

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adedeji, I.A., Lawal, S.A., & Aluko-Arowolo, S. (2024). Qualitative Analysis of Coping Strategies Among Older Persons During COVID-19 Lockdown in Nigeria: Considerations for Community Health Promotion. *Community Heal. Equity Res. Policy* 44 : 253–263. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2752535X231173527>
- American Psychiatric Association (2022). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders.
- Anderson, T.L., Valiauga, R., Tallo, C., Hong, C.B., Manoranjithan, S., Domingo, C., *et al.* (2025). Contributing Factors to the Rise in Adolescent Anxiety and Associated Mental Health Disorders: A Narrative Review of Current Literature. *J. Child Adolesc. Psychiatr. Nurs.* 38 : 1–10. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcap.70009>
- Anggraini, D.O., Endiana, I.D.M., & Kumalasari, P.D. (2023). Analisis Faktor Internal dan Eksternal yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Kecemasan. *J. Kharisma* 6 : 603–614.
- Aquin, J.P., El-Gabalawy, R., Sala, T., & Sareen, J. (2017). Anxiety Disorders and General Medical Conditions: Current Research and Future Directions. *Focus (Madison)*. 15 : 173–181. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.focus.20160044>
- Banda, Mayers, P., & Duma, S. (2016). Violence against nurses in the southern region of Malawi. *Heal. SA Gesondheid* 21 : 415–421. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hsag.2016.01.002>
- Bandelow, B., Michaelis, S., & Wedekind, D. (2017). Treatment of anxiety disorders. *Wiad. Lek.* 51 : 82–89. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781452229546.n28>
- Banga, A., Mautong, H., Alamoudi, R., Faisal, U.H., Bhatt, G., Amal, T., *et al.* (2023). ViSHWaS: Violence Study of Healthcare Workers and Systems - A global survey. *BMJ Glob. Heal.* 8 : 1–13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2023-013101>
- Bardoshi, G., Duncan, K.J., & Erford, B.T. (2016). Psychometric Meta-Analysis of the English Version of the Beck Anxiety Inventory. *J. conseling Dev.* 94 : 356–373. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcad.12090>
- Bayram Deger, V. (2023). Editorial: Anxiety, burnout, and stress among healthcare professionals. *Front. Psychol.* 14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1348250>
- Beck, A.T., Epstein, N., Brown, G., & Steer, R.A. (1988). An inventory for measuring clinical anxiety: Psychometric properties. *J. Consult. Clin. Psychol.* 56 : 893–897. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.56.6.893>
- Birkeland, M.S., Blix, I., Solberg, Ø., & Heir, T. (2017). Gender differences in posttraumatic stress symptoms after a terrorist attack: A network approach. *Front. Psychol.* 8 : 1–11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.02091>
- Boland, R., & Verduin, M.L. (2022). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry, 12th editi. ed. China : Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, a Wolters Kluwer business.

- Brook, C.A., & Schmidt, L.A. (2008). Social anxiety disorder: A review of environmental risk factors. *Neuropsychiatr. Dis. Treat.* 4 : 123–143. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2147/ndt.s1799>
- Cabilan, C.J., & Johnston, A.N.B. (2019). Review article: Identifying occupational violence patient risk factors and risk assessment tools in the emergency department: A scoping review. *EMA - Emerg. Med. Australas.* 31 : 730–740. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1742-6723.13362>
- Chazel, M., Alonso, S., Price, J., Kabani, S., Demattei, C., & Fabbro-Peray, P. (2023). Violence against nurses in the emergency department: An observational study. *BMJ Open* 13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2022-067354>
- El-Zoghby, S.M., Ibrahim, M.E., Zaghloul, N.M., Shehata, S.A., & Farghaly, R.M. (2022). Impact of workplace violence on anxiety and sleep disturbances among Egyptian medical residents: a cross-sectional study. *Hum. Resour. Health* 20 : 1–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12960-022-00786-1>
- Farhane-Medina, N.Z., Luque, B., Tabernero, C., & Castillo-Mayén, R. (2022). Factors associated with gender and sex differences in anxiety prevalence and comorbidity: A systematic review. *Sci. Prog.* 105 : 1–30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/00368504221135469>
- Ferri, P., Silvestri, M., Artoni, C., & Di Lorenzo, R. (2016). Workplace violence in different settings and among various health professionals in an Italian general hospital: A cross-sectional study. *Psychol. Res. Behav. Manag.* 9 : 263–275. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2147/PRBM.S114870>
- Fydrich, T., Dowdall, D., & Chambless, D.L. (1992). Reliability and validity of the Beck Anxiety Inventory. *J. Anxiety Disord.* 6 : 55–61. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/0887-6185\(92\)90026-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0887-6185(92)90026-4)
- Gates, D.M., Gillespie, G.L., & Succop, P. (2011). Violence against nurses and its impact on stress and productivity. *Nurs. Econ.* 29 : 59–66.
- Global Burden of Disease Study (2022). Global, regional, and national burden of 12 mental disorders in 204 countries and territories, 1990–2019: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019. *The Lancet Psychiatry* 9 : 137–150. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(21\)00395-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(21)00395-3)
- Granier, K.L., & Segal, D.L. (2021). Diverse Aspects of Worry among Younger and Older Adults: A Multifaceted Approach. *Psychology* 12 : 441–461. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4236/psych.2021.123028>
- Hawken, T., Turner-Cobb, J., & Barnett, J. (2018). Coping and adjustment in caregivers: A systematic review. *Heal. Psychol. Open* 5. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2055102918810659>
- Hotijah, S. (2019). Digital Digital Repository Repository Universitas Universitas Jember Jember Digital Digital Repository Repository Universitas Universitas Jember. *Hub. Tingkat Kecemasan Dengan Kualitas Tidur Pada Mhs. Baru Luar Pulau Jawa Univ. Jember.*

