

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiba, H. H., & Sari, V. P. (2023). Diplomasi Perlindungan bagi Pekerja Migran Domestik Indonesia di Singapura. *JURNAL HUBUNGAN LUAR NEGERI*, 8(1), 90-114.
- Afiya, N., Sudirman, A., & Hakiki, F. (2024). One Channel System sebagai Sistem Keamanan Siber untuk Melindungi Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Malaysia. *Indonesian Perspective*, 9(1), 47–69. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ip.v9i1.60882>
- Al-Ayyubi, A. (2024, August 19). *Migrant Worker Policies after One Year of Anwar Ibrahim's Government: An Indonesian Perspective* | *FULCRUM*. *FULCRUM*. <https://fulcrum.sg/migrant-worker-policies-after-one-year-of-anwar-ibrahims>
- Al Farisi, S., Darwin, M., Mas' oed, M., & Sukamdi, S. (2022). Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers: Strategies for Sustainable Policies and Best Practices. *Politik Indonesia: Indonesian Political Science Review*, 7(1), 118-133.
- Almond, G.H. 1956. 'Comparative political system'. *The Journal of Politics*, 18(3), 391-409.
- Ananthalakshmi, A. (2017, 30 March). Exclusive: More than 100 die in Malaysian immigration detention camps in two years. *Reuters*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-malaysia-detentiondeaths-idUSKBN1710GR>
- Aulia, M., & Azizah, N. (2024). Strategi KBRI Kuala Lumpur Dalam Perlindungan Kewarganegaraan: Studi WNI Tidak Berdokumen di Malaysia Tahun 2022–2023. *Ganaya: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, 7 (1), 108-121.
- Azizah, A., Wirawan, R., Yuniarti, Y., & Alexandra, F. (2023). Sistem Penempatan Satu Kanal sebagai Strategi Pemerintah Indonesia terhadap Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Arab Saudi. *Interdependence Journal of International Studies*, 4(2), 93-104.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia. (2023, November 6). *Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT) sebesar 5,32 persen dan Rata-rata upah buruh sebesar 3,18 juta rupiah per bulan*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2023/11/06/2002/tingkat-pengangguran-terbuka--tpt--sebesar-5-32-persen-dan-rata-rata-upah-buruh-sebesar-3-18-juta-rupiah-per-bulan.html>
- Barston, R. (2014). *Modern Diplomacy* (Fourth ed.). New York: Routledge.
- BP2MI. (2019, July 18). *Penyebarluasan informasi peluang luar negeri langsung kepada pencari kerja*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/berita-detail/penyebarluasan-informasi-peluang-luar-negeri-langsung-kepada-pencari-kerja>

BP2MI. 2022. "Kaleidoskop 2022, BP2MI Lampau Target Penempatan PMI." BP2MI. December 30, 2022. <https://www.bp2mi.go.id/beritadetail/kaleidoskop-2022-bp2mi-lampau-target-penempatan-pmi>.

BP2MI. (2022, April 2). *Pemerintah Indonesia-Malaysia Teken Joint Statement Penempatan dan Pelindungan PMI Sektor Domestik*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/berita-detail/pemerintah-indonesia-malaysia-teken-joint-statement-penempatan-dan-pelindungan-pmi-sektor-domestik>

BP2MI. (2024, January 10). *Data Penempatan dan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia Periode Tahun 2023*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/statistik-penempatan>

BP2MI. (2024, June 7). *Refleksi Diri Pelayanan dan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia, Kedeputian Asia-Afrika BP2MI Selenggarakan Evaluasi Kinerja*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/berita-detail/refleksi-diri-pelayanan-dan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-kedeputian-asia-afrika-bp2mi-selenggarakan-evaluasi-kinerja>

Business Media International. (2022, February 28). *Malaysia implements eWages for foreign workers*. HR ASIA. <https://hr.asia/top-news/malaysia-implements-ewages-to-monitor-foreign-workers/>

Chotim, E. E., Humaidah, L. N., & Krisnawaty, T. (2005). *Migrasi tanpa dokumen: Strategi Perempuan Mempertahankan kehidupan: Studi kasus lima buruh migran perempuan Indonesia yang bekerja di Malaysia* (ISBN. 978-979-26-7509-2). Komnas Perempuan.

Clarissa, C., Sugito, S., & Cipto, B. (2023). The Significance of Indonesian Diplomacy in Bilateral Relations with Malaysia on the Case of Migrant Worker Protection. *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding*, 10(1), 94-105.

