

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>A. Background.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B. Research Questions .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>C. Research Objectives .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1. Subjective Purpose .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2. Objective Purpose .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>D. Originality of Research.....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>E. Benefits of Research.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>1. Academic Purposes .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2. Practical Purposes .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>CHAPTER II.....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>A. GAKKUM KLHK: Authority, Structure, and Roles in Environmental Law Enforcement .....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>B. Environmental and Forestry Crime .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>C. High-Risk Industries.....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>D. Environmental Protection .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>E. Investment Facilitation .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>CHAPTER III.....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>1. Types of Research .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>2. Types of Data .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>3. Data Analysis/Analytical Approach .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>4. Research Limitation.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>ANALYSIS.....</b>	<b>42</b>

<b>A. Substantive Changes in Environmental Law Post-Omnibus Law .....</b>	<b>42</b>
1. Redefinition of Environmental Concepts .....	43
2. Simplification of AMDAL and Licensing Processes .....	45
3. Shift in the Focus of Administrative Sanctions .....	50
4. New Regulatory Provisions .....	53
<b>B. Case Studies: The Role of GAKKUM In Practice .....</b>	<b>57</b>
1. Administrative Cases .....	57
a) PT Rosalia Indah Mitra Sentosa .....	57
b) PT Citra Silika Mallawa .....	62
2. Criminal Cases .....	65
a) PT. Yeyen Bintan Permata .....	65
b) PT Panca Usahatama Paramita .....	69
<b>C. Ministerial Restructuring and Its Impact on GAKKUM .....</b>	<b>73</b>
1. Organizational Structures of the Ministries .....	75
2. Challenges in Adjustments and Enforcement Strategies Innovations .....	76
3. Jurisdictional Coordination and Effectiveness .....	77
<b>CHAPTER V .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>CLOSURE .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>A. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>B. Recommendation .....</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>87</b>