

## DAFTAR ISI

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....                               | i   |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....                                   | ii  |
| ABSTRAK .....   | iii |
| DAFTAR ISI .....                                      | v   |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                                     | vii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR.....                                    | vii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....                               | 1   |
| I.1 Latar Belakang .....                              | 1   |
| I.2 Perumusan Masalah.....                            | 4   |
| I.3 Tujuan Penelitian .....                           | 4   |
| I.4 Manfaat Penelitian.....                           | 4   |
| I.5 Keaslian Penelitian .....                         | 5   |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....                         | 7   |
| II.1.1 Bawang Putih ( <i>Allium sativum</i> ) .....   | 7   |
| II.1.2 Temu Ireng ( <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i> ) ..... | 10  |
| II.1.3 Kapulaga ( <i>Amomum Compactum</i> ) .....     | 11  |
| II.1.4 Hipertensi .....                               | 12  |
| II.1.5 Ginjal.....                                    | 16  |
| II.1.6 Ureum.....                                     | 18  |
| II.1.7 Kreatinin.....                                 | 20  |
| II.2. Landasan Teori.....                             | 22  |
| II.3. Kerangka Teori.....                             | 23  |
| II.4 Kerangka Konsep.....                             | 23  |
| II.5 Hipotesis Penelitian .....                       | 24  |
| BAB III METODE PENELITIAN.....                        | 25  |
| III.1. Jenis dan Desain Penelitian .....              | 25  |
| III.2. Subjek Penelitian .....                        | 25  |
| III.3. Rancangan Penelitian .....                     | 26  |
| III.4. Alat dan Bahan Penelitian.....                 | 27  |
| III.1.1 Alat penelitian .....                         | 27  |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| III.1.2 Bahan penelitian .....                            | 28 |
| III.5. Jalan Penelitian .....                             | 29 |
| III.5.1. Bahan sediaan uji .....                          | 29 |
| III.5.2. Penyiapan hewan uji .....                        | 29 |
| III.5.3. Induksi hipertensi pada hewan uji .....          | 30 |
| III.5.4. Pemberian sediaan uji .....                      | 31 |
| III.5.5. Pengukuran Ureum dan Kreatinin dalam Darah ..... | 31 |
| III.6 Tahapan Penelitian .....                            | 32 |
| III.7. Variabel Penelitian .....                          | 32 |
| III.8. Definisi Operasional Variabel .....                | 33 |
| III.9. Analisis Hasil Penelitian .....                    | 38 |
| BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN .....              | 39 |
| IV.1. Hasil Penelitian .....                              | 39 |
| IV.2. Pembahasan .....                                    | 50 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....                          | 57 |
| V.1. Kesimpulan .....                                     | 57 |
| V.2. Saran .....  | 57 |
| DARTAR PUSTAKA .....                                      | 58 |
| LAMPIRAN .....  | 67 |