Del Carpio, X., Özden, Ç., Testaverde, M., Marouani, M., Nilsson, B., & Wagner, M. (2015). Foreign workers in Malaysia: labour market and firm level analysis. *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies*, 52(1), 1-19.

Dewanto, P. A. (2020). The Domestication of Protection: *The State and Civil Society in Indonesia's Overseas Labour Migration*. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde / Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences of Southeast Asia*, 176(4), 504-531. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/22134379-bja10018>

Dewanto, P. A. (2024). Indonesian migrant workers in Malaysia: Constructing hybrid transnational communities.

DPR RI. 2023. "Tambah Manfaat Sosial, Legislator Imbau Permenaker Jaminan Sosial PMI Disosialisasikan Secara Masif." Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia. March 4, 2023. <https://www.dpr.go.id/berita/detail/id/43956/t/Tambah%20Manfaat%20Sosial,%20Legislator%20Imbau%20Permenaker%20Jaminan%20Sosial%20PMI%20Disosialisasikan%20Secara%20Masif>.

Evandio, Akbar. 2023. "PM Malaysia Anwar Ibrahim Akui Indonesia Mitra Dagang dan Investasi Strategis Artikel ini telah tayaPM Malaysia Anwar Ibrahim Akui Indonesia Mitra Dagang dan Investasi Strategis." *Kabar24 Bisnis.com*. <https://kabar24.bisnis.com/read/20230109/15/1616286/pmmalaysia-anwar-ibrahim-akui-indonesia-mitra-dagang-dan-investasistrategis>.

FA, J. Q. A. (2019). GAGASAN HUMAN SECURITY DALAM KEBIJAKAN PERSONAL SECURITY TINJAUAN TERHADAP DRAFT RANCANGAN UNDANG-UNDANG PENGHAPUSAN KEKERASAN SEKSUAL DAN PERBANDINGANNYA DENGAN KEBIJAKAN KEKERASAN SEKSUAL DI JEPANG. *Responsive: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Penelitian Administrasi, Sosial, Humaniora Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 2(1), 8-13.

Fajri, D. A., & Planasari, S. (2023, May 10). Eksklusif: Anwar Ibrahim Sebut Masalah PMI di Malaysia Sedang Dibereskan Bertahap. *Tempo*. <https://www.tempo.co/internasional/eksklusif-anwar-ibrahim-sebut-masalah-pmi-di-malaysia-sedang-dibereskan-bertahap-189425>

Faisal, A. (2022, July 17). BP2MI sebut penghentian PMI ke Malaysia bukti Indonesia negara besar. *Antara News*. <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/3001621/bp2mi-sebut-penghentian-pmi-ke-malaysia-bukti-indonesia-negara-besar>

Faudzan, V. M. (2019). Perempuan Pekerja Migran: Kajian Perlindungan Personal Human Security Tenaga Kerja Indonesia. *Jurnal Sentris*, 2(2), 102-126.

Fauzia, M., & Patnistik, E. (2022). *Hingga Februari 2022, Ada 16 Kasus PMI di Malaysia Gajinya Tak Dibayar*. *Kompas.Com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/02/17/20474761/hinggafebruari-2022-ada-16-kasus-pmi-di-malaysia-gajinya-tak-dibayar>

Febryan A. 2022a. "Indonesia-Malaysia Tandatangani MoU Perlindungan PMI, Gaji PRT Jadi Rp 5,2 Juta." *Republika Online*. April 1, 2022. <https://republika.co.id/share/r9nuau428>.

Fitria, Y., & Khairani, K. (2023). PERLINDUNGAN HUKUM PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA DI MALAYSIA MELALUI ONE CHANNEL SYSTEM. *Ensiklopedia Education Review*, 5(3), 341-348.

Gatra, S. (2022, July 19). Moratorium Bukan Solusi Penyelesaian Pekerja Migran Indonesia Halaman all - *Kompas.com*. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/07/19/13453691/moratorium-bukan-solusi-penyelesaian-pekerja-migran-indonesia?page=all>

Gatra, S. (2023, August 19). Sembilan Persoalan Pekerja Migran yang Perlu Segera Dibenahi Halaman all - *Kompas.com*. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2023/08/19/10573571/sembilan-persoalan-pekerja-migran-yang-perlu-segera-dibenahi?page=all>

