

LIST OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	i
LIST OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
INTISARI.....	ix
ABSTRACT	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Problem.....	2
1.3 Research Scope	2
1.4 Research Objective.....	3
1.5 Research Benefit	3
1.6 Research Methodology.....	4
1.7 Thesis Structure.....	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Pedestrian Detection.....	7
2.2 YOLOv8 in Pedestrian Detection	8
2.3 Faster R-CNN in Pedestrian Detection	8
2.4 Impact of Noise and Brightness on Object Detection.....	9
2.5 Computational Efficiency in Deep Learning Models	10
2.6 Balancing Speed and Accuracy in Object Detection.....	11
CHAPTER III THEORETICAL BASIS.....	15
3.1 Pedestrian Dynamics	15
3.2 Sensor Technologies in Pedestrian Detection	16
3.2.1 LiDAR and Radar	16
3.2.2 Cameras.....	16
3.3 Object Detection Overview.....	17
3.3.1 Traditional Object Detection	17

3.3.2 Deep-Learning Based Object Detection.....	18
3.4 One-Stage and Two-Stage Detectors.....	19
3.4.1 R-CNN	20
3.4.2 YOLO.....	20
3.5 Noise	21
3.6 Brightness.....	22
3.6 Performance Evaluation	23
3.6.1 Accuracy.....	23
3.6.2 Speed	24
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
4.1 Tools and Materials	26
4.1.1 Hardware	26
4.1.2 Software	26
4.2 Research Procedure.....	26
4.2.1 Data Collection.....	27
4.2.2 Data Pre-processing	28
4.2.3 Augmentations.....	29
4.2.4 Model Configuration and Training.....	29
4.2.5 Model Evaluation	30
CHAPTER V IMPLEMENTATION.....	32
5.1 Data Preparation and Transformation	32
5.1.1 Extracting Images from Video Sequences	32
5.1.2 Resizing Images	35
5.1.3 Generating Annotations.....	37
5.1.4 Uploading to Roboflow.....	40
5.2 Augmentation Procedures	41
5.2.1 Noise Augmentation.....	42
5.2.2 Brightness Augmentation	44
5.3 Training	46
5.3.1 YOLOv8 Training	47
5.3.2 Faster R-CNN Training.....	47
5.4 Evaluation	49
5.4.1 YOLOv8 Evaluation	49
5.4.2 Faster R-CNN Evaluation	50
CHAPTER VI RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	53
6.1 Baseline Results	53



6.2 Salt-and-Pepper Noise Augmentation Results	53
6.3 Brightness Augmentation Results	54
6.6 Summary of Results	55
6.7 Discussion	57
CHAPTER VII CONCLUSION	60
7.1 Conclusion.....	60
7.2 Suggestions	60
REFERENCES.....	62