- International Labour Organization (2013). Work-related violence and its integration into existing surveys. *19th Int. Conf. Labour Stat.*
- Julian, L.J. (2011). Measures of Anxiety. *Arthritis Care Res.* 63 : 467–472. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/acr.20561>
- Krug, E.G., Dahlberg, L.L., Mercy, J.A., Zwi, A.B., & Lozano, R. (2002). World report on violence and health
- Lancôt, N., & Guay, S. (2014). The aftermath of workplace violence among healthcare workers: A systematic literature review of the consequences. *Aggress. Violent Behav.* 19 : 492–501. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.AVB.2014.07.010>
- Lee, J., Kim, H., Woo, J., Chang, S.M., Hong, J.P., Lee, D.W., *et al.* (2020). Impacts of Remaining Single above the Mean Marriage Age on Mental Disorders and Suicidality: a Nationwide Study in Korea. *J. Korean Med. Sci.* 35 : 1–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2020.35.e319>
- Lee, N.R., Kim, S.W., Joo, J.H., Lee, Jae Han, Lee, June Hee, & Lee, K.J. (2022). Relationship between workplace violence and work-related depression/ anxiety, separating the types of perpetrators: a cross-sectional study using data from the fourth and fifth Korean Working Conditions Surveys (KWCS). *Ann. Occup. Environ. Med.* 34 : 1–11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.35371/aoem.2022.34.e13>
- Lei, Z., Yan, S., Jiang, H., Feng, J., Han, S., Herath, C., *et al.* (n.d.). Prevalence and Risk Factors of Workplace Violence Against Emergency Department Nurses in China. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/ijph.2022.1604912>
- Li, P., Xing, K., Qiao, H., Fang, H., Ma, H., Jiao, M., *et al.* (2018). Psychological violence against general practitioners and nurses in Chinese township hospitals: incidence and implications. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12955-018-0940-9>
- Lim, M.C., Jeffree, M.S., Saupin, S.S., Giloi, N., & Lukman, K.A. (2022). Workplace violence in healthcare settings: The risk factors, implications and collaborative preventive measures. *Ann. Med. Surg.* 78 : 103727. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2022.103727>
- Lu, J., Dou, X., Yi, Y., Yu, Y., & Zhou, L. (2024). Prevalence and Determinants of Anxiety and Depression Among Healthcare Workers in Liaoning Province, China. *Risk Manag. Healthc. Policy* 17 : 983–993. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2147/RMHP.S460118>
- Magnavita, N., Di Stasio, E., Capitanelli, I., Lops, E.A., Chirico, F., & Garbarino, S. (2019). Sleep Problems and Workplace Violence: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Front. Neurosci.* 13 : 997. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/FNINS.2019.00997>
- McCullough, J.H., & van Hamel, C. (2020). Anxiety among newly-qualified doctors: An eight-year analysis. *Med. Teach.* 42 : 52–57. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0142159X.2019.1652259>
- Melchior, M., Caspi, A., Milne, B.J., Danese, A., Poulton, R., & Moffitt, T.E. (2007).