- Gunawan, Y., Farman, L., Jayapraja, L. D., Taufik, M. S. F., & Irrynta, D. (2022). International Law Review On The Exploitation And Neglect Of Indonesian Workers In Malaysia. *Wacana Hukum*, 28(1).
- Habib, Y. A., Roestamy, M., & Suhartini, E. (2024). Legal Protection Of Indonesian Migrant Workers In Malaysia From The International Labor Organization (ILO) Perspective. *International Journal of Business, Law, and Education*, 5(2), 2714-2731.
- Handayani, D. W., Hadiawan, A., & Dwijono, A. T. (2015). Dinamika Kerjasama Indonesia dan Malaysia tentang penempatan dan perlindungan Tenaga Kerja. *SOSIOLOGI: Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Ilmu Sosial dan Budaya*, 17(1), 31-41.
- Haris, Abdul, dan Sukamdi. 2000. *A Brief Overview of International Migration, in Sukamdi, Abdul Haris dan Patrick Brownlee, Labour Migration in Indonesia: Policies and Practice*. Yogyakarta. Population Studies Centre Gajah Mada University (hal 1 -21).
- Haryati, P. T. V. S. (2021, December 7). Indonesia, Malaysia agree on migrant worker single-channel placement. *Antara News*. <https://en.antaranews.com/news/203229/indonesia-malaysia-agree-on-migrant-worker-single-channel-placemen>
- Hasan, R. S. D., Wijayati, A., & Panjaitan, E. M. (2024). Analisis Kebijakan Rekalibrasi Tenaga Kerja di Malaysia untuk Pekerja Migran Indonesia Ilegal Berdasarkan Memorandum of Understanding Indonesia dan Malaysia 1 April. *Jurnal Kolaboratif Sains*, 7(4), 1418-1424.
- Holmes, A. R., & Simon, R. J. (2016). *Global Diplomacy: Theories, Types, and Models*. Boulder: Westview Press. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429493799>
- Ika, A. (2022, July 15). TKI ke Malaysia Disetop Sementara, Menaker: RI Tunggu Malaysia Klarifikasi dan Tutup SMO Halaman all - Kompas.com. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://money.kompas.com/read/2022/07/15/095031326/tki-ke-malaysia-disetop-sementara-menaker-ri-tunggu-malaysia-klarifikasi-dan?page=all>
- IOM. (2023). *Malaysia*. International Organization for Migration. <https://www.iom.int/countries/malaysia#:~:text=According%20to%20the%20MalaysiIOM>.
- IOM. (2023). *Assessment of Causes and Contributing Factors to Migrant Workers Becoming Undocumented in Malaysia*. International Organization for Migration. an%20Department,country's%20population%20of%2033.4%20million.
- Irawan, A., Anwar, A., & Daties, D. R. A. (2023). Kekuatan Hukum Memorandum of Understanding Bagi Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. *PATTIMURA Law Study Review*, 1(1), 12-20.
- Judith Aura, A. G. T. (2022). Kemlu: Jumlah TKI Ilegal Yang Berangkat Ke Malaysia Melonjak 146 Persen. *KumpranNEWS*.

KBMB. (2020). *Seperti di Neraka: Kondisi Pusat Tahanan Imigrasi di Sabah, Malaysia*. Makassar: Koalisi Buruh Migran Berdaulat.

KBRI Kuala Lumpur. (2020). *Laporan Kinerja 2019*. Kuala Lumpur: KBRI Kuala Lumpur

Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi. (2021, October 7). *Penataan Kelembagaan, Jawaban Tantangan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran*. [menpan.go.id. https://www.menpan.go.id/site/berita-terkini/penataan-kelembagaan-jawaban-tantangan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran](https://www.menpan.go.id/site/berita-terkini/penataan-kelembagaan-jawaban-tantangan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran)

Kemlu. (2019, November 14). *Indonesian FM Presents the Diplomacy Priorities 2019-2024 to the House of Representatives*. <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/786/berita/indonesian-fm-presents-the-diplomacypriorities-2019-2024-to-the-house-of-representatives>

Kemnaker RI. (2024, December 19). *Perlindungan Hak PMI di Malaysia Dalam Perspektif Hak Asasi Manusia*. <https://majalahsenta.kemnaker.go.id/artikel/perlindungan-hak-pmi-di-malaysia-dalam-perspektif-hak-asasi-manusia>

Kemnaker RI. (2024, November 11). *Indonesia-Malaysia sepakat bentuk Joint Task Force percepat integrasi sistem : Berita : Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI*. <https://kemnaker.go.id/news/detail/indonesia-malaysia-sepakat-bentuk-joint-task-force-percepat-integrasi-sistem>

Killias, O. (2010). 'Illegal' migration as resistance: Legality, morality and coercion in Indonesian domestic worker migration to Malaysia. *Asian Journal of Social Science*, 38(6), 897-914.

