

Nurhamida, Yuni. 2013. "Power in Marriage pada Ibu Bekerja dan Ibu Rumah Tangga." *Jurnal Psikogenesis. Vol. 1 No. 2*. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jps.v1i2.45>.

Otakhonova, K. 2021. "Cognitive principle of foregrounding in the massmedia". *International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Culture*, 7(4), 194- 200. <https://doi.org/10.21744/ijllc.v7n4.1649>

Prihatin, Eka. 2019. "Analisis kebijakan pendidikan anak dini usia (PADU)." *Jurnal upi* edu/file/Eka_Prihatin, Pdf. Accessed March 6, 2023. edu/file/Eka_Prihatin, Pdf.

Purmini, Sutvastie Soemitro Remi, Yayan Satyakti, Mohamad Fahmi, and Iqbal Dawam Wibisono. 2016. "Does Mother's Employment Affect Children's Schooling? An Empirical Evidence from Indonesian Households." *Working Paper in Economics and Development Studies*.

Ruhyana, Nugrahana F. 2018. "Aksesibilitas Anak Mengikuti Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini di Kabupaten Sumedang." *Visi*, vol. 13, no. 2, doi:10.21009/JIV.1302.4.

Schweinhart, L. J. 2004. "The High/Scope Perry Preschool study through age 40: Summary, conclusions, and frequently asked questions." *High/Scope Educational Research Foundation*.

Singh, Lal Kumar. 2018. "Impact of Working and Non-Working Mothers on Development of Their Children in Madhya Pradesh." *International Journal of Research in Advent Technology 3*: 18–21.

Sinno, Stefanie. M., Killen, Melanie. 2009. "Moms at Work and Dads at Home: Children's Evaluations of Parental Roles." *Applied Developmental Science, 13(1)* 16–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10888690802606735>.



- Tanaka, Ryuichi. 2008. "The gender-asymmetric effect of working mothers on children's education: Evidence from Japan." *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies, Elsevier*, vol. 22(4), 586-604.
- UNICEF. 2023. *Early childhood education*. Accessed May 16, 2023. <https://www.unicef.org/education/early-childhood-education>.
- Vandell, Deborah Lowe, and Janaki Ramanan. 1992. "Effects of Early and Recent Maternal Employment on Children from Low-Income Families." *Child Development*, Vol. 63, No. 4 (Aug., 1992), pp. 938-949 <https://doi.org/10.2307/1131245>.
- Vikram, Kriti, Fenian Chen, and Sonalde Desai. 2018. "Mothers' work patterns and Children's cognitive achievement: Evidence from the India Human Development survey." *Social Science Research* 72: 207-224. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2018.02.003>.
- Walker, D., Greenwood, C. R., Hart, B., & Carta, J. 1994. "Prediction of school outcomes based on early language production and socioeconomic factors". *Child Development*, 65(2), 606–621. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1131404>
- Weiss, Heather B., Ellen Mayer, Holly Kreider, Margaret Vaughan, Eric Dearing, Rebecca Hencke, and Kristina. Pinto. 2003. "Making it work: Low-Income working mothers' involvement in their children's education." *American Educational Research Journal*, 40(4), 879-901.
- World Bank. 2023. *Labor Force Participation Rate, Female (% of Female Population ages 15+) (Modeled ILO Estimate)*. May 15. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.TLF.CACT.FE.ZS?locations=ID>.