Work stress precipitates depression and anxiety in young, working women and men. *Psychol. Med.* 37 : 1119–1129. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291707000414>

Mento, C., Silvestri, M.C., Bruno, A., Muscatello, M.R.A., Cedro, C., Pandolfo, G., *et al.* (2020). Workplace violence against healthcare professionals: A systematic review. *Aggress. Violent Behav.* 51 : 101381. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2020.101381>

Mercader-Rubio, I., Ángel, N.G., Silva, S., & Brito-Costa, S. (2023). Levels of Somatic Anxiety, Cognitive Anxiety, and Self-Efficacy in University Athletes from a Spanish Public University and Their Relationship with Basic Psychological Needs. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20032415>

Pérez-Fuentes, M.D.C., Molero Jurado, M.D.M., Martos Martínez, Á., Simón Márquez, M.D.M., Oropesa Ruiz, N.F., & Gázquez Linares, J.J. (2020). Cross-sectional study of aggression against Spanish nursing personnel and effects on somatisation of physical symptoms. *BMJ Open* 10 : 1–10. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-034143>

Pidada, I.B.G.S.P., & Wahab, A. (2024). Survey analysis of workplace violence among public healthcare workers in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Egypt. J. Forensic Sci.* 14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41935-024-00407-z>

Redjeki, G.S., & Tambunan, H. (2019). Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kecemasan Lansia di Puskesmas Johar Baru II Jakarta. *J. Kesehat. Saelmakers PERDANA* 2 : 83–90. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.32524/jksp.v2i1.199>

Rija, A., Islam, Z., Bilal, W., Qamar, K., Mirha, H.T., Ahmed, S., *et al.* (2022). The impact of violence on healthcare workers ' mental health in conflict based settings amidst COVID - 19 pandemic , and potential interventions : A narrative review 1–11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.920>

Rochman, K.L. (2010). Kesehatan Mental. Purwokerto : Stain Purwokerto Press.

Rutherford, A., Zwi, A.B., Grove, N.J., & Butchart, A. (2007). Violence: A glossary. *J. Epidemiol. Community Health* 61 : 676–680. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2005.043711>

Ryan, E., Hore, K., Power, J., & Jackson, T. (2023). The relationship between physician burnout and depression, anxiety, suicidality and substance abuse: A mixed methods systematic review. *Front. Public Heal.* 11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1133484>

Saddik, B., Elbarazi, I., Temsah, M.H., Saheb Sharif-Askari, F., Kheder, W., Hussein, A., *et al.* (2021). Psychological Distress and Anxiety Levels Among Health Care Workers at the Height of the COVID-19 Pandemic in the United Arab Emirates. *Int. J. Public Health* 66 : 1–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3389/ijph.2021.1604369>

Saragih, I.D., Tarihoran, D.E.T.A.U., Rasool, A., Saragih, I.S., Tzeng, H.M., & Lin, C.J. (2022). Global prevalence of stigmatization and violence against healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J. Nurs.*

Scholarsh. 54 : 762–771. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jnu.12794>

Saragih, I.D., Tonapa, S.I., Saragih, I.S., Advani, S., Batubara, S.O., Suarilah, I., *et al.* (2021). Global prevalence of mental health problems among healthcare workers during the Covid-19 pandemic: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Int. J. Nurs. Stud.* 121 : 104002. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2021.104002>

Schablon, A., Wendeler, D., Kozak, A., Nienhaus, A., & Steinke, S. (2018). Prevalence and Consequences of Aggression and Violence towards Nursing and Care Staff in Germany—A Survey. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Heal.* 2018, Vol. 15, Page 1274 15 : 1274. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3390/IJERPH15061274>

Scott, K.M., Wells, E.J., Angermeyer, M., Brugha, T.S., Bromet, E., Demyttenaere, K., *et al.* (2010). Gender and the relationship between marital status and first onset of mood, anxiety and substance use disorders. *Psychol Med* 40 : 1495–1505. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291709991942>

Shi, L., Li, G., Hao, J., Wang, W., Chen, W., Liu, S., *et al.* (2020). Psychological depletion in physicians and nurses exposed to workplace violence: A cross-sectional study using propensity score analysis. *Int. J. Nurs. Stud.* 103Shi, L. : 103493. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2019.103493>

Steer, R.A., Ranieri, W.F., Beck, A.T., & Clark, D.A. (1993). Further evidence for the validity of the Beck Anxiety Inventory with psychiatric outpatients. *J. Anxiety Disord.* 7 : 195–205. Available at: [https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1016/0887-6185\(93\)90002-3](https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1016/0887-6185(93)90002-3)

Sundeen, S.J., Laraia, M.T., & Stuart, G.W. (1998). Stuart & Sundeen's principles and practice of psychiatric nursing. *Psychiatr. Nurs.* xxiii, 915 pages.