Krisiandi. (2022, February 18). Kasus Kerja Paksa PMI Ilegal di Malaysia yang Berulang Halaman all - Kompas.com. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/02/18/08593601/kasus-kerja-paksa-pmi-ilegal-di-malaysia-yang-berulang?page=all>

Kristianto, Y. I. A. (2023, February 3). *Karut marut tata kelola pekerja migran: apa akar masalahnya dan apa yang dapat dilakukan Indonesia sebagai Ketua ASEAN 2023? The Conversation*. <https://theconversation.com/karut-marut-tata-kelola-pekerja-migran-apa-akar-masalahnya-dan-apa-yang-dapat-dilakukan-indonesia-sebagai-ketua-asean-2023-190211>

KSP. (2022, July 24). *Indonesia dan Malaysia Terus Berkomunikasi Cari Jalan Keluar Soal Penempatan PMI – Kantor Staf Presiden*. <https://www.ksp.go.id/indonesia-dan-malaysia-terus-berkomunikasi-cari-jalan-keluar-soal-penempatan-pmi.html>

Lendong, L. G. N. (2021). Dubes Ri Sebut Ada 2,7 Juta Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Malaysia, 50% Diantaranya Ilegal. *Tribunnews.Com*.

Lesmana, S. (2022, August 13). OCS PMI Sektor Domestik di Malaysia Terintegrasi pada 18 Agustus. *beritasatu.com*.

<https://www.beritasatu.com/internasional/963961/ocs-pmi-sektor-domestik-di-malaysia-terintegrasi-pada-18-agustus>

- Lindgren, D., Zaratti, G., & Yangyuenpradorn, M. (2019). *Public attitudes towards migrant workers in Japan, Malaysia, Singapore, and Thailand*. ILO.
- Loganathan, T., Chan, Z. X., & Pocock, N. S. (2020). Healthcare financing and social protection policies for migrant workers in Malaysia. *PLoS ONE*, 15(12), e0243629. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0243629>
- Low, C. C. (2024). Contextualizing Fair Migration in Malaysia: From Sovereign Migration Governance Toward Developmental Global Migration Governance. *Journal of Population and Social Studies [JPSS]*, 33, 261-278.
- Magdalena, A. A. (2024). Diplomasi Perlindungan KBRI dalam Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual terhadap PMI Perempuan di Malaysia. *Globalization and Foreign Affairs Journal*, 1(1).
- Maksum, A. (2021). Pekerja migran Indonesia: Sebuah masalah yang menantang bagi keamanan manusia. *Social Sciences & Humanities Open*, 4 (1), 100223.
- Marhani, M. A., Adnan, H., Baharuddin, H. E., Esa, M. R., & Hassan, A. A. (2012). Dependency of foreign workers in Malaysian construction industry. *Built Environment Journal (BEJ)*, 9(1), 39- 50
- Migrant Care, (2018, February 15). *Usut tuntas kematian Adelina Lisao, hentikan kematian beruntun buruh migran asal NTT*. MIGRANTCARE.NET. <https://migrantcare.net/2018/02/usut-tuntas-kematian-adelina-lisao-hentikan-kematian-beruntun-buruh-migran-asal-ntt/>
- Migration Research. (n.d.). *Migration Governance*. CrossMigration. <https://migrationresearch.com/taxonomies/topics-migration-governance>
- Milia, J., & Attamimi, S. (2024). IMPLEMENTASI DIPLOMASI SIBER: VARIABEL KEBERHASILAN DIPLOMASI DALAM LINGKUP BILATERAL, REGIONAL, DAN GLOBAL. *Triwikrama: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, Vol. 3, No. 7.
- Mk, L. (2023, November 18). *Turning Undocumented: Struggles of Indonesian undocumented domestic workers in Malaysia* -. <https://projectmultatuli.org/en/turning-undocumented-struggles-of-indonesian-undocumented-domestic-workers-in-malaysia/>
- Mumtazinur, M., & Wahyuni, Y. S. (2021). Keamanan Individu (Personal Security) dan Qanun Hukum Keluarga: Tinjauan Konsep Keamanan Manusia (Human Security). *El-Usrah: Jurnal Hukum Keluarga*, 4(1), 76-89.
- Muwahid, M., & Syafa'at, A. K. (2018). Perlindungan hukum terhadap tenaga kerja wanita ilegal di Malaysia. *Al-Jinayah: Jurnal Hukum Pidana Islam*, 4(2).
- Nakertrans, B. (2022, July 20). *Pemerintah Tutup Sementara Penempatan PMI untuk Malaysia. "Job Order lama tetap diproses dan diberangkatkan"*. - Dinas

*Tenaga Kerja & Transmigrasi Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat*. Dinas Tenaga Kerja & Transmigrasi Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. <https://disnakertrans.ntbprov.go.id/pemerintah-tutup-sementara-penempatan-pmi-untuk-malaysia-job-order-lama-tetap-diproses-dan-diberangkatkan/>

Nguyen, O. K. (2021, June 26). *Migration Management and Safe Migration along the Indonesia-Malaysia Corridor*. E-International Relations. <https://www.e-ir.info/2021/06/26/migration-management-and-safe-migration-along-the-indonesia-malaysia-corridor/>

Novia, H., & Djelantik, S. (2024). Indonesia Diplomacy in Protecting the Rights of Indonesian Migrant Domestic Workers in Malaysia (2017-2022). *Insignia: Journal of International Relations*, 11(1), 51-69.

Nur, Nursyamsiah. 2020. "PERMASALAHAN PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA PADA KAWASAN PERBATASAN INDONESIA MALAYSIA DI KABUPATEN SAMBAS KALIMANTAN BARAT." *Cross-Border* 3 (2): 84–95.

Nurdin, E., & Lumbanrau, RE (2023). *PRT Indonesia di Malaysia - ratusan kasus yang terjadi, puluhan ribu permintaan di balik bisnis besar*. BBC News Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-64769844>

Othman, Z., & Idris, N. A. (Eds.). (2015). *Migrasi dan Keselamatan* (1st ed.). Dewan Bahasan dan Pustaka.

Pelu, A. A.-A. (2023, May 15). *Kebun Sawit di Sabah, Buruh Migran, dan Deportasi Berulang – Koalisi Buruh Migran Berdaulat*. Migranberdaulat. <https://migranberdaulat.org/kebun-sawit-di-sabah-buruh-migran-dan-deportasi-berulang/>

Prabowo, D. (2023, January 9). Jokowi sebut Malaysia berkomitmen lindungi pekerja migran Indonesia. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2023/01/09/13185431/jokowi-sebut-malaysia-berkomitmen-lindungi-pekerja-migran-indonesia>

Pratama, G. N. (2016). Kekuatan Hukum Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) Dalam Hukum Perjanjian Indonesia. *Veritas et Justitia*, 2(2), 424-440

Purwoko, S. (2024b, May 11). Pemerintah RI dan Malaysia Sepakat Percepat Integrasi Sistem Penempatan Pekerja Migran. *beritasatu.com*. <https://www.beritasatu.com/network/wartabanjar/178038/pemerintah-ri-dan-malaysia-sepakat-percepat-integrasi-sistem-penempatan-pekerja-migran>

Rahman, R. (2017). Divulging foreign workers issues in Malaysia. *Foreign Labour in Malaysia: Selected Works*, 11-17.

Ramchandani, A. (2018, 28 June 2018). *Forced Labor Is the Backbone of the World's Electronics Industry*. The Atlantic. Retrieved from <https://www.theatlantic.com/business/archive/2018/06/malaysia-forced-labor-electronics/563873/>

Rana, K. S. (2002). *Bilateral diplomacy*. Diplo Foundation.

Rayda, N. (2024, November 18). Far From Home: Through choppy seas and porous land borders, migrant workers risk it all to enter Malaysia. Why? CNA. <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/asia/malaysia-indonesia-illegal-migrant-workers-sea-land-journeys-dangerous-4745371#:~:text=The%20World%20Bank%20estimates%20that,around%201.4%20to%202%20million.>

Reditya, T. H. (2022, April 1). Membaca Kesepakatan Perlindungan TKI Terbaru Indonesia-Malaysia, Menguntungkan Pekerja Migran? Halaman all - Kompas.com. *KOMPAS.com*.  
<https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2022/04/01/170000270/membaca-kesepakatan-perlindungan-tki-terbaru-indonesia-malaysia?page=all>

Revidy, A. R., & Al Mustofa, S. A. (2024). System Maid Online as Violations of the MoU on Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers in the Domestic Sector in Malaysia 2022. *Veteran Law Review*, 7(2), 174-193.

Rochmawati, I., Ningtias, K., & Lukitowati, S. (2021). KEBIJAKAN BERKELANJUTAN (Studi Kebijakan Kependidikan di Perbatasan Aruk Kabupaten Sambas Indonesia). *Proyeksi: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, 26(1), 58-69.

Saptohutomo, A. P. (2022, April 5). Migrant Care Ungkap Celah MoU Perlindungan PMI Indonesia-Malaysia Halaman all - Kompas.com. *KOMPAS.com*.  
<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/04/05/08010041/migrant-care-ungkap-celah-MoU-perlindungan-pmi-indonesia-malaysia?page=all>

Saravanamuttu, J. (2013). The Case of the Oil Palm Industry in Malaysia. *The Palm Oil Controversy in Southeast Asia: A Transnational Perspective*, 120

Stahl, C. W. (1995). Theories of international labor migration: an overview. *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 4(2-3), 211-232.

Sudarmanto, H. (2022). Upaya Meningkatkan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia (PMI) Di Negara Penempatan Wilayah Asia. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dasar Dan Sosial Humaniora*, 1(11), 2287-2300.

Suradji, S. (2006). PENANGANAN PEKERJA MIGRAN DI MALAYSIA. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi: Media Pengembangan Ilmu dan Praktek Administrasi*, 3(3), 05-05.

Suyanto, B., Sugihartati, R., & Hidayat, M. (2020). Bargaining the Future: a Descriptive Study of the Lives of the Indonesian Illegal Migrant Workers. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 21(1), 185-204.

Suziana, M. Y., Ibrahim, N., Siti Rahyla, R., & Razlini, M. R. (2017). The Local People Perceptions on the Economic Impacts of Indonesian Workers in Rural Areas: A Case Study at Rural Johor. *Pertanika Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities*, 25(1).

- The Jakarta Post. (2018, April 7). Overlap in system hurts migrant workers. *The Jakarta Post*. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2018/04/07/overlap-system-hurts-migrant-workers.html>
- Theodora, A. (2022). *Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Harga Mati, Pemerintah Diminta Tak Buka Celah Kompromi*. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/ekonomi/2022/07/24/perlindunganpekerja-migran-harga-mati-pemerintah-diminta-tak-buka-celahkompromi>
- Ucu, K. R. (2012, November 14). Muhaimin: Indonesia Segera Bicarakan JTF dengan Malaysia. *Republika Online*. <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/12/11/14/mdhbvf-muhaimin-indonesia%02segera-bicarakan-jtf-dengan-malaysia?>
- Viqi, A. (2024, March 16). Suwinah, PMI yang Dianiaya Majikan di Malaysia Akhirnya Pulang. *Detikbali*. <https://www.detik.com/bali/nusra/d-7245304/suwinah-pmi-yang-dianiaya-majikan-di-malaysia-akhirnya-pulang>
- Wan Ismail, W. N. I., Raja Ariffin, R. N., & Cheong, K. C. (2017). Human trafficking in Malaysia: Bureaucratic challenges in policy implementation. *Administration & Society*, 49(2), 212-231.
- Widiarini, A. D. (2021, July 24). Indonesia-Malaysia Bahas 7 Poin Penting Terkait Sistem Penempatan Pekerja Migran Halaman all - Kompas.com. *KOMPAS.com*. <https://money.kompas.com/read/2021/07/24/081520726/indonesia-malaysia-bahas-7-poin-penting-terkait-sistem-penempatan-pekerja?page=allgovernment-an-indonesian-perspective/>
- Yusitarani, S., & Sa'adah, N. (2020). Analisis yuridis perlindungan hukum tenaga migran korban perdagangan manusia oleh pemerintah indonesia. *Jurnal Pembangunan Hukum*, 2(1).
- Yusof, I. M. (2023, June 23). *Indonesian migrants in Malaysia have little hope working conditions will improve*. *BenarNews*. <https://www.benarnews.org/english/news/malaysian/indonesian-migrants-in-malaysia-06232023120406.html>
- Zaki, F. N. A. M., Ajis, M. N. E., & Rahman, M. F. A. (2022). The Future of Malaysia's Dependency on Indonesian Foreign Labors: Findings from Key Informants' Interview. *EDUCATUM Journal of Social Sciences*, 8(1), 104-113.